

© Copyright SEK. Reproduction in any form without permission is prohibited.

Ljudanläggningar – Del 3: Ljudförstärkare

*Sound system equipment –
Part 3: Amplifiers*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN 60268-3:2013. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN 60268-3:2013.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN 60268-3:2013

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 60268-3, Fourth edition, 2013 - Sound system equipment - Part 3: Amplifiers**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 60268-3, utgåva 1, 2001, gäller ej fr o m 2016-05-28.

ICS 33.160.10

Denna standard är fastställd av SEK Svensk Elstandard,
som också kan lämna upplysningar om **sakinnehållet** i standarden.
Postadress: SEK, Box 1284, 164 29 KISTA
Telefon: 08 - 444 14 00. Telefax: 08 - 444 14 30
E-post: sek@elstandard.se. Internet: www.elstandard.se

Standarder underlättar utvecklingen och höjer elsäkerheten

Det finns många fördelar med att ha gemensamma tekniska regler för bl a säkerhet, prestanda, dokumentation, utförande och skötsel av elprodukter, elanläggningar och metoder. Genom att utforma sådana standarder blir säkerhetskraven tydliga och utvecklingskostnaderna rimliga samtidigt som marknadens acceptans för produkten eller tjänsten ökar.

Många standarder inom elområdet beskriver tekniska lösningar och metoder som åstadkommer den elsäkerhet som föreskrivs av svenska myndigheter och av EU.

SEK är Sveriges röst i standardiseringssarbetet inom elområdet

SEK Svensk Elstandard svarar för standardiseringen inom elområdet i Sverige och samordnar svensk medverkan i internationell och europeisk standardisering. SEK är en ideell organisation med frivilligt deltagande från svenska myndigheter, företag och organisationer som vill medverka till och påverka utformningen av tekniska regler inom elektrotekniken.

SEK samordnar svenska intressenters medverkan i SEKs tekniska kommittéer och stödjer svenska experters medverkan i internationella och europeiska projekt.

Stora delar av arbetet sker internationellt

Utdriften av standarder sker i allt väsentligt i internationellt och europeiskt samarbete. SEK är svensk nationalkommitté av International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) och Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique (CENELEC).

Standardiseringssarbetet inom SEK är organiserat i referensgrupper bestående av ett antal tekniska kommittéer som speglar hur arbetet inom IEC och CENELEC är organiserat.

Arbetet i de tekniska kommittéerna är öppet för alla svenska organisationer, företag, institutioner, myndigheter och statliga verk. Den årliga avgiften för deltagandet och intäkter från försäljning finansierar SEKs standardiseringssverksamhet och medlemsavgift till IEC och CENELEC.

Var med och påverka!

Den som deltar i SEKs tekniska kommittéarbete har möjlighet att påverka framtidens standarder och får tidig tillgång till information och dokumentation om utvecklingen inom sitt teknikområde. Arbetet och kontakterna med kollegor, kunder och konkurrenter kan gynnsamt påverka enskilda företags affärsutveckling och bidrar till deltagarnas egen kompetensutveckling.

Du som vill dra nytta av dessa möjligheter är välkommen att kontakta SEKs kansli för mer information.

SEK Svensk Elstandard

Box 1284
164 29 Kista
Tel 08-444 14 00
www.elstandard.se

EUROPEAN STANDARD
NORME EUROPÉENNE
EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 60268-3

June 2013

ICS 33.160.10

Supersedes EN 60268-3:2000

English version

**Sound system equipment -
Part 3: Amplifiers
(IEC 60268-3:2013)**

Equipements pour systèmes
électroacoustiques -
Partie 3: amplificateurs
(CEI 60268-3:2013)

Elektroakustische Geräte -
Teil 3: Verstärker
(IEC 60268-3:2013)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2013-05-28. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 100/2010A/CDV, future edition 4 of IEC 60268-3, prepared by IEC/TC 100 "Audio, video and multimedia systems and equipment" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 60268-3:2013.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2014-02-28
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2016-05-28

This document supersedes EN 60268-3:2000.

EN 60268-3:2013 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 60268-3:2000:

- rated condition of multi-channel amplifier is expanded;
- arrangement for the D-class amplifier is added;
- method of measurement for output power (distortion-limited) is expanded;
- Annex B is newly added.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60268-3:2013 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

- IEC 60268-5:2003 NOTE Harmonised as EN 60268-5:2003 (not modified).
IEC 61606 series NOTE Harmonised in EN 61606 series.

Annex ZA

(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60065 (mod) + corr. August + A1 (mod) + A2 (mod)	2001 2002 2005 2010	Audio, video and similar electronic apparatus - Safety requirements	-EN 60065 + corr. August + A1 + A2 + A11 + A12	2002 2007 2006 2010 2008 2011
IEC 60268-1 + A1 + A2	1985 1988 1988	Sound system equipment - Part 1: General	HD 483.1 S2	1989
IEC 60268-2 + A1	1987 1991	Sound system equipment - Part 2: Explanation of general terms and calculation methods	HD 483.2 S2	1993
IEC 60417	Database	Graphical symbols for use on equipment	-	-
IEC 61000-4-13 + A1	2002 2009	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-13: Testing and measurement techniques - Harmonics and interharmonics including mains signalling at a.c. power port, low frequency immunity tests	EN 61000-4-13 + A1	2002 2009
IEC 61000-4-17 + A1 + A2	1999 2001 2008	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-17: Testing and measurement techniques - Ripple on d.c. input power port immunity test	EN 61000-4-17 + A1 + A2	1999 2004 2009
IEC 61000-4-29	2000	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-29: Testing and measurement techniques - Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations on d.c. input power port immunity tests	EN 61000-4-29	2000
IEC 61938	1996	Audio, video and audiovisual systems - Interconnections and matching values - Preferred matching values of analogue signals	EN 61938 + corr. February	1997 1997

CONTENTS

1 Scope	7
2 Normative references	7
3 Conditions	8
3.1 Rated conditions and standard measuring conditions	8
3.1.1 Overview.....	8
3.1.2 Rated conditions	8
3.1.3 Standard measuring conditions	9
3.2 Other conditions.....	9
4 Classes of operation.....	9
5 Interchangeable parts.....	10
6 Automatic controls	10
7 Power supply.....	10
8 Position of the volume controls	10
9 Pre-conditioning for measurements	11
10 Series of measurements	11
11 Variable consumption apparatus.....	11
12 Marking	11
13 Operating environment	12
14 Characteristics to be specified, and their methods of measurement	12
14.1 Power supply characteristics	12
14.1.1 Characteristics to be specified	12
14.1.2 Method of measurement	12
14.2 Tolerance of (long-term) power supply voltage variations	13
14.2.1 Characteristic to be specified.....	13
14.2.2 Methods of measurement	13
14.3 Tolerance of power supply frequency variations	14
14.3.1 Characteristics to be specified	14
14.3.2 Methods of measurement	14
14.4 Tolerance of power supply harmonics and ripple	15
14.4.1 Characteristics to be specified	15
14.4.2 Methods of measurement	15
14.5 Input characteristics	15
14.5.1 Rated source impedance, characteristic to be specified.....	15
14.5.2 Input impedance	15
14.5.3 Rated source e.m.f., characteristic to be specified	17
14.5.4 Minimum source e.m.f. for rated distortion-limited output voltage.....	17
14.6 Output characteristics.....	18
14.6.1 Rated load impedance, characteristic to be specified.....	18
14.6.2 Output source impedance	18
14.6.3 Output voltage and power (distortion-limited).....	19
14.6.4 Regulation	20
14.6.5 Overload restoring time	20
14.7 Limiting characteristics	21
14.7.1 Overload source e.m.f	21

14.7.2 Short-term maximum output voltage and power	21
14.7.3 Long-term maximum output voltage and power	22
14.7.4 Temperature-limited output power	23
14.8 Characteristics of protection circuits	24
14.8.1 General	24
14.8.2 Protection against potentially damaging combinations of output voltage and current.....	24
14.8.3 Characteristics of d.c. offset protection circuits	25
14.9 Sustaining-time for rated (distortion-limited) output voltage or power.....	26
14.9.1 General	26
14.9.2 Characteristic to be specified.....	27
14.9.3 Method of measurement	28
14.10 Gain.....	28
14.10.1 Voltage gain and e.m.f. gain	28
14.10.2 Maximum e.m.f. gain	28
14.10.3 Attenuation characteristic of the volume control	28
14.10.4 Attenuation characteristic of balance controls for multi-channel equipment	29
14.11 Response	30
14.11.1 Gain-frequency response.....	30
14.11.2 Gain-limited effective frequency range	30
14.11.3 Distortion-limited effective frequency range	31
14.11.4 Phase-frequency response	31
14.12 Amplitude non-linearity	31
14.12.1 General.....	31
14.12.2 Rated total harmonic distortion, characteristic to be specified	31
14.12.3 Total harmonic distortion under standard measuring conditions	32
14.12.4 Total harmonic distortion as a function of amplitude and frequency.....	32
14.12.5 Harmonic distortion of the n th order under standard measuring conditions	33
14.12.6 Harmonic distortion of the n th order as a function of amplitude and frequency	34
14.12.7 Modulation distortion of the n th order (where $n = 2$ or $n = 3$)	34
14.12.8 Difference-frequency distortion of the n th order (where $n = 2$ or $n = 3$)	36
14.12.9 Dynamic intermodulation distortion (DIM).....	37
14.12.10 Total difference frequency distortion.....	39
14.12.11 Weighted total harmonic distortion	40
14.13 Noise	41
14.13.1 Characteristic to be specified	41
14.13.2 Method of measurement.....	41
14.14 Hum.....	42
14.14.1 General	42
14.14.2 Characteristics to be specified	42
14.14.3 Method of measurement.....	42
14.15 Balanced inputs and outputs	43
14.15.1 Balance of the input	43
14.15.2 Overload (distortion-limited) peak-to-peak common-mode input voltage	44
14.15.3 Balance of the output	44

14.16 Cross-talk and separation in multi-channel amplifiers	46
14.16.1 Characteristics to be specified	46
14.16.2 Method of measurement.....	46
14.17 Gain and phase differences between channels in multi-channel amplifiers	47
14.17.1 Gain difference	47
14.17.2 Phase difference.....	48
14.18 Dimensions and mass, characteristics to be specified	48
Annex A (informative) Balanced interfaces.....	56
Annex B (informative) Specification of a multi-channel amplifier.....	57
Bibliography.....	59
 Figure 1 – Example block diagram for multi-channel amplifier	49
Figure 2 – Arrangements for the Class D amplifier	50
Figure 3 – Arrangements for measuring input impedance.....	51
Figure 4 – Oscillogram when measuring overload restoring time.....	52
Figure 5 – Protection against potentially damaging combinations of output voltage and current.....	53
Figure 6 – Arrangement for combining two input signals	54
Figure 7 – Frequency spectrum below 30 kHz of the signal for measuring dynamic intermodulation distortion.....	54
Figure 8 – Arrangement for measuring the balance of a balanced input	55
Figure 9 – Arrangement for measuring the internal impedance balance of a balanced output	55
Figure 10 – Arrangement for measuring the voltage symmetry of a balanced output	55
Figure B.1 – Block diagram for a 5.1 channel surround amplifier.....	57
Figure B.2 – Block diagram for a 5 channel surround amplifier.....	58
 Table 1 – Different rated total harmonic distortion and rated distortion-limited output power specifications for the same amplifier.....	27
Table 2 – Distortion components due to dynamic intermodulation distortion falling in the frequency range up to 20 kHz	38

SOUND SYSTEM EQUIPMENT –

Part 3: Amplifiers

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60268 applies to analogue amplifiers, and the analogue parts of analogue/digital amplifiers, which form part of a sound system for professional or household applications. It specifies the characteristics which should be included in specifications of amplifiers and the corresponding methods of measurement.

NOTE The methods of measurement for digital amplifiers and similar equipment are given in IEC 61606 [4]¹.

In general, the specified methods of measurement are those which are seen to be most directly related to the characteristics. This does not exclude the use of other methods which give equivalent results.

In general, the methods are based on the simplest measuring equipment which can provide useful results. This does not exclude the use of more complex equipment which can give higher accuracy and/or allow automatic measurement and recording of results.

Rated conditions and standard measuring conditions are specified in order to allow measurements to be reliably repeated.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60065:2001, *Audio, video and similar electronic apparatus – Safety requirements*
Amendment 1:2005
Amendment 2:2010

IEC 60268-1:1985, *Sound system equipment – Part 1: General*
Amendment 1:1988
Amendment 2:1988

IEC 60268-2:1987, *Sound system equipment – Part 2: Explanation of general terms and calculation methods*
Amendment 1:1991

IEC 60417, *Graphical symbols for use on equipment*. Available from: <http://www.graphical-symbols.info/equipment>

IEC 61000-4-13:2002, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-13: Testing and measurement techniques – Harmonics and interharmonics including mains signalling at a.c. power port, low frequency immunity tests*
Amendment 1:2009

¹ Numbers in square brackets refer to the Bibliography.

IEC 61000-4-17:1999, *Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-17: Testing and measurement techniques – Ripple on d.c. input power port immunity test*
Amendment 1:2001
Amendment 2:2008

IEC 61000-4-29:2000, *Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-29: Testing and measurement techniques – Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage variations on d.c. input power ports immunity tests*

IEC 61938:1996, *Audio, video and audiovisual systems – Interconnections and matching values – Preferred matching values of analogue signals*