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## Kopplingsapparater för spänning över 1 kV – Del 202: Fabrikstillverkad nätstation för högspänning och lågspänning

*High-voltage switchgear and controlgear –  
Part 202: High voltage/low-voltage prefabricated substation*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN 62271-202:2014. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN 62271-202:2014.

### Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN 62271-202:2014

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 62271-202, Second edition, 2014 - High-voltage switchgear and controlgear - Part 202: High voltage/low-voltage prefabricated substation**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 62271-202, utgåva 1, 2007, gäller ej fr o m 2017-05-01.

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ICS 29.130.10

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

**EN 62271-202**

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

June 2014

ICS 29.130.10

Supersedes EN 62271-202:2007

English Version

**High-voltage switchgear and controlgear - Part 202: High-voltage/low-voltage prefabricated substation  
(IEC 62271-202:2014)**

Appareillages à haute tension - Partie 202: Postes  
préfabriqués haute tension/basse tension  
(CEI 62271-202:2014)

Hochspannungs-Schaltgeräte und -Schaltanlagen - Teil  
202: Fabrikfertige Stationen für  
Hochspannung/Niederspannung  
(IEC 62271-202:2014)

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Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels**

## Foreword

The text of document 17C/595/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 62271-202, prepared by SC 17C "High-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies" of IEC TC 17 "Switchgear and controlgear" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 62271-202:2014.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2014-11-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2017-05-01

This document supersedes EN 62271-202:2007.

EN 62271-202:2014 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 62271-202:2007:

- a) regarding temperature-rise test an alternative method for liquid filled transformers is (re)introduced and the temperature-rise test method for dry-type transformers is specified more precisely;
- b) testing procedure for short time and peak withstand current tests are specified more precisely;
- c) assessment of electromagnetic fields is considered including a type test (optional) according CLC/TR 62271-208:2010;
- d) influence of the product on the environment is considered (Clause 12);
- e) internal arc test requirements have been adapted to EN 62271-200:2012 and requirements for the assessment of pressure relief volumes below the floor / ground has been assigned;
- f) the method for defining the load factor in an enclosure for liquid filled transformers is extended with different temperature rises for the transformer outside the enclosure (Annex DD);
- g) for the calculation of the load factor of dry-type transformers in an enclosure the insulation systems according to EN 60076-1:2011, Tables B.1 and B.2 are worked out in detail.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

## Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62271-202:2014 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

|                       |      |                                      |
|-----------------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| IEC 60059:1999        | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60059:1999.         |
| IEC 60068 (Series)    | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60068 (Series).     |
| IEC 60076 (Series)    | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60076 (Series).     |
| IEC 60243-1:2013      | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 60243-1:2013.       |
| IEC 61936-1:2010      | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 61936-1:2010.       |
| IEC 62271-4:2013      | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 62271-4:2013.       |
| IEC/TS 62271-304:2008 | NOTE | Harmonized as CLC/TS 62271-304:2008. |
| ISO 1460              | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 1460.           |

|                    |      |                                      |
|--------------------|------|--------------------------------------|
| ISO 1461           | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 1461.           |
| ISO 2081           | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 2081.           |
| ISO 2409           | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 2409.           |
| ISO 3231:1993      | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 3231:1997.      |
| ISO 7784 (Series)  | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 7784 (Series).  |
| ISO 9227           | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 9227.           |
| ISO 10546          | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 1460.           |
| ISO 11997 (Series) | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 11997 (Series). |
| ISO 12944 (Series) | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 12944 (Series). |
| ISO 13732-1:2006   | NOTE | Harmonized as EN ISO 13732-1:2008.   |

## Annex ZA (normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: [www.cenelec.eu](http://www.cenelec.eu)

| <u>Publication</u>   | <u>Year</u><br>series | <u>Title</u>   | <u>EN/HD</u>                              | <u>Year</u><br>series |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--|---|-----------------------|
| IEC 60050            |                       | International Electrotechnical Vocabulary - Part 461: Electric cables  | -   |                       |
| IEC 60068-2-75       | -                     | Environmental testing -- Part 2-75: Tests - Test Eh: Hammer tests  | EN 60068-2-75                             | -                     |
| IEC 60076-1          | 2011                  | Power transformers -- Part 1: General  | EN 60076-1                                | 2011                  |
| IEC 60076-2          | 2011                  | Power transformers -- Part 2: Temperature rise for liquid-immersed transformers                                | EN 60076-2                                | 2011                  |
| IEC 60076-3          | 2013                  | Power transformers -- Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air               | EN 60076-3                                | 2013                  |
| IEC 60076-5          | 2006                  | Power transformers -- Part 5: Ability to withstand short circuit   | EN 60076-5                                | 2006                  |
| IEC 60076-7          | 2005                  | Power transformers -- Part 7: Loading guide for oil-immersed power transformers                                | -   | -                     |
| IEC 60076-10         | 2001                  | Power transformers -- Part 10: Determination of sound levels   | EN 60076-10                               | 2001                  |
| IEC 60076-11         | 2004                  | Power transformers -- Part 11: Dry-type transformers   | EN 60076-11                               | 2004                  |
| IEC 60076-12         | 2008                  | Power transformers -- Part 12: Loading guide for dry-type power transformers                                   | -   | -                     |
| IEC 60076-13         | 2006                  | Power transformers -- Part 13: Self-protected liquid-filled transformers                                       | EN 60076-13                               | 2006                  |
| IEC 60364-4-41 (mod) | 2005                  | Low-voltage electrical installations -- Part 4-41: Protection for safety - Protection against electric shock   | HD 60364-4-41                             | 2007                  |
|                      |                       |  | +HD 60364-4-41:2007/corrigendum Jul. 2007 | 2007                  |
|                      |                       |  | +AA                                       |                       |
| IEC 60529            | 1989                  | Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)   | EN 60529                                  | 1991                  |
|                      |                       |  | +EN                                       | 1993                  |
|                      |                       |  | 60529:1991/corrigendum May 1993           |                       |
| IEC 60529:1989/A1    | 1999                  |  | EN 60529:1991/A1                          | 2000                  |
| IEC 60529:1989/A2    | 2013                  |  | EN 60529:1991/A2                          | 2013                  |
| IEC 60664-1          | 2007                  | Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems -- Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests | EN 60664-1                                | 2007                  |
| IEC 60721-1          | 1990                  | Classification of environmental conditions - Part 1: Environmental parameters and their severities             | EN 60721-1                                | 1995                  |
| +A1                  | 1992                  |  | -   | -                     |
| +A2                  | 1995                  |  | +A2                                       | 1995                  |

|                  |      |   |  |      |
|------------------|------|---|--|------|
| IEC 60721-2-2    | 2012 | Classification of environmental conditions - EN 60721-2-2<br>- Part 2-2: Environmental conditions appearing in nature -- Precipitation and wind   |  | 2013 |
| IEC 60721-2-4    | 1987 | Classification of environmental conditions - HD 478.2.4 S1<br>- Part 2: Environmental conditions appearing in nature - Solar radiation and temperature  |  | 1989 |
| +A1              | 1988 |   | -  | -    |
| IEC 60947-1      | 2007 | Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 1: General rules   | EN 60947-1                               | 2007 |
| IEC 61180-1      | 1992 | High-voltage test techniques for low-voltage equipment -- Part 1: Definitions, test and procedure requirements  | EN 61180-1                               | 1994 |
| IEC 61439-1      | 2011 | Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies -- Part 1: General rules  | EN 61439-1                               | 2011 |
| IEC 61439-2      | 2011 | Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies -- Part 2: Power switchgear and controlgear assemblies  | EN 61439-2                               | 2011 |
| IEC 62262        | 2002 | Degrees of protection provided by enclosures for electrical equipment against external mechanical impacts (IK code)   | EN 62262                                 | 2002 |
| IEC 62271-1      | 2007 | High-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 1: Common specifications  | EN 62271-1                               | 2008 |
| IEC 62271-200    | 2011 | High-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 200: AC metal-enclosed switchgear and controlgear for rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV   | EN 62271-200                             | 2012 |
| IEC 62271-201    | 2006 | High-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 201: AC insulation-enclosed switchgear and controlgear for rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV  | EN 62271-201                             | 2006 |
|                  |      |   | +EN 62271-201:2006/corrigendum Nov. 2006 | 2006 |
| IEC 62271-202    | 2014 | High-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 202: High-voltage/low-voltage prefabricated substation  | EN 62271-202                             | 2014 |
| ISO 1052         | 1982 | Steels for general engineering purposes   | -  | -    |
| ISO 1182         |      | Reaction to fire tests for products – Non-combustibility test   | EN ISO 1182                              | 2010 |
| ISO 1716         |      | Reaction to fire tests for products – Determination of the gross heat of combustion (calorific value)   | EN ISO 1716                              | 2010 |
| ISO 6508-1       |      | Metallic materials -- Rockwell hardness test -- Part 1: Test method (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)  | EN ISO 6508-1                            | 2005 |
| IEC/TR 62271-208 | 2009 | High-voltage switchgear and controlgear -- Part 208: Methods to quantify the steady state, power-frequency electromagnetic fields generated by HV switchgear assemblies and HV/LV prefabricated substations | CLC/TR 62271-208                         | 2010 |
| IEC/TR 62271-300 | 2006 | High-voltage switchgear and controlgear - Part 300: Seismic qualification of alternating current circuit-breakers   | -  | -    |

|                  |      |  |   |
|------------------|------|--|---|
| IEC/TS 60815-1   | 2008 | Selection and dimensioning of high-voltage -<br>insulators intended for use in polluted<br>conditions - Part 1: Definitions, information<br>and general principles | - |
| ISO/IEC Guide 51 | 1999 | Safety aspects - Guidelines for their<br>inclusion in standards  | - |



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# INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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## HIGH-VOLTAGE SWITCHGEAR AND CONTROLGEAR –

### Part 202: High-voltage/low-voltage prefabricated substation

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International Standard IEC 62271-202 has been prepared by subcommittee 17C: High-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies, of IEC technical committee 17: Switchgear and controlgear.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2006. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) regarding temperature-rise test an alternative method for liquid filled transformers is (re)introduced and the temperature-rise test method for dry-type transformers is specified more precisely;
- b) testing procedure for short time and peak withstand current tests are specified more precisely;
- c) assessment of electromagnetic fields is considered including a type test (optional) according IEC/TR 62271-208:2009;

- d) influence of the product on the environment is considered (Clause 12);
- e) internal arc test requirements have been adapted to IEC 62271-200:2011 and requirements for the assessment of pressure relief volumes below the floor / ground has been assigned;
- f) the method for defining the load factor in an enclosure for liquid filled transformers is extended with different temperature rises for the transformer outside the enclosure (Annex DD);
- g) for the calculation of the load factor of dry-type transformers in an enclosure the insulation systems according to IEC 60076-1:2011, Tables B.1 and B.2 are worked out in detail.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

| FDIS         | Report on voting |
|--------------|------------------|
| 17C/595/FDIS | 17C/598/RVD      |

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

This standard should be read in conjunction with IEC 62271-1:2007 and its Amendment 1:2011, to which it refers and which is applicable, unless otherwise specified. In order to simplify the indication of corresponding requirements, the same numbering of clauses and subclauses is used as in IEC 62271-1. Amendments to these clauses and subclauses are given under the same numbering, whilst additional subclauses are numbered from 101.

A list of all parts of the IEC 62271 series can be found, under the general title *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear*, on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

**IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.**



## INTRODUCTION

Prefabricated substations are defined as a type-tested assembly comprising an enclosure containing in general transformers, low-voltage and high-voltage switchgear, connections and auxiliary equipment to supply low-voltage energy from a high-voltage system or vice versa. These substations are in locations accessible to the public and should ensure protection to persons according to the specified service conditions.

This means that, in addition to the specified characteristics, ratings and relevant test procedures, particular attention has been paid to the specification concerning the protection of persons, both operators and general public. Use of type-tested components and suitable design and construction of the enclosure ensure this protection. The correct design and performance of the prefabricated substation are verified by means of relevant type tests described in this standard, including internal arc tests.

## HIGH-VOLTAGE SWITCHGEAR AND CONTROLGEAR –

### Part 202: High-voltage/low-voltage prefabricated substation

## 1 General

### 1.1 Scope

This part of IEC 62271 specifies the service conditions, rated characteristics, general structural requirements and test methods of high voltage/low voltage or low voltage/high voltage prefabricated substations, which are cable-connected, to be operated from inside (walk-in type) or outside (non-walk-in type) for alternating current of rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV on the high voltage side, and for one or more transformers for service frequencies up to and including 60 Hz for outdoor installation at locations with public accessibility and where protection of personnel is provided.

Prefabricated substations can be situated at ground level or partially or completely below ground level.

In general a prefabricated substation comprises an enclosure containing the following electrical components:

- power transformers;
- high voltage and low voltage switchgear and controlgear;
- high voltage and low voltage interconnections;
- auxiliary equipment and circuits.

However, relevant provisions of this standard are applicable to designs where not all these electrical components exist (for example, an installation consisting of power transformer and low voltage switchgear).

Non-prefabricated substations should comply with the applicable requirements of IEC 61936-1:2010.

### 1.2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-461 (all parts), *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary* (available at [www.electropedia.org](http://www.electropedia.org))

IEC 60068-2-75, *Environmental testing – Part 2-75: Tests – Test Eh: Hammer tests*

IEC 60076-1:2011, *Power transformers – Part 1: General*

IEC 60076-2:2011, *Power transformers – Part 2: Temperature rise for liquid-immersed transformers*

IEC 60076-3:2013, *Power transformers – Part 3: Insulation levels, dielectric tests and external clearances in air*

IEC 60076-5:2006, *Power transformers – Part 5: Ability to withstand short circuit*

IEC 60076-7:2005, *Power transformers – Part 7: Loading guide for oil-immersed power transformers*

IEC 60076-10:2001, *Power transformers – Part 10: Determination of sound levels*

IEC 60076-11:2004, *Power transformers – Part 11: Dry-type transformers*

IEC 60076-12:2008, *Power transformers – Part 12: Loading guide for dry-type power transformers*

IEC 60076-13:2006, *Power transformers – Part 13: Self-protected liquid-filled transformers*

IEC 60364-4-41:2005, *Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 4-41: Protection for safety – Protection against electric shock*

IEC 60529:1989, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)*

Amendment 1:1999

Amendment 2:2013

IEC 60664-1:2007, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*

IEC 60721-1:1990, *Classification of environmental conditions – Part 1: Environmental parameters and their severities*

Amendment 1:1992

Amendment 2:1995

IEC 60721-2-2:2012, *Classification of environmental conditions – Part 2-2: Environmental conditions appearing in nature – Precipitation and wind*

IEC 60721-2-4:1987, *Classification of environmental conditions – Part 2: Environmental conditions appearing in nature – Solar radiation and temperature*

Amendment 1:1988

IEC/TS 60815-1:2008, *Selection and dimensioning of high-voltage insulators intended for use in polluted conditions – Part 1: Definitions, information and general principles*

IEC 60947-1:2007, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 1: General rules*

IEC 61180-1:1992, *High-voltage test techniques for low-voltage equipment – Part 1: Definitions, test and procedure requirements*

IEC 61439-1:2011, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies – Part 1: General rules*

IEC 61439-2:2011, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies – Part 2: Power switchgear and controlgear assemblies*

IEC 62262:2002, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures for electrical equipment against external mechanical impacts (IK code)*

IEC 62271-1:2007, *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 1: Common specifications*

Amendment 1:2011

IEC 62271-200:2011, *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 200: AC metal-enclosed switchgear and controlgear for rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV*

IEC 62271-201:2006, *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 201: AC insulation enclosed switchgear and controlgear for rated voltages above 1 kV and up to and including 52 kV*

IEC/TR 62271-208:2009, *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 208: Methods to quantify the steady state, power-frequency electromagnetic fields generated by HV switchgear assemblies and HV/LV prefabricated substations*

IEC/TR 62271-300:2006, *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 300: Seismic qualification of alternating current circuit-breakers*

ISO/IEC Guide 51:1999, *Safety aspects – Guidelines for their inclusion in standards*

ISO 1052:1982, *Steels for general engineering purposes*

ISO 1182:2010, *Reaction to fire tests for products – Non-combustibility tests*

ISO 1716:2010, *Reaction to fire tests for products – Determination of the gross heat of combustion (calorific value)*

ISO 6508-1:2005, *Metallic materials – Rockwell hardness test – Part 1: Test method (scales A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, N, T)*