SVENSK STANDARD SS-EN 60871-1



Fastställd 2014-09-16

Utgåva 3 Sida 1 (1+57) Ansvarig kommitté SEK TK 33

© Copyright SEK. Reproduction in any form without permission is prohibited.

Kraftkondensatorer – Shuntkondensatorer för högspänning – Del 1: Allmänt

Shunt capacitors for a.c. power systems having a rated voltage above 1000 V – Part 1: General

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN 60871-1:2014. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN 60871-1:2014.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN 60871-1:2014

består av:

- europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- IEC 60871-1, Fourth edition, 2014 Shunt capacitors for a.c. power systems having a rated voltage above 1000 V -Part 1: General

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 60871-1, utgåva 2, 2006, gäller ej fr o m 2017-06-26.

ICS 29.240.99; 31.060.70

Standarder underlättar utvecklingen och höjer elsäkerheten

Det finns många fördelar med att ha gemensamma tekniska regler för bl a säkerhet, prestanda, dokumentation, utförande och skötsel av elprodukter, elanläggningar och metoder. Genom att utforma sådana standarder blir säkerhetskraven tydliga och utvecklingskostnaderna rimliga samtidigt som marknadens acceptans för produkten eller tjänsten ökar.

Många standarder inom elområdet beskriver tekniska lösningar och metoder som åstadkommer den elsäkerhet som föreskrivs av svenska myndigheter och av EU.

SEK är Sveriges röst i standardiseringsarbetet inom elområdet

SEK Svensk Elstandard svarar för standardiseringen inom elområdet i Sverige och samordnar svensk medverkan i internationell och europeisk standardisering. SEK är en ideell organisation med frivilligt deltagande från svenska myndigheter, företag och organisationer som vill medverka till och påverka utformningen av tekniska regler inom elektrotekniken.

SEK samordnar svenska intressenters medverkan i SEKs tekniska kommittéer och stödjer svenska experters medverkan i internationella och europeiska projekt.

Stora delar av arbetet sker internationellt

Utformningen av standarder sker i allt väsentligt i internationellt och europeiskt samarbete. SEK är svensk nationalkommitté av International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) och Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique (CENELEC).

Standardiseringsarbetet inom SEK är organiserat i referensgrupper bestående av ett antal tekniska kommittéer som speglar hur arbetet inom IEC och CENELEC är organiserat.

Arbetet i de tekniska kommittéerna är öppet för alla svenska organisationer, företag, institutioner, myndigheter och statliga verk. Den årliga avgiften för deltagandet och intäkter från försäljning finansierar SEKs standardiseringsverksamhet och medlemsavgift till IEC och CENELEC.

Var med och påverka!

Den som deltar i SEKs tekniska kommittéarbete har möjlighet att påverka framtida standarder och får tidig tillgång till information och dokumentation om utvecklingen inom sitt teknikområde. Arbetet och kontakterna med kollegor, kunder och konkurrenter kan gynnsamt påverka enskilda företags affärsutveckling och bidrar till deltagarnas egen kompetensutveckling.

Du som vill dra nytta av dessa möjligheter är välkommen att kontakta SEKs kansli för mer information.

SEK Svensk Elstandard

Box 1284 164 29 Kista Tel 08-444 14 00 www.elstandard.se

EUROPEAN STANDARD NORME EUROPÉENNE EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 60871-1

August 2014

ICS 31.060.70; 29.240.99

Supersedes EN 60871-1:2005

English Version

Shunt capacitors for a.c. power systems having a rated voltage above 1 000 V - Part 1: General (IEC 60871-1:2014)

Condensateurs shunt pour réseaux à courant alternatif de tension assignée supérieure à 1 000 V -Partie 1: Généralités (CEI 60871-1:2014) Parallelkondensatoren für Wechselspannungs-Starkstromanlagen mit einer Nennspannung über 1 kV -Teil 1: Allgemeines (IEC 60871-1:2014)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2014-06-26. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 33/559/FDIS, future edition 4 of IEC 60871-1, prepared by IEC/TC 33 "Power capacitors and their applications" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 60871-1:2014.

The following dates are fixed:

•	latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement	(dop)	2015-03-26
•	latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn	(dow)	2017-06-26

This document supersedes EN 60871-1:2005.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60871-1:2014 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60038:2009	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60038:2011 (modified).
IEC 60071-2:1996	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60071-2:1997 (not modified).
IEC 60099 Series	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60099 Series (partly modified).
IEC 60110-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60110-1.
IEC 60143 Series	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60143 Series (not modified).
IEC 60252 Series	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60252 Series (not modified).
IEC 60358 Series	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60358 Series (not modified).
IEC 60831 Series	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60831 Series (not modified).
IEC 60931 Series	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60931 Series (not modified).
IEC 61048	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61048.
IEC 61049	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61049.
IEC 61071	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61071.
IEC 61270-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61270-1.
IEC 61642	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 61642.

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	EN/HD	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60060-1	-	High-voltage test techniques - Part 1: General definitions and test requirements	EN 60060-1	-
IEC 60071-1	2006	Insulation co-ordination - Part 1: Definitions, principles and rules	EN 60071-1	2006
IEC 60549	-	High-voltage fuses for the external protection of shunt capacitors	EN 60549	-
IEC/TS 60815	series	Selection and dimensioning of high-voltage insulators intended for use in polluted conditions	-	
IEC 60871-4	1996	Shunt capacitors for a.c. power systems having a rated voltage above 1000 V - Part 4: Internal fuses	EN 60871-4	1996 ¹⁾

SEK Svensk Elstandard

¹⁾ EN 60871-4:1996 is superseded by EN 60871-4:2014, which is based on IEC 60871-4:2014.

CONTENTS

FC	DREWO	RD	6
1	Scop	e	8
2	Norm	native references	9
3	Term	s and definitions	9
4	Servi	ce conditions	12
	4.1	Normal service conditions	
	4.2	Unusual service conditions	
5		ty requirements and tests	
	5.1	General	
	5.2	Test conditions	
6	Class	sification of tests	
	6.1	General	13
	6.2	Routine tests	
	6.3	Type tests	14
	6.4	Acceptance tests	14
	6.5	Endurance test (special test)	14
7	Capa	citance measurement (routine test)	14
	7.1	Measuring procedure	14
	7.2	Capacitance tolerances	15
8	Meas	surement of the tangent of the loss angle (tan δ) of the capacitor (routine test)	15
	8.1	Measuring procedure	15
	8.2	Loss requirements	16
	8.3	Losses in external fuses	16
9	Volta	ge test between terminals (routine test)	16
	9.1	General	16
	9.2	AC test	16
	9.3	DC test	
10		oltage test between terminals and container (routine test)	
11	Test	of internal discharge device (routine test)	17
12	Seali	ng test (routine test)	17
13	Ther	mal stability test (type test)	17
	13.1	General	17
	13.2	Measuring procedure	17
14		surement of the tangent of the loss angle (tan δ) of the capacitor at elevated erature (type test)	18
	14.1	Measuring procedure	18
	14.2	Requirements	18
15	Volta	ge tests between terminals and container (type tests)	19
	15.1	AC voltage test between terminals and container	19
	15.2	Lightning impulse test between terminals and container	19
16	Over	voltage test (type test)	20
	16.1	General	20
	16.2	Conditioning of the sample before the test	20
	16.3	Test procedure	20

		_		
	16.4		eptance criteria	
	16.5		dity of test	
	16.5.		General	
	16.5.		Element design	
	16.5.		Test unit design	
	16.5.		Waveform of overvoltage	
17			uit discharge test (type test)	
18	Insul	ation	levels	22
	18.1	Stan	ndard insulation values	22
	18.2	Gen	eral requirements	23
	18.2.	1	General	23
	18.2.	2	Adjacent insulating components and equipment	23
	18.2.	3	Capacitors insulated from ground	23
	18.2.	4	Capacitors with neutral connected to ground	23
	18.3	Test	between terminals and container of capacitor units	24
	18.4		acitors in single-phase systems	
19	Overl	loads	s – Maximum permissible voltage	27
	19.1		duration voltages	
	19.2	•	ching overvoltages	
20			s – Maximum permissible current	
21			quirements for discharge devices	
		-	•	
22		•	quirements for container connections	
23			quirements for protection of the environment	
24	Othe	r safe	ety requirements	28
25	Mark	ings	of the capacitor unit	29
	25.1	Rati	ng plate	29
	25.2	Stan	ndardized connection symbols	29
	25.3		ning plate	
26	Mark		of the capacitor bank	
	26 1	Instr	uction sheet or rating plate	30
			ning plate	
			installation and operation	
	27.1		·	
			eral	
	27.2		ice of the rated voltage	
	27.3		rating temperature	
	27.3.		General	
	27.3.		Installation	
	27.3.	_	High ambient air temperature	
	27.4	•	cial service conditions	
	27.5		rvoltages	
	27.5.		General	
	27.5.		Restriking of switches	
	27.5.		Lightning	
	27.5.		Motor self-excitation	
	27.5.		Star-delta starting	
	27.5.		Capacitor unit selection	
	27.6	0,40	rload aurranta	20

27.6.1	Continuous overcurrents	33
27.6.2	Transient overcurrents	34
27.7 S	witching and protective devices	34
27.7.1	Withstand requirements	34
27.7.2	Restrike-free circuit-breakers	35
27.7.3	Relay settings	35
27.8 C	Choice of insulation levels	36
27.8.1	General	
27.8.2	Altitudes exceeding 1 000 m	
27.8.3	Influence of the capacitor itself	
27.8.4	Overhead ground wires	
27.9 C	Choice of creepage distances and air clearance	
27.9.1	Creepage distance	
27.9.2		
	Capacitors connected to systems with audio-frequency remote control	41
	ormative) Precautions to be taken to avoid pollution of the environment by ated biphenyls	42
	ormative) Additional definitions, requirements and tests for power filter	43
Annex C (no	ormative) Test requirements and application guide for external fuses and	
	externally fused	45
C.1 G	General	45
C.2 T	erms and definitions	45
C.3 P	Performance requirements	45
C.4 T	ests	45
C.4.1	Tests on fuses	45
C.4.2	Type tests on capacitor containers	45
C.5 G	Guide for coordination of fuse protection	46
C.5.1	General	46
C.5.2	Protection sequence	46
C.6 C	Choice of fuses	46
C.6.1	General	46
C.6.2	Non current-limiting fuses	47
C.6.3	Current-limiting fuses	47
C.7 Ir	nformation needed by the user of the fuses	47
Annex D (in	formative) Formulae for capacitors and installations	48
	Computation of the output of three-phase capacitors from three single-phase apacitance measurements	48
	Resonant frequency	
	oltage increase	
	nrush transient current	
D.4.1	Switching in of single capacitor bank	
D.4.2	Switching on of a bank in parallel with energized bank(s)	
	Discharge resistance in single-phase unit	
	Discharge time to 10 % of rated voltage	
	formative) Capacitor bank fusing and unit arrangement	
•	Seneral	
_	nternally fused capacitor bank	
	externally fused capacitor bank	

E.4 Fuseless capacitor bank	51
Bibliography	54
Figure 1 – Time and amplitude limits for an overvoltage period	22
Figure 2 – Bank isolated from ground	
Figure 3 – Bank isolated from ground (containers connected to ground)	37
Figure 4 – Bank connected to ground	38
Figure 5 – Air clearance versus AC withstand	41
Figure E.1 – Typical connections between capacitor units	52
Figure E.2 – Typical connections between elements within a capacitor unit	53
Table 1 – Letter symbols for upper limit of temperature range	12
Table 2 – Ambient air temperature for the thermal stability test	18
Table 3 – Standard insulation levels for range I (1 kV $< U_{\mbox{\scriptsize M}} <$ 245 kV)	25
Table 4 – Standard insulation levels for range II ($U_{ m m}$ > 245 kV)	26
Table 5 – Admissible voltage levels in service	27
Table 6 – Insulation requirements	36
Table 7 – Specific creepage distances	38
Table 8 – Correlation between standard lightning impulse withstand voltages and minimum air clearances (Table A.1 from IEC 60071-2:1996)	40

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

SHUNT CAPACITORS FOR AC POWER SYSTEMS HAVING A RATED VOLTAGE ABOVE 1 000 V -

Part 1: General

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60871-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 33: Power capacitors and their applications.

This fourth edition cancels and replaces the third edition published in 2005. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) the overvoltage cycling test has been moved to this standard from the IEC 60871-2;
- b) the ranges of the standardized values of the highest voltage for equipment have been modified:
- c) for installations installed on altitudes above 1 000 m a correction factor to all insulation requirements has been introduced;
- d) new standard insulation tables have been defined;

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
33/559/FDIS	33/564/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60871 series, published under the general title *Shunt capacitors* for a.c. power systems having a rated voltage above 1 000 V, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- · replaced by a revised edition, or
- · amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

SHUNT CAPACITORS FOR AC POWER SYSTEMS HAVING A RATED VOLTAGE ABOVE 1 000 V -

Part 1: General

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60871 is applicable to both capacitor units and capacitor banks intended to be used, particularly, for power-factor correction of a.c. power systems having a rated voltage above 1 000 V and frequencies of 15 Hz to 60 Hz.

This part of IEC 60871 also applies to capacitors intended for use in power filter circuits. Additional definitions, requirements and tests for filter capacitors are given in Annex B.

Additional requirements for capacitors protected by internal fuses as well as requirements for the internal fuses are given in IEC 60871-4.

Requirements for capacitors to be protected by external fuses, as well as requirements for the same, are given in Annex C.

This standard does not apply to capacitors of the self-healing metallized dielectric type.

The following capacitors are excluded from this part of IEC 60871:

- capacitors for inductive heat-generating plants operating at frequencies between 40 Hz and 24 000 Hz (IEC 60110-1);
- series capacitors for power systems (see the IEC 60143 series);
- capacitors for motor applications and the like (see the IEC 60252 series);
- coupling capacitors and capacitor dividers (IEC 60358);
- shunt capacitors for a.c. power systems having rated voltage up to and including 1 000 V (see the IEC 60831 and IEC 60931 series);
- small a.c. capacitors to be used for fluorescent and discharge lamps (IEC 61048 and IEC 61049);
- capacitors to be used in power electronic circuits (IEC 61071);
- capacitors for microwave ovens (IEC 61270-1);
- capacitors for suppression of radio interference;
- capacitors intended for use with a.c. voltage superimposed on d.c. voltage.

Accessories such as insulators, switches, instrument transformers, external fuses, etc. are in accordance with the relevant IEC standards.

The object of this part of IEC 60871 is as follows:

- a) to formulate uniform rules regarding the performance and rating of units and banks, and the testing of units;
- b) to formulate specific safety rules;
- c) to provide a guide for installation and operation.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60060-1, High-voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements

IEC 60071-1:2006, Insulation co-ordination – Part 1: Definitions, principles and rules

IEC 60549, High-voltage fuses for the external protection of shunt capacitors

IEC 60815 (all parts), Selection and dimensioning of high-voltage insulators intended for use in polluted conditions

IEC 60871-4:1996, Shunt capacitors for AC power systems having a rated voltage above 1 000 V - Part 4: Internal fuses