SVENSK STANDARD SS-EN 60079-2

Fastställd	Utgåva	Sida	Ansvarig kommitté
2015-01-28	3	1 (1+76)	SEK TK 31

Explosiv atmosfär –
Del 2: Utrustning i trycksatt utförande "p"

Explosive atmospheres –
Part 2: Equipment protection by pressurized enclosure "p"

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN 60079-2:2014. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN 60079-2:2014.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN 60079-2:2014

består av:

– **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument,** utarbetat inom CENELEC
– **IEC 60079-2, Sixth edition, 2014 - Explosive atmospheres - Part 2: Equipment protection by pressurized enclosure "p"**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Standarden ska användas tillsammans med SS-EN 60079-0.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 60079-2, utgåva 2, 2008 och SS-EN 61241-4, utgåva 1, 2007, gäller ej fr o m 2017-08-25.

ICS 29.260.20

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EUROPEAN STANDARD

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

EN 60079-2

December 2014

ICS 29.260.20

Supersedes EN 60079-2:2007, EN 61241-4:2006

English Version

Explosive atmospheres - Part 2: Equipment protection by pressurized enclosure "p" (IEC 60079-2:2014)

Atmosphères explosives - Partie 2: Protection du matériel par enveloppe à surpression interne "p" (IEC 60079-2:2014)

Explosionsgefährdete Bereiche - Teil 2: Geräteschutz durch Überdruckkapselung "p" (IEC 60079-2:2014)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2014-08-25. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Ref. No. EN 60079-2:2014 E

SEK Svensk Elstandard

Foreword

The text of document 31/1119/FDIS, future edition 6 of IEC 60079-2, prepared by IEC/TC 31 "Equipment for explosive atmospheres" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 60079-2:2014.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2015-06-19
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2017-08-25

This document supersedes EN 60079-2:2007 and EN 61241-4:2006.

The State of the Art is included in Annex ZY “Significant changes between this European Standard and EN 60079-2:2007”.

For the significant changes with respect to EN 60079-2:2007, see Annex ZY.

This standard is to be read in conjunction with EN 60079-0.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For the relationship with EU Directive(s) see informative Annex ZZ, which is an integral part of this document.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60079-2:2014 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60051	NOTE	Harmonized in EN 60051 series.
IEC 60079-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60079-1.
IEC 60079-5	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60079-5.
IEC 60079-6	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60079-6.

IEC 60079-7	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60079-7.
IEC 60079-13	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60079-13.
IEC 60079-18	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60079-18.
IEC 60079-20-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60079-20-1.
IEC 60079-26	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60079-26.
IEC 60079-28	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60079-28.
IEC 61511	NOTE	Harmonized in EN 61511 series.

Annex ZA
(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

Publication	Year	Title	EN/HD	Year
IEC 60034-5	-	Rotating electrical machines - Part 5: Degrees of protection provided by the integral design of rotating electrical machines (IP code) - Classification	EN 60034-5	-
IEC 60050	series	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary	-	-
IEC 60079-0	-	Explosive atmospheres - Part 0: Equipment - General requirements	EN 60079-0	-
IEC 60079-11	-	Explosive atmospheres - Part 11: Equipment protection by intrinsic safety "i"	EN 60079-11	-
IEC 60079-15	-	Explosive atmospheres - Part 15: Equipment protection by type of protection "n"	EN 60079-15	-
IEC 60112	-	Method for the determination of the proof and the comparative tracking indices of solid insulating materials	EN 60112	-
IEC 60127	series	Miniature fuses	EN 60127	series
IEC 60529	-	Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)	EN 60529	-
IEC 60664-1	-	Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems - Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests	EN 60664-1	-

CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

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EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERES –

Part 2: Equipment protection by pressurized enclosure "p"

FOREWORD

1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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International Standard IEC 60079-2 has been prepared by technical committee 31: Explosive atmospheres.

This sixth edition cancels and replaces the fifth edition published in 2007. This sixth edition cancels and replaces the first edition of IEC 61241-4 published in 2001. This sixth edition constitutes a technical revision.

The significance of changes between IEC 60079-2, Edition 6.0, 2014 and IEC 60079-2, Edition 5.0, 2007 are as listed below:

		Type		
Changes	**Clause**	**Minor and Editorial Changes**	**Extension**	**Major Technical Changes**
Scope Expanded to include combustible dust	1		X	
Protective Gas Replaced “apparatus” with “equipment”	3			
Protective Gas Revised to show that purging is not required for explosive dust atmospheres	3.16	X		
Level of Protection “pxb” Term and definitions revised to reflect EPL and level of protection	3.21	X		
Level of Protection “pyb” Term and definitions revised to reflect EPL and level of protection	3.22	X		
Level of Protection “pzc” Term and definitions revised to reflect EPL and level of protection	3.23	X		
Lower Flammable Limit Term and definition revised to agree with 60079-0	3.26	X		
Upper Flammable Limit Term and definition revised to agree with 60079-0	3.27	X		
Table 1 – Determination of protection level Revised to use EPL terminology	Table 1	X		
Table 2 – Design Criteria based upon level of protection Revised to use EPL terminology	Table 2	X		
Enclosure Requirements relaxed for specific designs	5.1		X	
Group II and Group III pressurized enclosures Text revised to use EPL terminology	5.3.3	X		
Group II and Group III Level of Protection “pxb” Added that warning also applies for explosive dust atmospheres	5.3.5		X	
Group II and Group III door and cover warning Added that warning also applies for explosive dust atmospheres	5.3.6		X	
Group II and Group III door and cover warning Revised warning from atmosphere “may be present” to “is present”	5.3.6	X		
Mechanical Strength Removed reference to 60079-0 by clause number for “X” condition	5.4	X		
Spark and particle barriers Removed reference to 60079-0 by clause number for “X” condition	5.9	X		
Cells and batteries Added requirements for cells and batteries	5.10			C1
For Level of Protection “pxb” or Level of Protection “pyb” Revised Table to use terminology consistent with EPLs	6.2	X		

		Type		
Changes	**Clause**	**Minor and Editorial Changes**	**Extension**	**Major Technical Changes**
Suitability of safety devices for hazardous area Word “explosion” changed to “ignition” to reflect UFL/LFL terms	7.1	X		
Integrity of safety devices Added requirement for detecting fan failure	7.2			C2
Table 3 – Safety devices based upon Level of Protection Revised column labels to use Level of Protection terminology	Table 3	X		
Provider of safety devices Remove reference to 60079-0 by clause number for “X” condition	7.3	X		
Pressurization System evaluated as associated equipment Added requirements for pressurization systems	7.4			C3
Sequence diagram for Level of Protection “pxb” Revised text to use Level of Protection terminology	7.5	X		
Group I and Group II purging automated for Level of Protection “pxb” Revised text to use Level of Protection terminology	7.7	X		
Group I and Group II purging automated for Level of Protection “pxb” Added text specifying that for “pxb”, control must be automated	7.7			C4
Group I or Group II – purging criteria Revised text to use Level of Protection terminology	7.8	X		
Group III – cleaning Added text for cleaning enclosures used in explosive dust atmospheres	7.9		X	
Safety devices to detect minimum overpressure Add word “minimum” to clause title to be consistent with text	7.11	X		
Safety devices to detect minimum overpressure Revised text to use Level of Protection terminology	7.11 d)	X		
Value of minimum overpressure Added word “minimum” to clause title to be consistent with text	7.12	X		
Value of minimum overpressure Revised text to use Level of Protection terminology	7.12	X		
Value of minimum overpressure Added text to reflect a note in Annex C	7.12		X	
Pressurizing multiple enclosures Revised text to use Level of Protection terminology	7.13	X		
Safety devices on doors and covers Revised text to use Level of Protection terminology	7.14	X		
Equipment that may remain energized Revised text to use EPL and level of protection terminology	7.15	X		
Equipment permitted within Level of Protection “pyb” Revised text to use EPL and level of protection terminology	7.16	X		
Group I and Group II Filling procedure Allow filling in a hazardous location if tested as non-hazardous	8.4		X	

		Type		
Changes	**Clause**	**Minor and Editorial Changes**	**Extension**	**Major Technical Changes**
Group III Filling Procedure Added static pressurization filling procedure for combustible dust	8.5		X	
Safety devices Revised text to use Level of Protection terminology	8.6	X		
Equipment that may remain energized Revised text to use EPL terminology	8.7	X		
Overpressure Removed reference to 60079-0 by clause number	8.8	X		
Backup supply Added requirements for a backup supply of protective gas	9.1			C5
Independent supplies Provided requirements for independence of pressurization	9.2		X	C6
Release Conditions Removed reference to 60079-0 by clause number for “X” condition	11.1.2	X		
Containment system with a limited release Removed reference to 60079-0 by clause number for “X” condition	12.3	X		
13.3.3 Limited release of a gas or vapour Revised text to reflect UFL/LFL terms	13.3.3	X		
Ignition-capable equipment Revised text to use Level of Protection terminology	14	X		
Type verification and tests Edition 5 clauses 16.1 to 16.7 moved to Edition 6 clauses 16.2 to 16.8	16	X		
Determining the maximum overpressure rating Added requirements to determine maximum overpressure	16.1			C7
Maximum overpressure test Moved Maximum overpressure test to 16.2	16.2			C7
Leakage test Clarify the acceptance criteria for the test	16.3.2		X	
Tests for an infallible containment system Clarify the rating used for the test	16.7.1			C8
Tests for an infallible containment system Modified test for infallible containment	16.7.2			C9
Edition 5 – Verifying ability of the pressurized enclosure to limit internal pressure Eliminated test	16.8			C7
Functional test Clarified that applies only to safety devices provided with enclosures	17.1	X		
Tests for an infallible containment system Waived helium leak tests for liquid systems	17.3		X	

		Type		
Changes	**Clause**	**Minor and Editorial Changes**	**Extension**	**Major Technical Changes**
Supplementary marking Allowed continued use of type of protection marking	18.3			
Pressurization systems Clarified use of Ex [p] and [Ex p] marking	18.6	X		
Warnings required in other clauses Added table number	18.7	X		
Warnings required in other clauses Added warning from 7.9	18.7		X	
Warnings required in other clauses Added warnings from Annex G and Annex H	18.7			C1
Instructions Added requirements for Group III	19		X	
Edition 5 Annex G – Infallibility test for containment system Deleted and replaced	Annex G	X		
Edition 5 Annex H – Introduction of an alternative risk assessment method encompassing “equipment protection levels” Deleted and replaced	Annex H	X		
Annex G – Internal Cells and Batteries for Level of Protection “pxb” and Level of Protection “pyb” Added requirements for cells and Batteries			X	
Annex H – Internal Cells and Batteries for Level of Protection “pzc” Added requirements for cells and Batteries			X	

Explanations:

A) Definitions

Minor and editorial changes clarification decrease of technical requirements minor technical change editorial corrections

These are changes which modify requirements in an editorial or a minor technical way. They include changes of the wording to clarify technical requirements without any technical change, or a reduction in level of existing requirement.

Extension addition of technical options

These are changes which add new or modify existing technical requirements, in a way that new options are given, but without increasing requirements for equipment that was fully compliant with the previous standard. Therefore, these will not have to be considered for products in conformity with the preceding edition. 5.

Major technical changes addition of technical requirements increase of technical requirements

These are changes to technical requirements (addition, increase of the level or removal) made in a way that a product in conformity with the preceding edition will not always be able to fulfill the requirements given in the later edition. These changes have to be considered for products in conformity with the preceding edition. For these changes additional information is provided in clause B) below

B) Information about the background of ‘Major Technical Changes’

C1 – Added annexes with requirements for using cells and batteries.

C2 – Added requirement that fan failure cannot be based upon loss of power to the fan.

C3 – Added requirements for equipment evaluated as a pressurization system to provide uniformity in the testing of such equipment.

C4 – Although, in Edition 5, the title of clause 7.6 stated automated purging, the word automated was not in the requirement. It is intended that all “pxb” equipment have an automated purging system to prevent energizing of ignition capable circuits until the purge cycle has been properly completed. This requires verifying that the flow is at least the minimum required for the purge time as well as verifying that the minimum overpressure exists within the enclosure.

C5 – If a backup supply of protective gas is provided, then both the primary and the backup supply needs to be capable of maintaining the required pressurization.

C6 – If a pressurized enclosure is used within a larger pressurized enclosure the protective gas supplies need to be independent.

C7 – The previous text in 16.1 of Edition 5, assumed that the enclosures had a maximum overpressure rating, but this is rarely the case. Some test houses relied upon the test in 16.8 to determine the maximum overpressure. Various methods were used to simulate regulator failure such as removing the regulator, but this also removed the orifices that would limit the flow. Based upon test house experience, the danger of flying fragments from the enclosure is acceptably small as either the enclosure or the gaskets will deform to relieve the internal pressure. A decision was taken to eliminate the overpressure test based upon the failed regulator. In addition, the definition of maximum overpressure is now based upon the value obtained when the pressurized enclosure is operated within its ratings. This maximum overpressure will generally occur when the equipment is in rapid purge mode with the maximum rated pressure applied to the inlet of the regulator. The Edition 5 text of 16.1 was modified and moved to 16.2.

C8 – The term overpressure in most cases implies operation outside of the normal ratings. Text was clarified to use the term “maximum operating pressure” rather than maximum internal overpressure. Test was 16.6.1 in Edition 5.

C9 – The test was modified to use helium leak detection rather than rely on maintaining a vacuum since this would depend upon the capability of the vacuum system. Test was 16.6.2 in Edition 5.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
31/1119/FDIS	31/1131/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This standard is to be read in conjunction with IEC 60079-0, *Explosive atmospheres – Part 0: Equipment – General requirements*.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts of IEC 60079 series, under the general title Explosive atmospheres can be found on the IEC website.

Future standards in this series will carry the new general title as cited above. Titles of existing standards in this series will be updated at the time of the new edition.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "http://webstore.iec.ch" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

INTRODUCTION

This part of IEC 60079 gives requirements for the design, construction, testing and marking of electrical equipment for use in explosive atmospheres in which

a) a protective gas maintained at a pressure above that of the external atmosphere is used to guard against the formation of an explosive gas atmosphere within enclosures which do not contain an internal source of release of flammable gas or vapour;

b) a protective gas maintained at a pressure above that of the external atmosphere is used to guard against the formation of an explosive gas atmosphere within enclosures and is supplied to an enclosure containing one or more internal sources of release in order to guard against the formation of an explosive gas atmosphere; or

c) a protective gas maintained at a pressure above that of the external atmosphere, is used to prevent the entry of combustible dust which might otherwise lead to the formation of an explosive dust atmosphere within enclosures, but only where there is no internal source of release of combustible dust.

This standard includes requirements for the equipment and its associated equipment including the inlet and exhaust ducts, and also for the auxiliary control equipment necessary to ensure that pressurization and/or dilution is established and maintained.

EXPLOSIVE ATMOSPHERES –

Part 2: Equipment protection by pressurized enclosure "p"

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60079 contains the specific requirements for the construction and testing of electrical equipment with pressurized enclosures, of type of protection “p”, intended for use in explosive gas atmospheres or explosive dust atmospheres. It also includes the requirements for pressurized enclosures containing a limited release of a flammable substance.

This standard supplements and modifies the general requirements of IEC 60079-0. Where a requirement of this standard conflicts with a requirement of IEC 60079-0, the requirements of this standard take precedence.

This standard does not include the requirements for:

- pressurized enclosures where the containment system may release
  a) air with an oxygen content greater than normal, or
  b) oxygen in combination with inert gas where the oxygen is in a proportion greater than 21 %.
- pressurized rooms or analyser houses; see IEC 60079-13;
- pressurized enclosures used where “explosives” or pyrotechnics are present;
- pressurized enclosures used where hybrid mixtures of gas/vapour and combustible dust are present;
- pressurized enclosures used where pyrophoric substances such as explosives or propellants containing their own oxidizers are present
- pressurized enclosures with an internal source of release of combustible dust.

NOTE When the user acts in the role of the manufacturer, it is typically the user’s responsibility to ensure that all relevant parts of this standard are applied to the manufacturing and testing of the equipment.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60034-5, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 5: Degrees of protection provided by the integral design of rotating electrical machines (IP code) – Classification*

IEC 60050 (all parts), *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary*

IEC 60079-0, *Explosive atmospheres – Part 0: Equipment – General requirements*

IEC 60079-11, *Explosive atmospheres – Part 11: Equipment protection by intrinsic safety "i"*

IEC 60079-15, *Explosive atmospheres – Part 15: Equipment protection by type of protection "n"*

IEC 60112, *Method for the determination of the proof and the comparative tracking indices of solid insulating materials*

IEC 60127, (All parts) *Miniature fuses*

IEC 60529, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)*

IEC 60664-1, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*