

© Copyright SEK. Reproduction in any form without permission is prohibited.

**Elmätare –
Datakommunikation för avläsning av elmätare och
för styrning av tariff och belastning –
DLMS/COSEM-familjen –
Del 1-0: Ramar för standardisering av smart mätning**

*Electricity metering data exchange –
The DLMS/COSEM suite –
Part 1-0: Smart metering standardisation framework*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN 62056-1-0:2015. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN 62056-1-0:2015.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN 62056-1-0:2015

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 62056-1-0, First edition, 2014 - Electricity metering data exchange - The DLMS/COSEM suite - Part 1-0: Smart metering standardisation framework**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

ICS 17.220.00; 35.110.00; 91.140.50

Denna standard är fastställd av SEK Svensk Elstandard, som också kan lämna upplysningar om **sakinnehållet** i standarden.
Postadress: Box 1284, 164 29 KISTA
Telefon: 08 - 444 14 00.
E-post: sek@elstandard.se. Internet: www.elstandard.se

Standarder underlättar utvecklingen och höjer elsäkerheten

Det finns många fördelar med att ha gemensamma tekniska regler för bl a mätning, säkerhet och provning och för utförande, skötsel och dokumentation av elprodukter och elanläggningar.

Genom att utforma sådana standarder blir säkerhetsfordringar tydliga och utvecklingskostnaderna rimliga samtidigt som marknadens acceptans för produkten eller tjänsten ökar.

Många standarder inom elområdet beskriver tekniska lösningar och metoder som åstadkommer den elsäkerhet som föreskrivs av svenska myndigheter och av EU.

SEK är Sveriges röst i standardiseringsarbetet inom elområdet

SEK Svensk Elstandard svarar för standardiseringen inom elområdet i Sverige och samordnar svensk medverkan i internationell och europeisk standardisering. SEK är en ideell organisation med frivilligt deltagande från svenska myndigheter, företag och organisationer som vill medverka till och påverka utformningen av tekniska regler inom elektrotekniken.

SEK samordnar svenska intressenters medverkan i SEKs tekniska kommittéer och stödjer svenska experters medverkan i internationella och europeiska projekt.

Stora delar av arbetet sker internationellt

Utformningen av standarder sker i allt väsentligt i internationellt och europeiskt samarbete. SEK är svensk nationalkommitté av International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) och Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique (CENELEC).

Standardiseringsarbetet inom SEK är organiserat i referensgrupper bestående av ett antal tekniska kommittéer som speglar hur arbetet inom IEC och CENELEC är organiserat.

Arbetet i de tekniska kommittéerna är öppet för alla svenska organisationer, företag, institutioner, myndigheter och statliga verk. Den årliga avgiften för deltagandet och intäkter från försäljning finansierar SEKs standardiseringsverksamhet och medlemsavgift till IEC och CENELEC.

Var med och påverka!

Den som deltar i SEKs tekniska kommittéarbete har möjlighet att påverka framtida standarder och får tidig tillgång till information och dokumentation om utvecklingen inom sitt teknikområde. Arbetet och kontakterna med kollegor, kunder och konkurrenter kan gynnsamt påverka enskilda företags affärsutveckling och bidrar till deltagarnas egen kompetensutveckling.

Du som vill dra nytta av dessa möjligheter är välkommen att kontakta SEKs kansli för mer information.

SEK Svensk Elstandard

Box 1284
164 29 Kista
Tel 08-444 14 00
www.elstandard.se

ICS 17.220; 35.110; 91.140.50

English Version

Electricity metering data exchange - The DLMS/COSEM suite -
Part 1-0: Smart metering standardization framework
(IEC 62056-1-0:2014)

Échange des données de comptage de l'électricité - La
suite DLMS/COSEM - Partie 1-0: Cadre de normalisation
du comptage intelligent
(IEC 62056-1-0:2014)

Datenkommunikation der elektrischen Energiemessung -
DLMS/COSEM - Teil 1-0: Normungsrahmen für die
intelligente Messung
(IEC 62056-1-0:2014)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2014-07-09. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Avenue Marnix 17, B-1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 13/1574/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 62056-1-0, prepared by IEC/TC 13 "Electrical energy measurement, tariff- and load control" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN 62056-1-0:2015.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2015-12-05
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2017-07-09

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC [and/or CEN] shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62056-1-0:2014 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 When an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61334-4-32	-	Distribution automation using distribution line carrier systems -- Part 4: Data communication protocols -- Section 32: Data link layer - Logical link control (LLC)	EN 61334-4-32	-
IEC 61334-5-1	-	Distribution automation using distribution line carrier systems -- Part 5-1: Lower layer profiles - The spread frequency shift keying (S-FSK) profile	EN 61334-5-1	-
IEC 62056-3-1	-	Electricity metering data exchange - The DLMS/COSEM suite -- Part 3-1: Use of local area networks on twisted pair with carrier signalling	EN 62056-3-1	-
IEC 62056-4-7	-	Electricity metering data exchange - The DLMS/COSEM suite -- Part 4-7: DLMS/COSEM transport layer for IP networks	FprEN 62056-4-7	-
IEC 62056-5-3	2013	Electricity metering data exchange - The DLMS/COSEM suite -- Part 5-3: DLMS/COSEM application layer	EN 62056-5-3	2014
IEC 62056-6-1	2013	Electricity metering data exchange - The DLMS/COSEM suite -- Part 6-1: COSEM Object Identification System (OBIS)	EN 62056-6-1	2013
IEC 62056-6-2	2013	Electricity metering data exchange - The DLMS/COSEM suite -- Part 6-2: COSEM interface classes	EN 62056-6-2	2013
IEC 62056-7-6	-	Electricity metering data exchange - The DLMS/COSEM suite -- Part 7-6: The 3-layer, connection-oriented HDLC based communication profile	EN 62056-7-6	-
IEC 62056-8-3	-	Electricity metering data exchange - The DLMS/COSEM suite -- Part 8-3: Communication profile for PLC S-FSK neighbourhood networks	EN 62056-8-3	-
IEC 62056-9-7	-	Electricity metering data exchange - The DLMS/COSEM suite -- Part 9-7: Communication profile for TCP-UDP/IP networks	EN 62056-9-7	-
IEC 62056	series	Electricity metering - Data exchange for meter reading, tariff and load control	EN 62056	series
IEC 62056-42	-	Electricity metering - Data exchange for meter reading, tariff and load control -- Part 42: Physical layer services and procedures for connection-oriented asynchronous data exchange	EN 62056-42	-
IEC 62056-46	-	Electricity metering - Data exchange for meter reading, tariff and load control -- Part 46: Data link layer using HDLC protocol	EN 62056-46	-

CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	3
INTRODUCTION.....	5
1 Scope.....	6
2 Normative references	6
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviations	7
3.1 Terms and definitions.....	7
3.2 Abbreviations.....	8
4 Smart metering processes and use cases.....	8
5 Smart metering reference architecture.....	9
6 Interfaces to external systems	10
7 The basic principles followed in the IEC 62056 DLMS/COSEM suite.....	11
7.1 General.....	11
7.2 Interoperability and flexibility	11
7.3 Security	11
7.4 Access security.....	12
7.5 Communication channel security.....	12
7.6 End-to-end security.....	12
7.7 Security algorithms and mechanisms	13
8 Data model and communication channels	13
8.1 General.....	13
8.2 The data model and the application layer	13
8.3 The set of communication channels	13
8.4 The communication profiles	13
9 The standards framework	14
Annex A (informative) IEC 62056 standards supporting the smart metering interfaces	15
Figure 1 – Smart metering architecture	10
Figure 2 – The standards framework for smart metering	14
Table 1 – Supported business processes and use cases	8
Table A.1 – Available IEC 62056 standards supporting the smart metering architecture of Figure 1	15
Table A.2 – Technical Specifications defining the interfaces to external systems	16

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**ELECTRICITY METERING DATA EXCHANGE –
THE DLMS/COSEM SUITE –**
Part 1-0: Smart metering standardisation framework**FOREWORD**

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 62056-1-0 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 13: Electrical energy measurement and control.

The text of this standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
13/1574/FDIS	13/1580/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This publication has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 62056 series, published under the general title *Electricity metering data exchange – The DLMS/COSEM suite*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this publication will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific publication. At this date, the publication will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

With the growing number of smart metering deployments, secure and interoperable data exchange between the different system components becomes essential. Besides supporting the execution of the supplier-consumer contract and providing the necessary billing data the smart meter becomes also the source of valuable information for the efficient operation of the smart grid.

The increasing range of applications that depend on metering data leads to a growing amount of data to be exchanged within the smart metering system and via the interfaces to other systems. Smart metering systems must be adaptable to different communication channels without creating any data incompatibilities for the supported applications.

The standards in the IEC 62056 DLMS/COSEM suite have been constantly improved and extended considering the growing requirements of the smart metering and smart grid applications. In particular, the object oriented COSEM data model has been extended with new interface classes supporting new smart metering and smart grid use cases. The application layer has been “fortified” with state-of-the art security features offering scalable security for the entire range of applications via a large range of communication channels. With the introduction of the concept of “communication profiles” the IEC 62056 DLMS/COSEM suite provides the means to link different communication channels standards with the consistent data model of DLMS/COSEM.

This International Standard summarises the principles the IEC 62056 standards are built on and sets the rules for future extensions to guarantee consistency.

Smart metering forms an important part of smart grids and smart homes. In order to ensure the efficient and secure flow of information between the different applications and actors in the energy market, harmonisation of the standards worked out by the corresponding standardisation committees becomes necessary. In particular, a smart metering system offers interfaces to electricity and non-electricity meters, to home automation, to substation automation and to electricity distribution management systems. The standardisation concepts described in this standard ensure consistency within the scope of smart metering as a prerequisite to define harmonised interfaces to smart grid and smart home systems.

The standards of the IEC 62056 DLMS/COSEM suite have been developed by IEC TC13 for the purposes of electricity metering. Some of the standards – in particular the COSEM data model – are also used by other Technical Committees responsible for non-electricity metering.

ELECTRICITY METERING DATA EXCHANGE – THE DLMS/COSEM SUITE –

Part 1-0: Smart metering standardisation framework

1 Scope

This part of IEC 62056 provides information on the smart metering use cases and on architectures supported by the IEC 62056 DLMS/COSEM series of standards specifying electricity meter data exchange. It describes the standardization framework including:

- the principles on which the standards shall be developed;
- the ways the existing standards shall be extended to support new use cases and to accommodate new communication technologies, while maintaining coherency;
- the aspects of interoperability and information security.

It also provides guidance for selecting the suitable standards for a specific interface within the smart metering system.

Other aspects of metering covered by TC13, like metrological requirements, testing, safety and dependability are out of the scope of this Standard.

2 Normative references

The following documents, in whole or in part, are normatively referenced in this document and are indispensable for its application. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 61334-4-32, *Distribution automation using distribution line carrier systems – Part 4: Data communication protocols – Section 32: Data link layer – Logical link control (LLC)*

IEC 61334-5-1, *Distribution automation using distribution line carrier systems – Part 5-1: Lower layer profiles – The spread frequency shift keying (S-FSK) profile*

IEC 62056 (all parts), *Electricity metering data exchange – The DLMS/COSEM suite*

IEC 62056-3-1, *Electricity metering data exchange – The DLMS/COSEM suite – Part 3-1: Use of local area networks on twisted pair with carrier signalling*

IEC 62056-4-7, *Electricity metering – Data exchange for meter reading, tariff and load control – Part 4-7: COSEM transport layers for IPv4 networks (to be published)*

IEC 62056-5-3:2013, *Electricity metering data exchange – The DLMS/COSEM suite – Part 5-3: DLMS/COSEM application layer*

IEC 62056-6-1:2013, *Electricity metering data exchange – The DLMS/COSEM suite – Part 6-1: Object Identification System (OBIS)*

IEC 62056-6-2:2013, *Electricity metering data exchange – The DLMS/COSEM suite – Part 6-2: COSEM interface classes*

IEC 62056-7-6, *Electricity metering data exchange – The DLMS/COSEM suite – Part 7-6: The 3-layer, connection-oriented HDLC based communication profile*

IEC 62056-8-3, *Electricity metering data exchange – The DLMS/COSEM suite – Part 8-3: Communication profile for PLC S-FSK neighbourhood networks*

IEC 62056-9-7, *Electricity metering data exchange – The DLMS/COSEM suite – Part 9-7: Communication profile for TCP-UDP/IP networks*

IEC 62056-42, *Electricity metering – Data exchange for meter reading, tariff and load control – Part 42: Physical layer services and procedures for connection-oriented asynchronous data exchange*

IEC 62056-46, *Electricity metering – Data exchange for meter reading, tariff and load control – Part 46: Data link layer using HDLC protocol*