

© Copyright SEK Svensk Elstandard. Reproduction in any form without permission is prohibited.

## Anläggningar för industriell elvärme och elektromagnetisk materialbehandling – Säkerhet –

### Del 1: Allmänna fordringar

*Safety in installations for electroheating and electromagnetic processing –  
Part 1: General requirements*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN IEC 60519-1:2020. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN IEC 60519-1:2020.

#### Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN IEC 60519-1:2020

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 60519-1, Sixth edition, 2020 - Safety in installations for electroheating and electromagnetic processing - Part 1: General requirements**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 60519-1, utgåva 4, 2015, gäller ej fr o m 2023-04-15.

---

ICS 25.180.10

---

Denna standard är fastställd av SEK Svensk Elstandard, som också kan lämna upplysningar om **sakinnehållet** i standarden.  
Postadress: Box 1284, 164 29 KISTA  
Telefon: 08 - 444 14 00.  
E-post: sek@elstandard.se. Internet: www.elstandard.se

---

### *Standarder underlättar utvecklingen och höjer elsäkerheten*

Det finns många fördelar med att ha gemensamma tekniska regler för bl a mätning, säkerhet och provning och för utförande, skötsel och dokumentation av elprodukter och elanläggningar.

Genom att utforma sådana standarder blir säkerhetsfordringar tydliga och utvecklingskostnaderna rimliga samtidigt som marknadens acceptans för produkten eller tjänsten ökar.

Många standarder inom elområdet beskriver tekniska lösningar och metoder som åstadkommer den elsäkerhet som föreskrivs av svenska myndigheter och av EU.

### *SEK är Sveriges röst i standardiseringsarbetet inom elområdet*

SEK Svensk Elstandard svarar för standardiseringen inom elområdet i Sverige och samordnar svensk medverkan i internationell och europeisk standardisering. SEK är en ideell organisation med frivilligt deltagande från svenska myndigheter, företag och organisationer som vill medverka till och påverka utformningen av tekniska regler inom elektrotekniken.

SEK samordnar svenska intressenters medverkan i SEKs tekniska kommittéer och stödjer svenska experters medverkan i internationella och europeiska projekt.

### *Stora delar av arbetet sker internationellt*

Utformningen av standarder sker i allt väsentligt i internationellt och europeiskt samarbete. SEK är svensk nationalkommitté av International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) och Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique (CENELEC).

Standardiseringsarbetet inom SEK är organiserat i referensgrupper bestående av ett antal tekniska kommittéer som speglar hur arbetet inom IEC och CENELEC är organiserat.

Arbetet i de tekniska kommittéerna är öppet för alla svenska organisationer, företag, institutioner, myndigheter och statliga verk. Den årliga avgiften för deltagandet och intäkter från försäljning finansierar SEKs standardiseringsverksamhet och medlemsavgift till IEC och CENELEC.

### *Var med och påverka!*

Den som deltar i SEKs tekniska kommittéarbete har möjlighet att påverka framtida standarder och får tidig tillgång till information och dokumentation om utvecklingen inom sitt teknikområde. Arbetet och kontakterna med kollegor, kunder och konkurrenter kan gynnsamt påverka enskilda företags affärsutveckling och bidrar till deltagarnas egen kompetensutveckling.

Du som vill dra nytta av dessa möjligheter är välkommen att kontakta SEKs kansli för mer information.

### **SEK Svensk Elstandard**

Box 1284  
164 29 Kista  
Tel 08-444 14 00  
[www.elstandard.se](http://www.elstandard.se)

EUROPEAN STANDARD

**EN IEC 60519-1**

NORME EUROPÉENNE

EUROPÄISCHE NORM

May 2020

ICS 25.180.10

Supersedes EN 60519-1:2015 and all of its amendments  
and corrigenda (if any)

English Version

**Safety in installations for electroheating and electromagnetic  
processing - Part 1: General requirements  
(IEC 60519-1:2020)**

Sécurité dans les installations destinées au traitement  
électrothermique et électromagnétique - Partie 1: Exigences  
générales  
(IEC 60519-1:2020)

Sicherheit in Elektroerwärmungsanlagen und Anlagen für  
elektromagnetische Bearbeitungsprozesse - Teil 1:  
Allgemeine Anforderungen  
(IEC 60519-1:2020)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2020-04-15. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels**

© 2020 CENELEC All rights of exploitation in any form and by any means reserved worldwide for CENELEC Members.

Ref. No. EN IEC 60519-1:2020 E

SEK Svensk Elstandard

SS-EN IEC 60519-1, utg 5:2020

## European foreword

The text of document 27/1121/FDIS, future edition 6 of IEC 60519-1, prepared by IEC/TC 27 "Industrial electroheating and electromagnetic processing" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60519-1:2020.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2021-01-15
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2023-04-15

This document supersedes EN 60519-1:2015 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association, and supports essential requirements of EU Directive(s).

For the relationship with EU Directive(s) see informative Annex ZZ, which is an integral part of this document.

## Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60519-1:2020 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60079 series NOTE Harmonized as EN 60079 series  
IEC 60335 series NOTE Harmonized as EN 60335 series  
IEC 60519 series NOTE Harmonized as EN 60519 series  
IEC 60601 series NOTE Harmonized as EN 60601 series  
IEC 60974 series NOTE Harmonized as EN 60974 series  
IEC 61010 series NOTE Harmonized as EN 61010 series  
IEC 61140:2016 NOTE Harmonized as EN 61140:2016 (not modified)  
IEC 62226 series NOTE Harmonized as EN 62226 series  
IEC 62311 NOTE Harmonized as EN IEC 62311

## Annex ZA (normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: [www.cenelec.eu](http://www.cenelec.eu).

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60071-1	2006	Insulation co-ordination - Part 1: Definitions, principles and rules	1:EN 60071-1	2006
+A1	2010		+A1	2010
IEC 60204-1	2016	Safety of machinery - Electrical equipment of machines - Part 1: General requirements	EN 60204-1	2018
IEC 60204-11	2018	Safety of machinery - Electrical equipment of machines - Part 11: Requirements for equipment for voltages above 1 000 V AC or 1 500 V DC and not exceeding 36 kV	EN IEC 60204-11	2019
-	-		+corrigendum Feb.	2010
IEC 60228	2004	Conductors of insulated cables	EN 60228	2005
+ A1	2013		-	-
+ A2	2016		-	-
IEC 60335-1 (mod)	2010	Household and similar electrical appliances - Safety - Part 1: General requirements	EN 60335-1	2012
-	-		+A11	2014
			+A13	2017
			+A14	2019
+A1	2013		+A1	2019
+A2	2016		+A2	2019
IEC 60335-2-24	-	Household and similar electrical appliances - Safety - Part 2-24: Particular requirements for refrigerating appliances, ice-cream appliances and ice makers	EN 60335-2-24	2010
IEC 60335-2-89	-	Household and similar electrical appliances - Safety - Part 2-89: Particular requirements for commercial refrigerating appliances with an incorporated or remote refrigerant condensing unit or compressor	EN 60335-2-89	2010
-	-		+A1	2016
			+A2	2017
IEC 60364-1 (mod)	2005	Low-voltage electrical installations - Part 1: Fundamental principles, assessment of general characteristics, definitions	HD 60364-1	2008
-	-		+A11	2017
IEC 60364-4-41 (mod)	2005	Low-voltage electrical installations - Part 4-41: Protection for safety - Protection against electric shock	HD 60364-4-41	2017

## EN IEC 60519-1:2020 (E)

-	-		+A11	2017
			+A12	2019
+A1	2017			
IEC 60364-4-42	2010	Low-voltage electrical installations - Part 4-42: Protection for safety - Protection against thermal effects	HD 60364-4-42	2011
+A1	2014		+A1	2015
IEC 60364-4-44 (mod)	2007	Low-voltage electrical installations - Part 4-44: Protection for safety - Protection against voltage disturbances and electromagnetic disturbances	HD 60364-4-442	2012
+A1 (mod)	2015		HD 60364-4-443	2016
+A2	2018			
IEC 60364-5-53	2001	Electrical installations of buildings - Part 5-53: Selection and erection of electrical equipment - Isolation, switching and control		-
+ A1 (mod)	2002		HD 60364-5-534	2016
+ A2 (mod)	2015			
IEC 60364-5-54	2011	Low-voltage electrical installations - Part 5-54: Selection and erection of electrical equipment - Earthing arrangements and protective conductors	HD 60364-5-54	2011
-	-		+A11	2017
IEC 60398	2015	Installations for electroheating and electromagnetic processing - General performance test methods	IEC 60398	2015
IEC 60417	-	Graphical symbols for use on equipment -		-
IEC 60445	2017	Basic and safety principles for man-machine interface, marking and identification - Identification of equipment terminals, conductor terminations and conductors	EN 60445	2017
IEC 60529	1989	Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)	EN 60529	1991
+ A1	1999		+A1	2000
+A2	2013		+A2	2013
IEC 60664-1	2007	Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems - Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests	EN 60664-1	2007
IEC 60825-1	2014	Safety of laser products - Part 1: Equipment classification and requirements	EN 60825-1	2014
IEC 60865-1	2011	Short-circuit currents - Calculation of effects - Part 1: Definitions and calculation methods	EN 60865-1	2012
IEC 60909-0	2016	Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems - Part 0: Calculation of currents	EN 60909-0	2016
IEC 60990	2016	Methods of measurement of touch current and protective conductor current	EN 60990	2016
IEC 61000-6-2	2016	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 6-2: Generic standards - Immunity standard for industrial environments	EN IEC 61000-6-2	2019
IEC 61000-6-7	2014	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 6-7: Generic standards - Immunity requirements for equipment intended to perform functions in a safety-related system (functional safety) in industrial locations	EN 61000-6-7	2015

IEC 61010-1	2010	Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use - Part 1: General requirements	EN 61010-1	2010
+ A1	2016		+A1	2019
IEC 61082-1	2014	Preparation of documents used in electrotechnology - Part 1: Rules	EN 61082-1	2015
IEC 61310-1	2007	Safety of machinery - Indication, marking and actuation -- Part 1: Requirements for visual, acoustic and tactile signals	EN 61310-1	2008
IEC 61310-2	2007	Safety of machinery - Indication, marking and actuation -- Part 2: Requirements for marking	EN 61310-2	2008
IEC 61310-3	2007	Safety of machinery - Indication, marking and actuation -- Part 3: Requirements for the location and operation of actuators	EN 61310-3	2008
IEC 61439	series	Low-voltage switchgear and control gear assemblies	EN 61439	series
IEC 61508-1	2010	Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems -- Part 1: General requirements	EN 61508-1	2010
IEC 61786-1	2013	Measurement of DC magnetic, AC magnetic and AC electric fields from 1 Hz to 100 kHz with regard to exposure of human beings - Part 1: Requirements for measuring instruments	EN 61786-1	2014
IEC 61786-2	2014 <sup>1)</sup>	Measurement of low-frequency magnetic and electric fields with regard to exposure of human beings - Part 2: Guidance for measurements		-
IEC 61936-1 (mod)	2010	Power installations exceeding 1 kV a.c. - Part 1: Common rules	EN 61936-1	2010
+ A1	2014		+ A1	2014
IEC 62061	2005	Safety of machinery - Functional safety of safety-related electrical, electronic and programmable electronic control systems	EN 62061	2005
+ A1	2012		+ A1	2013
+ A2	2015		+ A2	2015
IEC 62271	series	High-voltage switchgear and controlgear	EN 62271	series
IEC 62471 (mod)	2006	Photobiological safety of lamps and lamp systems	EN 62471	2008
IEC 82079-1	2012	Preparation of instructions for use - Structuring, content and presentation - Part 1: General principles and detailed requirements	EN 82079-1	2012
CISPR 11 (mod)	2015	Industrial, scientific and medical equipment - Radio-frequency disturbance characteristics - Limits and methods of measurement	EN 55011	2016
+ A1	2016		+ A1	2017
+ A2	2019			
IEEE C95.1	2005	IEEE Standard for Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz		-

<sup>1)</sup> Dated as no equivalent European Standard exist.

## EN IEC 60519-1:2020 (E)

IEEE C95.6	2002	IEEE Standard for Safety Levels with- Respect to Human Exposure to Electromagnetic Fields, 0–3 kHz	-
ISO 3864-1	2011	Graphical symbols - Safety colours and- safety signs - Part-1: Design principles for safety signs and safety markings	-
ISO 6385	2016	Ergonomics principles in the design of work systems (ISO 6385:2016)	2016
ISO 7000	2019 <sup>1)</sup>	Graphical symbols for use on equipment -- Registered symbols	-
ISO 7010	-	Graphical symbols - Safety colours and safety signs - Registered safety signs	2020
ISO 12100	2010	Safety of machinery - General principles for design - Risk assessment and risk reduction	2010
ISO 13577-1	2016	Industrial furnaces and associated- processing equipment - Safety - Part 1: General requirements	-
ISO 13577-2	2014	Industrial furnaces and associated- processing equipment - Safety - Part 2: Combustion and fuel handling systems	-
ISO 13577-3	2016	Industrial furnaces and associated processing equipment - Safety - Part 3: Generation and use of protective and reactive atmosphere gases	-
ISO 13732-1	2006	Ergonomics of the thermal environment - Methods for the assessment of human responses to contact with surfaces - Part 1: Hot surfaces	2008
ISO 13849-1	2015	Safety of machinery - Safety-related parts of control systems	2015
ISO 13850	2015	Safety of machinery - Emergency stop - Principles for design	2015
ISO 13855	2010	Safety of machinery - Positioning of safeguards with respect to the approach speeds of parts of the human body	2010
ISO 13857	2008	Safety of machinery - Safety distances to prevent hazard zones being reached by upper and lower limbs	2008
ISO 14119	2013	Safety of machinery - Interlocking devices associated with guards - Principles for design and selection	2013
ISO 14120	2015	Safety of machinery – Guards - General requirements for the design and construction of fixed and movable guards	2015
ISO 14159	2002	Safety of machinery - Hygiene requirements for the design of machinery	2008
ISO 19353	2019	Safety of machinery - Fire prevention and fire protection	2019



## CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	7
INTRODUCTION.....	9
1 Scope.....	10
2 Normative references .....	10
3 Terms, definitions and abbreviated terms .....	14
3.1 General concepts.....	14
3.2 Equipment and state of equipment.....	16
3.3 Parts and accessories.....	17
3.4 Safety related concepts .....	19
3.5 Abbreviated terms.....	20
4 Classification and subdivision of equipment and installations.....	21
4.1 Classification by processing frequency.....	21
4.2 Classification by voltage .....	22
4.3 Subdivision of installation and equipment.....	23
4.3.1 Subdivision into parts .....	23
4.3.2 Hierarchy and structure of requirements .....	25
4.4 Classification of hazards and risks .....	25
4.4.1 Classification of hazards.....	25
4.4.2 Classification of risks.....	26
5 Risk assessment .....	26
6 General provisions.....	27
6.1 Basic considerations .....	27
6.2 Significant hazards .....	28
6.3 Physical environment and operating conditions for the installation as such and electrical equipment outside the processing equipment.....	28
6.4 Physical environment and operating conditions for electrical equipment caused by operation of the processing equipment.....	29
6.5 Power supply .....	30
6.6 Access.....	31
6.7 Ergonomic aspects .....	31
6.8 Transport and storage.....	31
6.9 Provisions for handling.....	32
6.10 Consumables and replaceable parts .....	32
7 Protection against hazards from electric shock .....	32
7.1 General.....	32
7.2 Fundamental rule of protection.....	32
7.3 General provisions .....	33
7.4 Basic protection .....	34
7.5 Provisions for protection in electric single fault condition .....	35
7.6 Protective equipotential bonding .....	36
7.7 Additional provisions for fault protection for frequencies above 200 Hz .....	38
7.8 Currents in protective conductors.....	39
7.9 Touch current and touch voltage.....	39
7.10 Conductors and insulations at high temperature.....	40
7.11 Non-electric faults.....	40
8 Protection against hazards from electric or magnetic fields.....	40

8.1	General.....	40
8.2	Magnetic fields.....	40
8.3	Magnetic fields below 1 Hz .....	41
8.4	Local electric fields .....	41
8.5	Requirements related to barriers and screens .....	41
8.6	Requirements related to objects worn, carried or held by persons .....	42
9	Protection against hazards from radiation .....	43
9.1	General.....	43
9.2	Installation or equipment generating ionizing radiation .....	43
9.3	Ultraviolet radiation .....	44
9.4	Visible and infrared radiation .....	44
9.5	Laser sources .....	45
10	Protection against hazards from thermal influences .....	45
10.1	General.....	45
10.2	Surface temperature limits for protection against burn .....	45
10.3	Hazards caused by working conditions.....	46
10.4	Temperature resistance of components.....	46
10.5	Cooling .....	46
10.6	Over-temperature protection .....	47
11	Protection against hazards from fire .....	48
12	Protection against hazards from fluids .....	48
12.1	General.....	48
12.2	Poisonous and injurious fluids.....	49
12.3	Explosion and implosion of pressurised parts or vacuum equipment .....	50
13	Specific requirements for components and subassemblies .....	50
13.1	General.....	50
13.2	Electrical equipment and conductors.....	50
13.3	Connection to the electrical supply network and internal connections.....	51
13.4	Isolation and switching.....	52
13.5	Sensors and actuators safeguarding moving parts .....	52
13.6	Motors .....	52
13.7	Non electric-heating means.....	52
13.8	Lighting.....	53
13.9	Structural parts and stability.....	53
13.10	Doors, windows and other openings.....	53
13.11	Transformers, inductors, capacitors .....	53
13.12	Handheld applicators .....	53
13.13	Vacuum system .....	54
13.14	Protective and reactive gas generator.....	54
14	Control of the installation or equipment.....	54
14.1	General.....	54
14.2	Operator control unit.....	54
14.3	Emergency stop .....	55
14.4	Control systems and their safety functions .....	55
14.5	Controlgear .....	56
14.6	Protective devices.....	57
14.7	Over-temperature protection devices and systems .....	57
14.8	Overpressure safety device.....	58

15	Protection against mechanical hazards .....	58
16	Protection against hazards resulting from use .....	59
16.1	Particular hazards in processing of food, feed, cosmetics and similar intended for human or animal consumption .....	59
16.2	Combination equipment .....	59
17	EMC .....	59
17.1	Radio frequency interference .....	59
17.2	Immunity .....	60
18	Verification and testing .....	60
18.1	General.....	60
18.2	Performing measurements and tests .....	62
18.3	Verification of requirements from references .....	63
18.4	Examination of drawings or calculations.....	63
18.5	Visual inspection.....	63
18.6	Measurements .....	63
18.6.1	Environment and operating conditions inside the processing equipment .....	63
18.6.2	Impedance of protective bonding .....	63
18.6.3	Insulation resistance measurement.....	64
18.6.4	Measurement of electric or magnetic fields .....	64
18.6.5	Touch current measurement .....	64
18.6.6	Measurement of ionising radiation .....	64
18.6.7	Measurement of non-coherent optical irradiation.....	64
18.6.8	Measurement of coherent optical radiation.....	65
18.6.9	Surface temperature measurement.....	65
18.6.10	Temperature of structural components subject to heat.....	65
18.7	Functional tests .....	65
18.7.1	Protection by automatic disconnection of supply .....	65
18.7.2	Voltage test .....	65
18.7.3	Dielectric test .....	65
18.7.4	Accessibility of live parts .....	65
18.7.5	Protective devices and systems .....	66
18.8	Numerical calculations and modelling .....	66
18.8.1	General .....	66
18.8.2	Numerical assessment of short circuit currents .....	66
18.8.3	Numerical assessment of electric or magnetic emission.....	66
18.8.4	Numerical assessment of optical radiation emission .....	67
19	Information for use .....	67
19.1	General requirements .....	67
19.2	Location and nature of the information for use .....	68
19.3	Signalling and warning devices .....	68
19.4	Markings, pictograms, written warnings.....	68
19.5	Instruction handbook.....	69
Annex A (normative)	List of significant hazards.....	73
Annex B (normative)	Limits to touch currents .....	79
B.1	General.....	79
B.2	Risk classes.....	80
B.3	Body model.....	80
Annex C (normative)	Non coherent optical radiation – Limits and risk classes.....	82

C.1	General.....	82
C.2	Boundary of the installation or equipment and assessment .....	82
C.3	Non-coherent optical radiation – Risk classes .....	83
C.3.1	Approach.....	83
C.3.2	Optical radiation – Risk class 0.....	83
C.3.3	Risk class 1 (low risk).....	83
C.3.4	Risk class 2 (moderate risk).....	84
C.3.5	Risk class 3 (high risk) .....	84
C.3.6	Pulsed equipment.....	84
C.3.7	Radiation from laser sources .....	84
Annex D	(normative) Electric and magnetic fields .....	85
D.1	General.....	85
D.2	Boundary of the installation or equipment and assessment .....	85
D.3	Risk classes.....	85
D.3.1	General .....	85
D.3.2	Risk class 0.....	86
D.3.3	Risk class 1 (low risk).....	86
D.3.4	Risk class 2 (moderate risk).....	86
D.3.5	Risk class 3 (high risk) .....	86
Annex E	(normative) Surface temperature limits .....	87
Annex F	(normative) EH, EPM and fire.....	88
F.1	Occurrence of fire .....	88
F.2	Inherently safe design measures.....	88
F.3	Safeguarding and/or complementary protective measures .....	88
F.4	Information for use.....	89
Annex G	(normative) Marking and warning.....	90
G.1	Electromagnetic field hazards .....	90
G.2	Touch currents and surfaces.....	90
G.3	Optical radiation hazards .....	91
G.4	Symbols and signs used for markings and warnings.....	91
Annex H	(informative) Guidelines on using this document.....	93
H.1	Guidelines .....	93
H.2	Examples of EH and EPM equipment.....	94
Annex I	(informative) Connection with ISO 13577 (all parts).....	95
Annex J	(informative) Requirements specific to the EU and associated countries.....	96
J.1	General.....	96
J.2	Connection with ISO 13577 series .....	96
Bibliography	.....	97
Figure 1	– Block diagram of a typical EH or EPM installation .....	23
Figure B.1	– Maximum allowed touch and contact currents between 1 kHz to 100 kHz.....	79
Figure B.2	– Complex impedances of various parts of the body, 1 kHz to 6 MHz.....	81
Figure G.1	– Examples of marking for magnetic and electric fields.....	90
Figure G.2	– Examples of marking for touch current.....	90
Figure G.3	– Examples of marking for optical radiation .....	91
Figure J.1	– Hierarchy of standards applicable to thermoprocessing machinery .....	96

Table 1 – Equipment, processing frequency and safety-relevant frequency limits .....	22
Table 2 – Typical EH or EPM installation – Listing of parts and references .....	24
Table 3 – Safety classification scheme for risks to humans .....	26
Table 4 – Classification of thermal protective measures .....	47
Table 5 – Methods for the verification of requirements .....	61
Table A.1 – List of hazards dealt with in this document .....	73
Table B.1 – Risk classification for hazards from touch currents .....	80
Table C.1 – Risk classification for optical radiation (UV, VIS, IR) .....	82
Table E.1 – Surface temperature limits in normal operation .....	87
Table G.1 – Examples of symbols and signs for use in EH or EPM installations .....	91

## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**SAFETY IN INSTALLATIONS FOR ELECTROHEATING  
AND ELECTROMAGNETIC PROCESSING –****Part 1: General requirements**

## FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 60519-1 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 27: Industrial electroheating and electromagnetic processing.

This sixth edition cancels and replaces the fifth edition published in 2015. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) removal of noise from the scope;
- b) clarification of EMC requirements;
- c) risk classification of hazards based on emission for all processing frequencies;
- d) clarification of boundaries between IEC 60519 (all parts) and ISO 13577 (all parts).

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
27/1121/FDIS	27/1123/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

In this document, the following print types are used:

- requirements and definitions: in roman type;
- NOTES: in smaller roman type;
- **terms** used throughout this standard which have been defined in Clause 3: **in bold type**.

A list of all parts in the IEC 605019 series, published under the general title *Safety in installations for electroheating and electromagnetic processing*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

**IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.**

## INTRODUCTION

These general requirements apply to all industrial **EH** and **EPM equipment**, unless an exception is given in the Particular requirements dealing with specific equipment in other parts of the IEC 60519 series. The provisions of other parts of the IEC 60519 series that directly apply to specific types of equipment take precedence over the provisions of this document.

Annex I and Annex J provide orientation with respect to the application of ISO 13577-1 in combination with this document.

This document presumes that the installation or equipment is operated and maintained only by personnel consisting of **skilled** or **instructed persons**.

This document is intended for verifying whether the **EH** or **EPM installation** or **equipment** meets the safety requirements of this document through design, site acceptance tests, routine tests or inspection.

Annex H provides a guide on the use of this document and a list of typical industrial **EH** and **EPM** processes.



# SAFETY IN INSTALLATIONS FOR ELECTROHEATING AND ELECTROMAGNETIC PROCESSING –

## Part 1: General requirements

### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 60519 specifies the general safety requirements for industrial installations or equipment intended for **electroheating (EH)** and **electroheating** based treatment technologies as well as for **electromagnetic processing of materials (EPM)**. This document deals with the significant hazards, hazardous situations or hazardous events relevant to industrial **EH** and **EPM equipment**, as listed in Annex A, for **normal operation** and for **single fault condition** as well as under conditions of reasonably foreseeable misuse.

This document specifies the requirements intended to be met by the **manufacturer** to ensure the safety of persons and property during the complete life cycle of the equipment from design through commissioning, operation, maintenance, inspection, to decommissioning, as well as in the event of foreseeable **single fault condition** that can occur in the equipment.

The rated voltage of **EH** and **EPM equipment** can be in the range of low voltage; details are given in 4.2.

This document does not apply to equipment and appliances within the scope of

- IEC 60079 (all parts) – i.e. equipment intended for use in potentially explosive atmospheres;
- IEC 60335 (all parts) – i.e. household, commercial and similar electrical appliances, including room heating;
- IEC 60601 (all parts) – i.e. medical electrical equipment;
- IEC 60974 (all parts) – i.e. arc welding equipment;
- IEC 61010 (all parts) – i.e. equipment for laboratory use.

This document does not provide requirements for type testing.

NOTE Industrial equipment covered by this document is typically produced as a single unit or a very small number of units; such unit usually has a very high value and can cause severe harm at disintegration.

This document does not address data security and hazards arising from neglect of security.

### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60071-1:2006 <sup>1</sup>, *Insulation co-ordination – Part 1: Definitions, principles and rules*  
IEC 60071-1:2006/AMD1:2010

---

<sup>1</sup> A consolidated version of this publication exists, comprising IEC 60071-1:2006 and IEC 60071-1:2006/AMD1:2010.

IEC 60204-1:2016, *Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 60204-11:2018, *Safety of machinery – Electrical equipment of machines – Part 11: Requirements for equipment for voltages above 1 000 V AC or 1 500 V DC and not exceeding 36 kV*

IEC 60228:2004, *Conductors of insulated cables*

IEC 60335-1:2010<sup>2</sup>, *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 60335-1:2010/AMD1:2013

IEC 60335-1:2010/AMD2:2016

IEC 60335-2-24, *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety – Part 2-24: Particular requirements for refrigerating appliances, ice-cream appliances and ice makers*

IEC 60335-2-89, *Household and similar electrical appliances – Safety – Part 2-89: Particular requirements for commercial refrigerating appliances with an incorporated or remote refrigerant unit or compressor*

IEC 60364-1:2005, *Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 1: Fundamental principles, assessment of general characteristics, definitions*

IEC 60364-4-41:2005<sup>3</sup>, *Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 4-41: Protection for safety – Protection against electric shock*

IEC 60364-4-41:2005/AMD1:2017

IEC 60364-4-42:2010<sup>4</sup>, *Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 4-42: Protection for safety – Protection against thermal effects*

IEC 60364-4-42:2010/AMD1:2014

IEC 60364-4-44:2007<sup>5</sup>, *Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 4-44: Protection for safety – Protection against voltage disturbances and electromagnetic disturbances*

IEC 60364-4-44:2007/AMD1:2015

IEC 60364-4-44:2007/AMD2:2018

IEC 60364-5-53:2001<sup>6</sup>, *Electrical installations of buildings – Part 5-53: Selection and erection of electrical equipment – Isolation, switching and control*

IEC 60364-5-53:2001/AMD1:2002

IEC 60364-5-53:2001/AMD2:2015

IEC 60364-5-54:2011, *Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 5-54: Selection and erection of electrical equipment – Earthing arrangements and protective conductors*

---

<sup>2</sup> A consolidated version of this publication exists, comprising IEC 60335-1:2010, IEC 60335-1:2010/AMD1:2013 and IEC 60335-1:2010/AMD2:2016.

<sup>3</sup> A consolidated version of this publication exists, comprising IEC 60364-4-41:2005 and IEC 60364-4-41:2005/AMD1:2017.

<sup>4</sup> A consolidated version of this publication exists, comprising IEC 60364-4-42:2010 and IEC 60364-4-42:2010/AMD1:2014.

<sup>5</sup> A consolidated version of this publication exists, comprising IEC 60364-4-44:2007, IEC 60364-4-44:2007/AMD1:2015 and IEC 60364-4-44:2007/AMD2:2018.

<sup>6</sup> A consolidated version of this publication exists, comprising IEC 60364-5-53:2001, IEC 60364-5-53:2001/AMD1:2002 and IEC 60364-5-53:2001/AMD2:2015.

IEC 60398:2015, *Installations for electroheating and electromagnetic processing – General performance test methods*

IEC 60417, *Graphical symbols for use on equipment* (available at <http://www.graphical-symbols.info/equipment>)

IEC 60445:2017, *Basic and safety principles for man-machine interface, marking and identification – Identification of equipment terminals, conductor terminations and conductors*

IEC 60529:1989, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)*

IEC 60664-1:2007, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*

IEC 60825-1:2014, *Safety of laser products – Part 1: Equipment classification and requirements*

IEC 60865-1:2011, *Short-circuit currents – Calculation of effects – Part 1: Definitions and calculation methods*

IEC 60909-0:2016, *Short-circuit currents in three-phase a.c. systems – Part 0: Calculation of currents*

IEC 60990:2016, *Methods of measurement of touch current and protective conductor current*

IEC 61000-6-2:2016, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 6-2: Generic standards – Immunity standard for industrial environments*

IEC 61000-6-7:2014, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 6-7: Generic standards – Immunity requirements for equipment intended to perform functions in a safety-related system (functional safety) in industrial locations*

IEC 61010-1:2010, *Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 61082-1:2014, *Preparation of documents used in electrotechnology – Part 1: Rules*

IEC 61310-1:2007, *Safety of machinery – Indication, marking and actuation – Part 1: Requirements for visual, acoustic and tactile signals*

IEC 61310-2:2007, *Safety of machinery – Indication, marking and actuation – Part 2: Requirements for marking*

IEC 61310-3:2007, *Safety of machinery – Indication, marking and actuation – Part 3: Requirements for the location and operation of actuators*

IEC 61439 (all parts), *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear assemblies*

IEC 61508-1:2010, *Functional safety of electrical/electronic/programmable electronic safety-related systems – Part 1: General requirements*

IEC 61786-1:2013, *Measurement of DC magnetic, AC magnetic and AC electric fields from 1 Hz to 100 kHz with regard to exposure of human beings – Part 1: Requirements for measuring instruments*

IEC 61786-2:2014, *Measurement of DC magnetic, AC magnetic and AC electric fields from 1 Hz to 100 kHz with regard to exposure of human beings – Part 2: Basic standard for measurements*

IEC 61936-1:2010<sup>7</sup>, *Power installations exceeding 1 kV a.c. – Part 1: Common rules*  
IEC 61936-1:2010/AMD1:2014

IEC 62061:2005<sup>8</sup>, *Safety of machinery – Functional safety of safety-related electrical, electronic and programmable electronic control systems*

IEC 62061:2005/AMD1:2012

IEC 62061:2005/AMD2:2015

IEC 62271 (all parts), *High-voltage switchgear and controlgear*

IEC 62471:2006, *Photobiological safety of lamps and lamp systems*

IEC 82079-1:2012, *Preparation of instructions for use – Structuring, content and presentation – Part 1: General principles and detailed requirements*

CISPR 11:2015<sup>9</sup>, *Industrial, scientific and medical equipment – Radio-frequency disturbance characteristics – Limits and methods of measurement*

CISPR 11:2015/AMD1:2016

CISPR 11:2015/AMD2:2019

IEEE C95.1:2005, *IEEE Standard for Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Radio Frequency Electromagnetic Fields, 3 kHz to 300 GHz*

IEEE C95.6:2002, *IEEE Standard for Safety Levels with Respect to Human Exposure to Electromagnetic Fields, 0–3 kHz*

ISO 3864-1:2011, *Graphical symbols – Safety colours and safety signs – Part 1: Design principles for safety signs and safety markings*

ISO 6385:2016, *Ergonomics principles in the design of work systems*

ISO 7000, *Graphical symbols for use on equipment* (available at <http://www.graphical-symbols.info/equipment>)

ISO 7010, *Graphical symbols – Safety colours and safety signs – Safety signs used in workplaces and public areas*

ISO 12100:2010, *Safety of machinery – General principles for design – Risk assessment and risk reduction*

ISO 13577-1:2016, *Industrial furnaces and associated processing equipment – Safety – Part 1: General requirements*

ISO 13577-2:2014, *Industrial furnaces and associated processing equipment – Safety – Part 2: Combustion and fuel handling systems*

---

<sup>7</sup> A consolidated version of this publication exists, comprising IEC 61936-1:2010 and IEC 61936-1:2010/AMD1:2014.

<sup>8</sup> A consolidated version of this publication exists, comprising IEC 62061:2005, IEC 62061:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 62061:2005/AMD2:2015.

<sup>9</sup> A consolidated version of this publication exists, comprising CISPR 11:2015, CISPR 11:2015/AMD1:2016 and CISPR 11:2015/AMD2:2019.

ISO 13577-3:2016, *Industrial furnaces and associated processing equipment – Safety – Part 3: Generation and use of protective and reactive atmosphere gases*

ISO 13732-1:2006, *Ergonomics of the thermal environment – Methods for the assessment of human responses to contact with surfaces – Part 1: Hot surfaces*

ISO 13849-1:2015, *Safety of machinery – Safety-related parts of control systems – Part 1: General principles for design*

ISO 13850:2015, *Safety of machinery – Emergency stop function – Principles for design*

ISO 13855:2010, *Safety of machinery – Positioning of safeguards with respect to the approach speeds of parts of the human body*

ISO 13857:2008, *Safety of machinery – Safety distances to prevent hazard zones being reached by upper and lower limbs*

ISO 14119:2013, *Safety of machinery – Interlocking devices associated with guards – Principles for design and selection*

ISO 14120:2015, *Safety of machinery – Guards – General requirements for the design and construction of fixed and movable guards*

ISO 14159:2002, *Safety of machinery – Hygiene requirements for the design of machinery*

ISO 19353:2019, *Safety of machinery – Fire prevention and fire protection*