

© Copyright SEK. Reproduction in any form without permission is prohibited.

Elektrisk utrustning för medicinskt bruk – Säkerhet –

Del 2-2: Särskilda fordringar på kirurgiska diaterapiapparater och tillbehör

Medical electrical equipment –

*Part 2-2: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance
of high frequency surgical equipment and high frequency surgical accessories*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN 60601-2-2:2009. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN 60601-2-2:2009.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN 60601-2-2:2009

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 60601-2-2, Fifth edition, 2009 - Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-2: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of high frequency surgical equipment and high frequency surgical accessories**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Standarden ska användas tillsammans med SS-EN 60601-1, utgåva 2, 2006.

Till SS-EN 60601-1 utges en serie tilläggsstandarder som anger allmänna fordringar på säkerhet som är tillämpliga på:

- en grupp av elektrisk utrustning för medicinskt bruk, t ex radiologisk utrustning
- särskilda egenskaper hos all elektrisk utrustning för medicinskt bruk, ej särskilt behandlade i SS-EN 60601-1, t ex elektromagnetisk kompatibilitet.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 60601-2-2, utgåva 3, 2007, gäller ej fr o m 2012-04-01.

ICS 11.040.30

Denna standard är fastställd av SEK Svensk Elstandard, som också kan lämna upplysningar om **sakinnehållet** i standarden.

Postadress: SEK, Box 1284, 164 29 KISTA

Telefon: 08 - 444 14 00. Telefax: 08 - 444 14 30

E-post: sek@elstandard.se. Internet: www.elstandard.se

Standarder underlättar utvecklingen och höjer elsäkerheten

Det finns många fördelar med att ha gemensamma tekniska regler för bl a säkerhet, prestanda, dokumentation, utförande och skötsel av elprodukter, elanläggningar och metoder. Genom att utforma sådana standarder blir säkerhetskraven tydliga och utvecklingskostnaderna rimliga samtidigt som marknadens acceptans för produkten eller tjänsten ökar.

Många standarder inom elområdet beskriver tekniska lösningar och metoder som åstadkommer den elsäkerhet som föreskrivs av svenska myndigheter och av EU.

SEK är Sveriges röst i standardiseringssarbetet inom elområdet

SEK Svensk Elstandard svarar för standardiseringen inom elområdet i Sverige och samordnar svensk medverkan i internationell och europeisk standardisering. SEK är en ideell organisation med frivilligt deltagande från svenska myndigheter, företag och organisationer som vill medverka till och påverka utformningen av tekniska regler inom elektrotekniken.

SEK samordnar svenska intressenters medverkan i SEKs tekniska kommittéer och stödjer svenska experters medverkan i internationella och europeiska projekt.

Stora delar av arbetet sker internationellt

Utdriften av standarder sker i allt väsentligt i internationellt och europeiskt samarbete. SEK är svensk nationalkommitté av International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) och Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique (CENELEC).

Standardiseringssarbetet inom SEK är organiserat i referensgrupper bestående av ett antal tekniska kommittéer som speglar hur arbetet inom IEC och CENELEC är organiserat.

Arbetet i de tekniska kommittéerna är öppet för alla svenska organisationer, företag, institutioner, myndigheter och statliga verk. Den årliga avgiften för deltagandet och intäkter från försäljning finansierar SEKs standardiseringssverksamhet och medlemsavgift till IEC och CENELEC.

Var med och påverka!

Den som deltar i SEKs tekniska kommittéarbete har möjlighet att påverka framtidens standarder och får tidig tillgång till information och dokumentation om utvecklingen inom sitt teknikområde. Arbetet och kontakterna med kollegor, kunder och konkurrenter kan gynnsamt påverka enskilda företags affärsutveckling och bidrar till deltagarnas egen kompetensutveckling.

Du som vill dra nytta av dessa möjligheter är välkommen att kontakta SEKs kansli för mer information.

SEK Svensk Elstandard

Box 1284
164 29 Kista
Tel 08-444 14 00
www.elstandard.se

English version

**Medical electrical equipment -
Part 2-2: Particular requirements
for the basic safety and essential performance
of high frequency surgical equipment
and high frequency surgical accessories
(IEC 60601-2-2:2009)**

Appareils électromédicaux -
Partie 2-2: Exigences particulières
pour la sécurité de base
et les performances essentielles
des appareils d'électrochirurgie
à courant haute fréquence
et des accessoires d'électrochirurgie
à courant haute fréquence
(CEI 60601-2-2:2009)

Medizinische elektrische Geräte -
Teil 2-2: Besondere Festlegungen
für die Sicherheit einschließlich
der wesentlichen Leistungsmerkmale
von Hochfrequenz-Chirurgiegeräten
und HF-chirurgischem Zubehör
(IEC 60601-2-2:2009)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2009-04-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 62D/726/FDIS, future edition 5 of IEC 60601-2-2, prepared by SC 62D, Electromedical equipment, of IEC TC 62, Electrical equipment in medical practice, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 60601-2-2 on 2009-04-01.

This European Standard supersedes EN 60601-2-2:2007.

Revisions in EN 60601-2-2:2009 include new language for preconditioning accessories prior to insulation testing, refining the requirements for electromagnetic compatibility testing and correcting some of the equations used in deriving the thermal test for NEUTRAL ELECTRODES.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2010-01-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn (dow) 2012-04-01

This European Standard has been prepared under a mandate given to CENELEC by the European Commission and the European Free Trade Association and covers essential requirements of EC Directive MDD (93/42/EEC). See Annex ZZ.

In this standard, the following print types are used:

- Requirements and definitions: roman type.
- *Test specifications: italic type.*
- Informative material appearing outside of tables, such as notes, examples and references: in smaller type. Normative text of tables is also in a smaller type.
- TERMS DEFINED IN CLAUSE 3 OF THE GENERAL STANDARD, IN THIS PARTICULAR STANDARD OR AS NOTED: SMALL CAPITALS.

In referring to the structure of this standard, the term

- “clause” means one of the seventeen numbered divisions within the table of contents, inclusive of all subdivisions (e.g. Clause 7 includes subclauses 7.1, 7.2, etc.);
- “subclause” means a numbered subdivision of a clause (e.g. 7.1, 7.2 and 7.2.1 are all subclauses of Clause 7).

References to clauses within this standard are preceded by the term “Clause” followed by the clause number. References to subclauses within this particular standard are by number only.

In this standard, the conjunctive “or” is used as an “inclusive or” so a statement is true if any combination of the conditions is true.

The verbal forms used in this standard conform to usage described in Annex H of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. For the purposes of this standard, the auxiliary verb:

- “shall” means that compliance with a requirement or a test is mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- “should” means that compliance with a requirement or a test is recommended but is not mandatory for compliance with this standard;
- “may” is used to describe a permissible way to achieve compliance with a requirement or test.

An asterisk (*) as the first character of a title or at the beginning of a paragraph or table title indicates that there is guidance or rationale related to that item in Annex AA.

Annexes ZA and ZZ have been added by CENELEC.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60601-2-2:2009 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following note has to be added for the standard indicated:

IEC 60601-2-18 + A1 NOTE Harmonized as EN 60601-2-18:1996 + A1:2000 (not modified).

Annex ZA

(normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

Annex ZA of EN 60601-1:2006 applies, except as follows:

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
<i>Replace the references to IEC 60601-1-2 and IEC 60601-1-8 by:</i>				
IEC 60601-1-2 (mod)	2007	Medical electrical equipment - Part 1-2: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance - Collateral Standard: Electromagnetic compatibility - Requirements and tests	EN 60601-1-2	2007
IEC 60601-1-8	2006	Medical electrical equipment - Part 1-8: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance - Collateral Standard: General requirements, tests and guidance for alarm systems in medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems	EN 60601-1-8	2007
<i>Addition:</i>				
IEC 61000-4-3	2006	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-3: Testing and measurement techniques - Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test	EN 61000-4-3 + IS1	2006 2009
IEC 61000-4-6	2003	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-6: Testing and measurement techniques - Immunity to conducted disturbances, induced by radio-frequency fields	EN 61000-4-6 ¹⁾ + corr. August + IS1	2007 2007 2009
CISPR 11 (mod)	2003	Industrial scientific and medical (ISM) radio-frequency equipment - Electromagnetic disturbance characteristics - Limits and methods of measurement	EN 55011 ²⁾	2007

¹⁾ EN 61000-4-6:2007 includes A1:2004 + A2:2006 to IEC 61000-4-6:2003. It is superseded by EN 61000-4-6:2009, which is based on IEC 61000-4-6:2008.

²⁾ EN 55011:2007 includes A1:2004 (mod) to CISPR 11:2003 (mod).

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION.....	7
201.1 Scope, object and related standards	8
201.2 Normative references	9
201.3 Terms and definitions	10
201.4 General requirements.....	13
201.5 General requirements for testing of ME EQUIPMENT.....	14
201.6 Classification of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS	14
201.7 ME EQUIPMENT identification, marking and documents.....	14
201.8 Protection against electrical HAZARDS from ME EQUIPMENT.....	19
201.9 Protection against mechanical hazards of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS	33
201.10 Protection against unwanted and excessive radiation HAZARDS.....	33
201.11 Protection against excessive temperatures and other HAZARDS.....	34
201.12 Accuracy of controls and instruments and protection against hazardous outputs.....	35
201.13 HAZARDOUS SITUATIONS and fault conditions.....	41
201.14 PROGRAMMABLE ELECTRICAL MEDICAL SYSTEMS (PEMS)	42
201.15 Construction of ME EQUIPMENT	42
201.16 ME SYSTEMS	46
201.17 Electromagnetic compatibility of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS	46
202 * Electromagnetic compatibility – Requirements and tests	46
208 General requirements, tests and guidance for alarm systems in medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems.....	47
Annexes	47
Annex AA (informative) Particular guidance and rationale	48
Annex BB (informative) ELECTROMAGNETIC DISTURBANCES created by HF SURGICAL EQUIPMENT	70
Bibliography.....	79
 Figure 201.101 – Symbol used with an EARTH REFERENCED PATIENT CIRCUIT.....	14
Figure 201.102 – Symbol used with a HF ISOLATED PATIENT CIRCUIT	15
Figure 201.103 – Circuit suitable for testing compliance to 201.8.4.101	20
Figure 201.104 – Measurement of HF LEAKAGE CURRENT with NEUTRAL ELECTRODE referenced to earth and load between electrodes	23
Figure 201.105 – Measurement of HF LEAKAGE CURRENT with NEUTRAL ELECTRODE referenced to earth and load from ACTIVE ELECTRODE to earth	24
Figure 201.106 – Measurement of HF LEAKAGE CURRENT with NEUTRAL ELECTRODE isolated from earth at HIGH FREQUENCY	25
Figure 201.107 – Measurement of HF LEAKAGE CURRENT from a BIPOLAR ELECTRODE	26
Figure 201.108 – Test apparatus for anchorages of cords of ACTIVE ACCESSORY.....	32
Figure 201.109 – Measurement of output power – MONOPOLAR output.....	37
Figure 201.110 – Measurement of output power – BIPOLAR output.....	38

Figure 201.111 – Method of testing feedback from one active output to another in simultaneous activation.....	41
Figure AA.1 – Example of various parts of an HF surgical system.....	49
Figure AA.2 – CREST FACTOR vs. peak voltage	53
Figure AA.3 – Example of PATIENT circuit with NEUTRAL ELECTRODE referenced to earth at operating frequencies	57
Figure BB.1 – E-FIELD EMISSIONS test setup.....	73
Figure BB.2 – H-FIELD EMISSIONS test setup	74
Figure BB.3 – Conducted EMISSIONS test setup	75
Figure BB.4 – Unit ad hoc test	77
Figure BB.5 – Power cord ad hoc test	78
Figure BB.6 – ACCESSORY cord ad hoc test	78
 Table 201.101 – Colours of indicator lights and their meaning for HF SURGICAL EQUIPMENT	15
Table 201.102 – Maximum output powers in SINGLE FAULT CONDITIONS	40
Table 201.103 – Test currents by weight range.....	44
Table AA.1 – Summary of measured current and durations for 25 TUR procedures.....	65
Table AA.2 – Summary of measured currents and durations for general surgical procedures	66
Table BB.1 – Worst case emissions of spark gap type HF SURGICAL EQUIPMENT	76
Table BB.2 – Worst case emissions of non-spark gap (modern) HF SURGICAL EQUIPMENT	76

INTRODUCTION

The minimum safety requirements specified in this particular standard are considered to provide for a practical degree of safety in the operation of high frequency surgical equipment.

This particular standard amends and supplements IEC 60601-1 (third edition, 2005): *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*, hereinafter referred to as the general standard (see 201.1.4).

The requirements are followed by specifications for the relevant tests.

A "Particular guidance and rationale" section giving some explanatory notes, where appropriate, about the more important requirements is included in annex AA.

Clauses or subclauses for which there are explanatory notes in annex AA are marked with an asterisk (*).

It is considered that a knowledge of the reasons for these requirements will not only facilitate the proper application of the standard but will, in due course, expedite any revision necessitated by changes in clinical practice or as a result of developments in technology. However, this annex does not form part of the requirements of this standard.

MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT –

Part 2-2: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of high frequency surgical equipment and high frequency surgical accessories

201.1 Scope, object and related standards

Clause 1 of the general standard¹⁾ applies, except as follows:

201.1.1 * Scope

Replacement:

This International Standard applies to the BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE of HF SURGICAL EQUIPMENT as defined in 201.3.222.

HF SURGICAL EQUIPMENT having a RATED OUTPUT POWER not exceeding 50 W (for example for micro-COAGULATION, or for use in dentistry or ophthalmology) is exempt from certain of the requirements of this particular standard. These exemptions are indicated in the relevant requirements.

201.1.2 Object

Replacement:

The object of this particular standard is to establish particular BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements for HF SURGICAL EQUIPMENT as defined in 201.3.222.

201.1.3 Collateral standards

Addition:

This particular standard refers to those applicable collateral standards that are listed in Clause 2 of the general standard and Clause 2 of this particular standard.

IEC 60601-1-2 and IEC 60601-1-8 apply as modified in Clauses 202 and 208 respectively. IEC 60601-1-3, IEC 60601-1-10 and IEC 60601-1-11²⁾ do not apply. All other published collateral standards in the IEC 60601-1 series apply as published.

201.1.4 Particular standards

Replacement:

In the IEC 60601 series, particular standards may modify, replace or delete requirements contained in the general standard and collateral standards as appropriate for the particular

-
- 1) The general standard is IEC 60601-1:2005, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*.
 - 2) IEC 60601-1-11, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-11: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral Standard: Requirements for medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems used in the home healthcare environment* (in preparation).

ME EQUIPMENT under consideration, and may add other BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements.

A requirement of a particular standard takes priority over the general standard.

For brevity, IEC 60601-1 is referred to in this particular standard as the general standard. Collateral standards are referred to by their document number.

The numbering of clauses and subclauses of this particular standard corresponds to that of the general standard with the prefix "201" (e.g. 201.1 in this standard addresses the content of Clause 1 of the general standard) or applicable collateral standard with the prefix "20x" where x is the final digit(s) of the collateral standard document number (e.g. 202.4 in this particular standard addresses the content of Clause 4 of the 60601-1-2 collateral standard, 203.4 in this particular standard addresses the content of Clause 4 of the 60601-1-3 collateral standard, etc.). The changes to the text of the general standard are specified by the use of the following words:

"Replacement" means that the clause or subclause of the general standard or applicable collateral standard is replaced completely by the text of this particular standard.

"Addition" means that the text of this particular standard is additional to the requirements of the general standard or applicable collateral standard.

"Amendment" means that the clause or subclause of the general standard or applicable collateral standard is amended as indicated by the text of this particular standard.

Subclauses, figures or tables which are additional to those of the general standard are numbered starting from 201.101. However, due to the fact that definitions in the general standard are numbered 3.1 through 3.139, additional definitions in this standard are numbered beginning from 201.3.201. Additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc., and additional items aa), bb), etc.

Subclauses or figures which are additional to those of a collateral standard are numbered starting from 20x, where "x" is the number of the collateral standard, e.g. 202 for IEC 60601-1-2, 203 for IEC 60601-1-3, etc.

The term "this standard" is used to make reference to the general standard, any applicable collateral standards and this particular standard taken together.

Where there is no corresponding clause or subclause in this particular standard, the clause or subclause of the general standard or applicable collateral standard, although possibly not relevant, applies without modification; where it is intended that any part of the general standard or applicable collateral standard, although possibly relevant, is not to be applied, a statement to that effect is given in this particular standard.

201.2 Normative references

NOTE Informative references are listed in the bibliography beginning on page 79.

Clause 2 of the general standard applies, except as follows:

Replacement:

IEC 60601-1-2:2007, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-2: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral standard: Electromagnetic compatibility – Requirements and tests*