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REDLINE VERSION

Solcellsanläggningar – Kopplingsdosor för solcellsmoduler – Allmänna säkerhetsfordringar och provningar

*Junction boxes for photovoltaic modules –
Safety requirements and tests*

En så kallad ”Redline version” (RLV) innehåller både den fastställda IEC-standardens och en ändringsmarkerad standard. Alla tillägg och borttagningar sedan den tidigare utgåvan är markerade med färg. Med en RLV sparar du mycket tid när du ska identifiera och bedöma aktuella ändringar i standarden. SEK Svensk Elstandard kan bara ge ut en RLV i de fall den finns tillgänglig från IEC.



IEC 62790

Edition 2.0 2020-07
REDLINE VERSION

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Junction boxes for photovoltaic modules – Safety requirements and tests

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

ICS 27.160

ISBN 978-2-8322-8680-7

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**JUNCTION BOXES FOR PHOTOVOLTAIC MODULES –
SAFETY REQUIREMENTS AND TESTS**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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This redline version of the official IEC Standard allows the user to identify the changes made to the previous edition. A vertical bar appears in the margin wherever a change has been made. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text.

International Standard IEC 62790 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 82: Solar photovoltaic energy systems.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2014. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) Modifications in normative references and terms and definitions;
- b) Improvement of declaration of categories for junction boxes in 4.1;
- c) Clarification for ambient temperature in 4.1;
- d) Addition of requirement to provide information concerning RTE/RTI or TI in 4.2;
- e) Reference to IEC 62930 instead of EN 50618 in 4.6;
- f) Addition of "Functional insulation" in Table 1;
- g) Addition of "Distance through cemented joints" in Table 3;
- h) Correction of procedure of process to categorize material groups (deletion of PTI) in 4.15.2.3;
- i) Requirement for approval of RTE/RTI or TI for insulation parts in 4.16.1 and 4.16.2;
- j) Change of requirements concerning electrochemical potential in 4.17.2;
- k) Clarification for IP-test in 5.3.4.2;
- l) Addition of test voltage for cemented joints in 5.3.6 and 5.3.16;
- m) Addition of detailed description on how to prepare the test sample for the thermal cycle test in 5.3.9.1;
- n) New test procedure for bypass diode thermal test (5.3.18) in accordance with MQT 18.1 of IEC 61215-2:2016;
- o) New test procedure for reverse overload current test in 5.3.23;
- p) New Figure 1 for thermal cycle test.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
82/1719/FDIS	82/1738/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

JUNCTION BOXES FOR PHOTOVOLTAIC MODULES – SAFETY REQUIREMENTS AND TESTS

1 Scope

This document describes safety requirements, constructional requirements and tests for junction boxes up to 1 500 V DC for use on photovoltaic modules in accordance with class II of IEC 61140:20042016.

This document applies also to enclosures mounted on PV-modules containing electronic circuits for converting, controlling, monitoring or similar operations. Additional requirements concerning the relevant operations are applied under consideration of the environmental conditions of the PV-modules. This document does not apply to the electronic circuits of these devices, for which other IEC standards apply.

NOTE For junction boxes in accordance with classes 0 and III of IEC 61140:20042016, in photovoltaic-systems, this document can be used as a guideline.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60060-1, *High-voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements*

IEC 60068-1, *Environmental testing – Part 1: General and guidance*

IEC 60068-2-14:2009, *Environmental testing – Part 2-14: Tests – Test N: Change of temperature*

IEC 60068-2-70, *Environmental testing – Part 2-70: Tests – Test Xb: Abrasion of markings and letterings caused by rubbing of fingers and hands*

IEC 60068-2-75, *Environmental testing – Part 2-75: Tests – Test Eh: Hammer tests*

IEC 60068-2-78, *Environmental testing – Part 2-78: Tests – Test Cab: Damp heat, steady state*

~~IEC 60228, *Conductors of insulated cables*~~

IEC 60216-1, *Electrical insulating materials – Thermal endurance properties – Part 1: Ageing procedures and evaluation of test results*

IEC 60216-5, *Electrical insulating materials – Thermal endurance properties – Part 5: Determination of relative thermal endurance index (RTE) of an insulating material*

IEC 60352-2, *Solderless connections – Part 2: Crimped connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance*

~~IEC 60512-12-1, *Connectors for electronic equipment – Tests and measurements – Part 12-1: Soldering tests – Test 12a: Solderability, wetting, solder bath method*~~

~~IEC 60512-12-2, Connectors for electronic equipment – Tests and measurements – Part 12-2: Soldering tests – Test 12b: Solderability, wetting, soldering iron method~~

IEC 60352-3, Solderless connections – Part 3: Solderless accessible insulation displacement connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance

IEC 60352-4, Solderless connections – Part 4: Solderless non-accessible insulation displacement connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance

IEC 60352-5, Solderless connections – Part 5: Press-in connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance

IEC 60352-6, Solderless connections – Part 6: Insulation piercing connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance

IEC 60352-7, Solderless connections – Part 7: Spring clamp connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance

IEC 60529, Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)

IEC 60664-1:2007, Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests

~~IEC/TR 60664-2-1, Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 2-1: Application guide – Explanation of the application of the IEC 60664 series, dimensioning examples and dielectric testing~~

~~IEC 60664-3, Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 3: Use of coating, potting or moulding for protection against pollution~~

IEC 60695-2-11, Fire hazard testing – Part 2-11: Glowing/hot-wire based test methods – Glow-wire flammability test method for end-products (GWEPT)

IEC 60695-10-2, Fire hazard testing – Part 10-2: Abnormal heat – Ball pressure test method

IEC 60695-11-10, Fire hazard testing – Part 11-10: Test flames – 50 W horizontal and vertical flame test methods

IEC 60695-11-20:1999, Fire hazard testing – Part 11-20: Test flames – 500 W flame test method

~~IEC/TR 60943, Guidance concerning the permissible temperature rise for parts of electrical equipment, in particular for terminals~~

IEC 60947-7-1, Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 7-1: Ancillary equipment – Terminal blocks for copper conductors

~~IEC 60998-2-1, Connecting devices for low-voltage circuits for household and similar purposes – Part 2-1: Particular requirements for connecting devices as separate entities with screw-type clamping units~~

~~IEC 60998-2-2, Connecting devices for low-voltage circuits for household and similar purposes – Part 2-2: Particular requirements for connecting devices as separate entities with screwless-type clamping units~~

IEC 60998-2-3, *Connecting devices for low-voltage circuits for household and similar purposes – Part 2-3: Particular requirements for connecting devices as separate entities with insulation-piercing clamping units*

IEC 60999-1:~~2000~~1999, *Connecting devices – Electrical copper conductors – Safety requirements for screw-type and screwless-type clamping units – Part 1: General requirements and particular requirements for clamping units for conductors from 0,2 mm² up to 35 mm² (included)*

IEC 60999-2, *Connecting devices – Electrical copper conductors – Safety requirements for screw-type and screwless-type clamping units – Part 2: Particular requirements for clamping units for conductors above 35 mm² up to 300 mm² (included)*

IEC 61032, *Protection of persons and equipment by enclosures – Probes for verification*

IEC 61140:~~2001~~2016, *Protection against electric shock – Common aspects for installation and equipment*

IEC 61191-1, *Printed board assemblies – Part 1: Generic specification – Requirements for soldered electrical and electronic assemblies using surface mount and related assembly technologies*

IEC 61210, *Connecting-devices – Flat, quick-connect terminations for electrical copper conductors – Safety requirements*

IEC 61215-1:2016, *Terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules – Design qualification and type approval – Part 1: Test requirements*

IEC 61215-2:2016, *Terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules – Design qualification and type approval – Part 2: Test procedures*

IEC 61730-1:2016, *Photovoltaic (PV) module safety qualification – Part 1: Requirements for construction*

~~IEC 61730-2:2004, Photovoltaic (PV) module safety qualification – Part 2: Requirements for testing~~

IEC 62852, *Connectors for DC-application in photovoltaic systems – Safety requirements and tests*

IEC 62930, *Electric cables for photovoltaic systems with a voltage rating of 1,5 kV DC*

ISO 868:2003, *Plastics and ebonite – Determination of indentation hardness by means of a durometer (Shore hardness)*

ISO 4892-2:~~2013~~, *Plastics – Methods of exposure to laboratory light sources – Part 2: Xenon-arc lamps*

ISO 4892-3:~~2006~~, *Plastics – Methods of exposure to laboratory light sources – Part 3: Fluorescent UV lamps*

~~EN 50618, Electric cables for photovoltaic systems~~

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Solcellsanläggningar – Kopplingsdosor för solcellsmoduler – Allmänna säkerhetsfordringar och provningar

*Junction boxes for photovoltaic modules –
Safety requirements and tests*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN IEC 62790:2020. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN IEC 62790:2020.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN IEC 62790:2020

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 62790, Second edition, 2020 - Junction boxes for photovoltaic modules - Safety requirements and tests**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 62790, utgåva 1, 2015, gäller ej fr o m 2023-08-19.

Standarder underlättar utvecklingen och höjer elsäkerheten

Det finns många fördelar med att ha gemensamma tekniska regler för bl a mätning, säkerhet och provning och för utförande, skötsel och dokumentation av elprodukter och elanläggningar.

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Många standarder inom elområdet beskriver tekniska lösningar och metoder som åstadkommer den elsäkerhet som föreskrivs av svenska myndigheter och av EU.

SEK är Sveriges röst i standardiseringsarbetet inom elområdet

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Stora delar av arbetet sker internationellt

Utformningen av standarder sker i allt väsentligt i internationellt och europeiskt samarbete. SEK är svensk nationalkommitté av International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) och Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique (CENELEC).

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English Version

**Junction boxes for photovoltaic modules - Safety requirements
and tests
(IEC 62790:2020)**

Boîtes de jonction pour modules photovoltaïques -
Exigences de sécurité et essais
(IEC 62790:2020)

Anschlussdosen für Photovoltaik-Module -
Sicherheitsanforderungen und Prüfungen
(IEC 62790:2020)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2020-08-19. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

European foreword

The text of document 82/1719/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 62790, prepared by IEC/TC 82 "Solar photovoltaic energy systems" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 62790:2020.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2021-05-19
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2023-08-19

This document supersedes EN 62790:2015 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62790:2020 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60112	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60112
IEC 60228	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60228
IEC 60512-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 60512-1
IEC 60664-3	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60664-3
IEC 60998-2-1	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60998-2-1
IEC 60998-2-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN 60998-2-2
IEC 61730-2	NOTE	Harmonized as EN IEC 61730-2

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60060-1	-	High-voltage test techniques - Part 1: General definitions and test requirements	EN 60060-1	-
IEC 60068-1	-	Environmental testing - Part 1: General and guidance	EN 60068-1	-
IEC 60068-2-14	2009	Environmental testing - Part 2-14: Tests - Test N: Change of temperature	EN 60068-2-14	2009
IEC 60068-2-70	-	Environmental Testing - Part 2-70: Tests - Test Xb: Abrasion of markings, lettering, surfaces and materials caused by rubbing of fingertips and hands	-	-
IEC 60068-2-75	-	Environmental testing - Part 2-75: Tests - Test Eh: Hammer tests	EN 60068-2-75	-
IEC 60068-2-78	-	Environmental testing - Part 2-78: Tests - Test Cab: Damp heat, steady state	EN 60068-2-78	-
IEC 60216-1	-	Electrical insulating materials - Thermal endurance properties - Part 1: Ageing procedures and evaluation of test results	EN 60216-1	-
IEC 60216-5	-	Electrical insulating materials - Thermal endurance properties - Part 5: Determination of relative temperature index (RTI) of an insulating material	-	-
IEC 60352-2	-	Solderless connections - Part 2: Crimped connections - General requirements, test methods and practical guidance	EN 60352-2	-
IEC 60352-3	-	Solderless connections - Part 3: Accessible insulation displacement (ID) connections - General requirements, test methods and practical guidance	EN IEC 60352-3	-

EN IEC 62790:2020 (E)

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60352-4	-	Solderless connections - Part 4: Non-accessible insulation displacement (ID) connections - General requirements, test methods and practical guidance	EN IEC 60352-4	-
IEC 60352-5	-	Solderless connections - Part 5: Press-in connections - General requirements, test methods and practical guidance	-	-
IEC 60352-6	-	Solderless connections - Part 6: Insulation piercing connections - General requirements, test methods and practical guidance	-	-
IEC 60352-7	-	Solderless connections - Part 7: Spring clamp connections - General requirements, test methods and practical guidance	-	-
IEC 60529	-	Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)	-	-
IEC 60664-1	2007	Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems - Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests	EN 60664-1	2007
IEC 60695-2-11	-	Fire hazard testing - Part 2-11: Glowing/hot-wire based test methods - Glow-wire flammability test method for end-products (GWEPT)	-	-
IEC 60695-10-2	-	Fire hazard testing - Part 10-2: Abnormal heat - Ball pressure test method	EN 60695-10-2	-
IEC 60695-11-10	-	Fire hazard testing - Part 11-10: Test flames - 50 W horizontal and vertical flame test methods	EN 60695-11-10	-
IEC 60695-11-20	-	Fire hazard testing - Part 11-20: Test flames - 500 W flame test method	EN 60695-11-20	-
IEC 60947-7-1	-	Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear - Part 7-1: Ancillary equipment - Terminal blocks for copper conductors	EN 60947-7-1	-
IEC 60998-2-3	-	Connecting devices for low-voltage circuits for household and similar purposes - Part 2-3: Particular requirements for connecting devices as separate entities with insulation-piercing clamping units	EN 60998-2-3	-
IEC 60999-1	1999	Connecting devices - Electrical copper conductors - Safety requirements for screw-type and screwless-type clamping units - Part 1: General requirements and particular requirements for clamping units for conductors from 0,2 mm ² up to 35 mm ² (included)	EN 60999-1	2000

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60999-2	-	Connecting devices - Electrical copper conductors - Safety requirements for screw-type and screwless-type clamping units - Part 2: Particular requirements for clamping units for conductors above 35 mm ² up to 300 mm ² (included)	EN 60999-2	-
IEC 61032	-	Protection of persons and equipment by enclosures - Probes for verification	EN 61032	-
IEC 61140	2016	Protection against electric shock - Common aspects for installation and equipment	EN 61140	2016
IEC 61191-1	-	Printed board assemblies - Part 1: Generic specification - Requirements for soldered electrical and electronic assemblies using surface mount and related assembly technologies	EN IEC 61191-1	-
IEC 61210	-	Connecting devices - Flat quick-connect terminations for electrical copper conductors - Safety requirements	EN 61210	-
IEC 61215-1	2016	Terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules - Design qualification and type approval - Part 1: Test requirements	EN 61215-1	2016
IEC 61215-2	2016	Terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules - Design qualification and type approval - Part 2: Test procedures	EN 61215-2	2017
IEC 61730-1	2016	Photovoltaic (PV) module safety qualification - Part 1: Requirements for construction	EN IEC 61730-1	2018
IEC 62852	-	Connectors for DC-application in photovoltaic systems - Safety requirements and tests	EN 62852	-
IEC 62930	-	Electric cables for photovoltaic systems with a voltage rating of 1,5 kV DC	-	-
ISO 868	2003	Plastics and ebonite - Determination of indentation hardness by means of a durometer (Shore hardness)	EN ISO 868	2003
ISO 4892-2	-	Plastics - Methods of exposure to laboratory light sources - Part 2: Xenon-arc lamps	EN ISO 4892-2	-
ISO 4892-3	-	Plastics - Methods of exposure to laboratory light sources - Part 3: fluorescent UV lamps	EN ISO 4892-3	-

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**JUNCTION BOXES FOR PHOTOVOLTAIC MODULES –
SAFETY REQUIREMENTS AND TESTS**

FOREWORD

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International Standard IEC 62790 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 82: Solar photovoltaic energy systems.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2014. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) Modifications in normative references and terms and definitions;
- b) Improvement of declaration of categories for junction boxes in 4.1;
- c) Clarification for ambient temperature in 4.1;
- d) Addition of requirement to provide information concerning RTE/RTI or TI in 4.2;
- e) Reference to IEC 62930 instead of EN 50618 in 4.6;
- f) Addition of "Functional insulation" in Table 1;

- g) Addition of "Distance through cemented joints" in Table 3;
- h) Correction of procedure of process to categorize material groups (deletion of PTI) in 4.15.2.3;
- i) Requirement for approval of RTE/RTI or TI for insulation parts in 4.16.1 and 4.16.2;
- j) Change of requirements concerning electrochemical potential in 4.17.2;
- k) Clarification for IP-test in 5.3.4.2;
- l) Addition of test voltage for cemented joints in 5.3.6 and 5.3.16;
- m) Addition of detailed description on how to prepare the test sample for the thermal cycle test in 5.3.9.1;
- n) New test procedure for bypass diode thermal test (5.3.18) in accordance with MQT 18.1 of IEC 61215-2:2016;
- o) New test procedure for reverse overload current test in 5.3.23;
- p) New Figure 1 for thermal cycle test.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
82/1719/FDIS	82/1738/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this International Standard can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC web site under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

JUNCTION BOXES FOR PHOTOVOLTAIC MODULES – SAFETY REQUIREMENTS AND TESTS

1 Scope

This document describes safety requirements, constructional requirements and tests for junction boxes up to 1 500 V DC for use on photovoltaic modules in accordance with class II of IEC 61140:2016.

This document applies also to enclosures mounted on PV-modules containing electronic circuits for converting, controlling, monitoring or similar operations. Additional requirements concerning the relevant operations are applied under consideration of the environmental conditions of the PV-modules. This document does not apply to the electronic circuits of these devices, for which other IEC standards apply.

NOTE For junction boxes in accordance with classes 0 and III of IEC 61140:2016, in photovoltaic-systems, this document can be used as a guideline.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60060-1, *High-voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements*

IEC 60068-1, *Environmental testing – Part 1: General and guidance*

IEC 60068-2-14:2009, *Environmental testing – Part 2-14: Tests – Test N: Change of temperature*

IEC 60068-2-70, *Environmental testing – Part 2-70: Tests – Test Xb: Abrasion of markings and letterings caused by rubbing of fingers and hands*

IEC 60068-2-75, *Environmental testing – Part 2-75: Tests – Test Eh: Hammer tests*

IEC 60068-2-78, *Environmental testing – Part 2-78: Tests – Test Cab: Damp heat, steady state*

IEC 60216-1, *Electrical insulating materials – Thermal endurance properties – Part 1: Ageing procedures and evaluation of test results*

IEC 60216-5, *Electrical insulating materials – Thermal endurance properties – Part 5: Determination of relative thermal endurance index (RTE) of an insulating material*

IEC 60352-2, *Solderless connections – Part 2: Crimped connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance*

IEC 60352-3, *Solderless connections – Part 3: Solderless accessible insulation displacement connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance*

IEC 60352-4, *Solderless connections – Part 4: Solderless non-accessible insulation displacement connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance*

IEC 60352-5, *Solderless connections – Part 5: Press-in connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance*

IEC 60352-6, *Solderless connections – Part 6: Insulation piercing connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance*

IEC 60352-7, *Solderless connections – Part 7: Spring clamp connections – General requirements, test methods and practical guidance*

IEC 60529, *Degrees of protection provided by enclosures (IP Code)*

IEC 60664-1:2007, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*

IEC 60695-2-11, *Fire hazard testing – Part 2-11: Glowing/hot-wire based test methods – Glow-wire flammability test method for end-products (GWEPT)*

IEC 60695-10-2, *Fire hazard testing – Part 10-2: Abnormal heat – Ball pressure test method*

IEC 60695-11-10, *Fire hazard testing – Part 11-10: Test flames – 50 W horizontal and vertical flame test methods*

IEC 60695-11-20, *Fire hazard testing – Part 11-20: Test flames – 500 W flame test method*

IEC 60947-7-1, *Low-voltage switchgear and controlgear – Part 7-1: Ancillary equipment – Terminal blocks for copper conductors*

IEC 60998-2-3, *Connecting devices for low-voltage circuits for household and similar purposes – Part 2-3: Particular requirements for connecting devices as separate entities with insulation-piercing clamping units*

IEC 60999-1:1999, *Connecting devices – Electrical copper conductors – Safety requirements for screw-type and screwless-type clamping units – Part 1: General requirements and particular requirements for clamping units for conductors from 0,2 mm² up to 35 mm² (included)*

IEC 60999-2, *Connecting devices – Electrical copper conductors – Safety requirements for screw-type and screwless-type clamping units – Part 2: Particular requirements for clamping units for conductors above 35 mm² up to 300 mm² (included)*

IEC 61032, *Protection of persons and equipment by enclosures – Probes for verification*

IEC 61140:2016, *Protection against electric shock – Common aspects for installation and equipment*

IEC 61191-1, *Printed board assemblies – Part 1: Generic specification – Requirements for soldered electrical and electronic assemblies using surface mount and related assembly technologies*

IEC 61210, *Connecting-devices – Flat, quick-connect terminations for electrical copper conductors – Safety requirements*

IEC 61215-1:2016, *Terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules – Design qualification and type approval – Part 1: Test requirements*

IEC 61215-2:2016, *Terrestrial photovoltaic (PV) modules – Design qualification and type approval – Part 2: Test procedures*

IEC 61730-1:2016, *Photovoltaic (PV) module safety qualification – Part 1: Requirements for construction*

IEC 62852, *Connectors for DC-application in photovoltaic systems – Safety requirements and tests*

IEC 62930, *Electric cables for photovoltaic systems with a voltage rating of 1,5 kV DC*

ISO 868:2003, *Plastics and ebonite – Determination of indentation hardness by means of a durometer (Shore hardness)*

ISO 4892-2, *Plastics – Methods of exposure to laboratory light sources – Part 2: Xenon-arc lamps*

ISO 4892-3, *Plastics – Methods of exposure to laboratory light sources – Part 3: Fluorescent UV lamps*