

© Copyright SEK Svensk Elstandard. Reproduction in any form without permission is prohibited.

Varvtalsstyrda elektriska drivsystem – Del 1: Specifikationer och märkdata för lågspända likströmsdrivsystem

Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems –

Part 1: General requirements –

Rating specifications for low voltage adjustable speed DC power drive systems

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN IEC 61800-1:2021. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN IEC 61800-1:2021.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN IEC 61800-1:2021

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 61800-1, Second edition, 2021 - Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems - Part 1: General requirements - Rating specifications for low voltage adjustable speed DC power drive systems**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 61800-1, utgåva 1, 1998, gäller ej fr o m 2024-02-23.

Standarder underlättar utvecklingen och höjer elsäkerheten

Det finns många fördelar med att ha gemensamma tekniska regler för bl a mätning, säkerhet och provning och för utförande, skötsel och dokumentation av elprodukter och elanläggningar.

Genom att utforma sådana standarder blir säkerhetsfordringar tydliga och utvecklingskostnaderna rimliga samtidigt som marknadens acceptans för produkten eller tjänsten ökar.

Många standarder inom elområdet beskriver tekniska lösningar och metoder som åstadkommer den elsäkerhet som föreskrivs av svenska myndigheter och av EU.

SEK är Sveriges röst i standardiseringsarbetet inom elområdet

SEK Svensk Elstandard svarar för standardiseringen inom elområdet i Sverige och samordnar svensk medverkan i internationell och europeisk standardisering. SEK är en ideell organisation med frivilligt deltagande från svenska myndigheter, företag och organisationer som vill medverka till och påverka utformningen av tekniska regler inom elektrotekniken.

SEK samordnar svenska intressenters medverkan i SEKs tekniska kommittéer och stödjer svenska experters medverkan i internationella och europeiska projekt.

Stora delar av arbetet sker internationellt

Utformningen av standarder sker i allt väsentligt i internationellt och europeiskt samarbete. SEK är svensk nationalkommitté av International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) och Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique (CENELEC).

Standardiseringsarbetet inom SEK är organiserat i referensgrupper bestående av ett antal tekniska kommittéer som speglar hur arbetet inom IEC och CENELEC är organiserat.

Arbetet i de tekniska kommittéerna är öppet för alla svenska organisationer, företag, institutioner, myndigheter och statliga verk. Den årliga avgiften för deltagandet och intäkter från försäljning finansierar SEKs standardiseringsverksamhet och medlemsavgift till IEC och CENELEC.

Var med och påverka!

Den som deltar i SEKs tekniska kommittéarbete har möjlighet att påverka framtida standarder och får tidig tillgång till information och dokumentation om utvecklingen inom sitt teknikområde. Arbetet och kontakterna med kollegor, kunder och konkurrenter kan gynnsamt påverka enskilda företags affärsutveckling och bidrar till deltagarnas egen kompetensutveckling.

Du som vill dra nytta av dessa möjligheter är välkommen att kontakta SEKs kansli för mer information.

SEK Svensk Elstandard

Box 1284
164 29 Kista
Tel 08-444 14 00
www.elstandard.se

English Version

**Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems - Part 1:
General requirements - Rating specifications for low voltage
adjustable speed DC power drive systems
(IEC 61800-1:2021)**

Entraînements électriques de puissance à vitesse variable -
Partie 1: Exigences générales - Spécifications de
dimensionnement pour systèmes d'entraînement de
puissance à vitesse variable en courant continu et basse
tension
(IEC 61800-1:2021)

Drehzahlveränderbare elektrische Antriebe - Teil 1:
Allgemeine Anforderungen - Festlegungen für die
Bemessung von Niederspannungs-Gleichstrom-
Antriebssystemen
(IEC 61800-1:2021)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2021-02-23. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

European foreword

The text of document 22G/430(F)/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 61800-1, prepared by SC 22G "Adjustable speed electric power drive systems (PDS)" of IEC/TC 22 "Power electronic systems and equipment" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 61800-1:2021.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2021-11-23
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2024-02-23

This document supersedes EN 61800-1:1998 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61800-1:2021 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60027-3	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60027-3
IEC 60034-6	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60034-6
IEC 60204-1	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60204-1
IEC 60364-1	NOTE Harmonized as HD 60364-1
IEC 61131-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61131-2
IEC 61439-1	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61439-1
IEC 61800-9 series	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61800-9 series
IEC 61800-9-1	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61800-9-1
IEC 61800-9-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61800-9-2

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60034-1	2017	Rotating electrical machines - Part 1:- Rating and performance		-
IEC 60034	series	Rotating electrical machines	-	-
IEC 60034-9	-	Rotating electrical machines - Part 9: Noise limits	EN 60034-9	-
IEC/TS 60034-25	-	Rotating electrical machines – Part 25: AC-electrical machines used in power drive systems – Application guide		-
IEC 60038	-	IEC standard voltages	EN 60038	-
IEC 60068	series	Environmental testing	EN 60068	series
IEC 60068-2-27	2008	Environmental testing - Part 2-27: Tests Test Ea and guidance: Shock	EN 60068-2-27	2009
IEC 60076-1	-	Power transformers - Part 1: General	EN 60076-1	-
IEC 60076-6	-	Power transformers - Part 6: Reactors	EN 60076-6	-
IEC 60076	series	Power transformers	EN 60076	series
IEC 60079	series	Explosive atmospheres	EN 60079	series
IEC/TS 60079-42	-	Explosive atmospheres - Part 42: Electrical-safety devices for the control of potential ignition sources for Ex-Equipment		-
IEC 60146-1-1	2009	Semiconductor converters - General requirements and line commutated converters - Part 1-1: Specification of basic requirements	EN 60146-1-1	2010
IEC 60364	series	Low-voltage electrical installations	HD 60364	series
IEC 60664-1	-	Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage supply systems - Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests	EN IEC 60664-1	-
IEC 60721-2-6	-	Classification of environmental conditions. Part 2: Environmental conditions appearing in nature. Earthquake vibration and shock	HD 478.2.6 S1	-
IEC 60721-3-1	1997	Classification of environmental conditions - Part 3: Classification of groups of environmental parameters and their severities -- Section 1: Storage	EN 60721-3-1	1997
IEC 60721-3-2	1997	Classification of environmental conditions - Part 3: Classification of groups of environmental parameters and their severities -- Section 2: Transportation	EN 60721-3-2	1997

EN IEC 61800-1:2021 (E)

IEC 60721-3-3	1994	Classification of environmental conditions -EN 60721-3-3	1995
		Part 3: Classification of groups of environmental parameters and their severities - Section 3: Stationary use at weatherprotected locations	
+ A1	1995	-	-
+ A2	1996	+ A2	1997
IEC 60721-3-4	1995	Classification of environmental conditions -EN 60721-3-4	1995
		Part 3: Classification of groups of environmental parameters and their severities - Section 4: Stationary use at non-weatherprotected locations	
+ A1	1996	+ A1	1997
IEC 61158	series	Industrial communication networks -EN IEC 61158	series
		Fieldbus specifications	
IEC 61378	series	Converter transformers	EN 61378
IEC 61800-2	-	Adjustable speed electrical power driveEN 61800-2	series
		systems - Part 2: General requirements - Rating specifications for low voltage adjustable speed a.c. power drive systems	-
IEC 61800-3	-	Adjustable speed electrical power driveEN IEC 61800-3	-
		systems - Part 3: EMC requirements and specific test methods	
IEC 61800-5-1	-	Adjustable speed electrical power driveEN 61800-5-1	-
		systems - Part 5-1: Safety requirements - Electrical, thermal and energy	
IEC 61800-5-2	-	Adjustable speed electrical power driveEN 61800-5-2	-
		systems – Part 5-2: Safety requirements – Functional	
IEC/TR 61800-6	-	Adjustable speed electrical power driveCLC/TR 61800-6	-
		systems - Part 6: Guide for determination of types of load duty and corresponding current ratings	
IEC 61800-7	series	Adjustable speed electrical power driveEN 61800-7	series
		systems - Part 7-1: Generic interface and use of profiles for power drive systems - Interface definition	
IEC/TS 61800-8	-	Adjustable speed electrical power drive-	-
		systems – Part 8: Specification of voltage on the power interface	
IEC/TS 62578	-	Power electronics systems and equipment-	-
		- Operation conditions and characteristics of active infeed converter (AIC) applications including design recommendations for their emission values below 150 kHz	

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	8
INTRODUCTION	10
0.1 General	10
0.2 Consistency of requirement	10
0.3 Tool for agreement between <i>customer</i> and <i>manufacturer</i>	10
1 Scope	12
2 Normative references	12
3 Terms and definitions	14
3.1 System elements	14
3.2 Converters and circuit elements (see Table 2)	19
3.3 Drive system operating characteristics (see Table 3)	20
3.4 Input ratings of <i>BDM/CDM/PDS</i> (see Table 4)	23
3.5 Output ratings of <i>BDM/CDM</i> (see Table 5)	27
3.6 <i>Motor</i> ratings (see Table 6)	29
3.7 Control systems (see Table 7)	32
3.8 Tests (see Table 8)	33
4 Ratings and specifications for the act of installing, commissioning and operation	34
4.1 General	34
4.2 <i>BDM/CDM/PDS</i> characteristics and topology	34
4.2.1 General	34
4.2.2 <i>BDM/CDM/PDS</i> characteristics	35
4.2.3 Basic topology for <i>BDM/CDM/PDS</i> 's	35
4.3 Ratings	39
4.3.1 General	39
4.3.2 Input ratings	40
4.3.3 Output ratings	41
4.3.4 Operating quadrants	44
4.3.5 Ratings, properties and functionalities of the <i>BDM/CDM/PDS</i>	44
4.3.6 Special ratings related to <i>BDM/CDM/PDS</i> or <i>motor</i>	45
4.4 Performance	45
4.4.1 Operational	45
4.4.2 Fault supervision and protection	55
4.4.3 Minimum status indication required	56
4.4.4 I/O devices	57
4.5 General safety	59
4.6 Functional safety	59
4.7 EMC	59
4.8 Ecodesign	60
4.8.1 General	60
4.8.2 Energy <i>efficiency</i> and power losses	60
4.8.3 Environmental impact	60
4.9 Environmental condition for service, transport and storage	60
4.9.1 General	60
4.9.2 Operation	60
4.9.3 Storage and transport of equipment	65
4.9.4 Mechanical conditions	66

4.9.5	Specific storage hazards	67
4.9.6	Environmental service tests (type test)	67
4.10	Types of load duty profiles	68
4.11	Generic interface and use of profiles for <i>PDS</i>	68
4.12	Voltage on <i>power interface</i>	70
4.13	Explosive environment	70
5	Test	71
5.1	General	71
5.2	Performance of tests	71
5.2.1	General conditions	71
5.2.2	Supply system earthing conditions	71
5.3	Standard tests for <i>BDM/CDM/PDS</i>	71
5.3.1	General	71
5.3.2	Test for mass produced products	73
5.3.3	Test for one-off products	73
5.4	Test specifications	73
5.4.1	Visual inspections (<i>type test</i> , <i>sample test</i> and <i>routine test</i>)	73
5.4.2	Performance and rating test	74
5.4.3	General safety	82
5.4.4	Functional safety	82
5.4.5	EMC	82
5.4.6	Energy <i>efficiency</i> and power losses determination	82
5.4.7	Environmental condition tests	82
5.4.8	Communication profiles	84
5.4.9	Explosive atmosphere environment	85
6	Information and marking requirements	85
6.1	General	85
6.2	Marking on product	86
6.3	Information to be supplied with the <i>PDS</i> or <i>BDM/CDM</i>	87
6.4	Information to be supplied or made available	87
6.5	Safety and warning information	87
6.5.1	Warning labels	87
6.5.2	Additional safety considerations of a <i>PDS</i>	87
Annex A	(informative) <i>Motor</i> considerations	89
A.1	General	89
A.2	Cooling considerations	89
A.3	Waveform <i>ripple</i> considerations	90
A.3.1	General	90
A.3.2	<i>Converter</i> topologies	90
A.3.3	Potentials to earth	90
A.4	Torsional considerations	91
A.4.1	General	91
A.4.2	Torsional analysis	91
A.4.3	Remedies to torsional problems (rare with DC drives)	91
A.4.4	Torque pulsation	91
A.5	Operational modes	91
A.5.1	General	91
A.5.2	Torque/speed characteristics	92
A.5.3	Considerations of drive regeneration	93

A.6	Acoustic noise	93
A.7	Service life of the <i>motor</i> insulation system	93
A.8	Shaft voltages	94
A.9	New drive systems	94
Annex B	(informative) Line-side considerations	95
B.1	General	95
B.2	AC power source earthing	95
B.3	Introduction to harmonics and inter-harmonics	96
B.4	Results for typical <i>converters</i> phase control	98
B.4.1	General	98
B.4.2	Square wave line current	99
B.4.3	Trapezoidal line current	99
B.4.4	Current harmonic with <i>DC current ripple</i>	99
B.4.5	Diode <i>rectifiers</i>	101
B.4.6	Diode <i>rectifiers</i> without <i>DC link</i> inductance	102
B.4.7	General	104
B.5	Example of assessment of harmonic effect of a <i>PDS</i>	104
B.6	Attenuation of emission of harmonics	105
B.7	Commutation notches	106
B.8	Protection against voltage dips and short interruptions	108
Annex C	(informative) Auxiliary equipment	110
C.1	General	110
C.2	Transformers	110
C.2.1	General	110
C.2.2	Voltage	110
C.2.3	Codes	110
C.2.4	Provide continuity of service for installations prone to nuisance grounding	110
C.2.5	Line voltage unbalance	111
C.2.6	Reduction of <i>converter</i> input harmonic currents	111
C.2.7	Reduction of prospective short-circuit current at <i>converter</i> input	111
C.2.8	Pulse number	111
C.3	Reactors	111
C.4	Switchgear	112
Annex D	(informative) Control strategies	113
D.1	General	113
D.2	Control configurations	113
D.2.1	General	113
D.2.2	Basic structure	114
D.2.3	Optional facilities	114
D.2.4	Digital and analog control	116
D.3	Control modes	117
D.3.1	Operating modes	117
D.3.2	Loop control	117
D.3.3	Accuracy and performance	117
D.4	Steady state and transient performance	118
D.4.1	Time response	118
D.4.2	Response time	118
D.4.3	Performances of particular functions	118

D.4.4	Speed ratio control	118
D.5	List of relevant control parameters	120
D.5.1	<i>BDM/CDM</i> control parameters	120
D.5.2	<i>Motor</i> parameters	121
D.5.3	Mechanical parameters	121
D.5.4	Supply parameters	121
D.6	Structures	121
D.6.1	Functional structures	121
D.6.2	Hardware structures	123
D.6.3	Important drive performances issues	123
D.6.4	Effect of torsional elasticity	123
D.6.5	Effects of the backlash	125
Annex E (informative)	Protection	126
E.1	General	126
E.2	Equipment availability	126
E.2.1	General	126
E.2.2	Equipment protection circuits	126
E.2.3	Types of equipment alarms and faults	126
E.2.4	Alarm and fault listing	127
E.3	System protection (features and devices)	128
E.4	Protection of the drive system	128
E.4.1	Protection included in the <i>BDM/CDM</i>	128
E.4.2	Specific <i>motor</i> protection	129
E.4.3	Specific transformer protection	129
Annex F (informative)	Monitoring features	130
F.1	General	130
F.2	Technology	130
Bibliography	131
Figure 1	– <i>PDS</i> hardware configuration within an <i>installation</i>	15
Figure 2	– Example of function diagram of a <i>DC power drive system</i>	16
Figure 3	– <i>BDM/CDM/PDS manufacturer/customer</i> relationship	18
Figure 4	– Operating quadrants	22
Figure 5	– Main configurations for line-commutated <i>converters</i>	36
Figure 6	– Basic configurations of self-commutated <i>converters</i> (choppers)	37
Figure 7	– Overview of input and output ratings of the <i>BDM/CDM/PDS</i>	40
Figure 8	– Example of operating region of a <i>PDS</i>	42
Figure 9	– Overload cycle example	44
Figure 10	– Deviation band	47
Figure 11	– Time response following a step change of reference input, no change in operating variables	50
Figure 12	– Time response following a change in an operating variable – No reference change	51
Figure 13	– Time response following a reference change at specified rate	52
Figure 14	– Frequency response of the control – Reference value as <i>stimulus</i>	53
Figure 15	– Example of relationship of IEC 61800-7 (all parts) to control system software and the <i>BDM/CDM/PDS</i>	70

Figure 16 – Measuring circuit of <i>PDS</i>	76
Figure A.1 – Torque and power output of a <i>DC motor</i>	92
Figure B.1 – Thyristor <i>rectifier</i> with a large DC inductance	99
Figure B.2 – Square wave line current	99
Figure B.3 – Trapezoidal line current	99
Figure B.4 – Major harmonic components of supply current considering square wave line current with idealized DC <i>ripple</i>	100
Figure B.5 – Power <i>converter</i> with a diode <i>rectifier</i> on the line-side and a DC/DC <i>converter</i>	101
Figure B.6 – Input voltage and current waveforms of the diode <i>rectifier</i>	101
Figure B.7 – Line-side voltage and current distortion factors of a diode <i>rectifier</i>	102
Figure B.8 – Diode <i>rectifier</i> without <i>DC link</i> inductance	102
Figure B.9 – Input harmonic current (AC and DC)	103
Figure B.10 – <i>Input current</i> distortion	103
Figure B.11 – Example of simple structure	105
Figure B.12 – 3-phase, 6-pulse bridge <i>converter</i>	106
Figure B.13 – Commutation notches with a 3-phase, 6-pulse bridge <i>converter</i>	107
Figure B.14 – Equivalent circuit for assessment of commutation notch mitigation	108
Figure D.1 – Block diagram of feedback control system containing all basic elements	113
Figure D.2 – Functional block diagram	115
Figure D.3 – Master/follower drive system	119
Figure D.4 – Zero current inversion time	120
Figure D.5 – Structure of a drive system	122
Figure D.6 – Mechanical diagram	124
Figure D.7 – Simple stability criterion	125
Figure E.1 – Protection classification	127
Table 1 – System elements	14
Table 2 – Converters and circuits elements	19
Table 3 – Drive system operating characteristics	20
Table 4 – Input ratings of <i>BDM/CDM/PDS</i>	23
Table 5 – Output ratings of <i>BDM/CDM</i>	27
Table 6 – <i>Motor</i> ratings	29
Table 7 – Control system and variables	32
Table 8 – Type of tests	33
Table 9 – Standard rated voltages as specified in IEC 60038	40
Table 10 – Example of reduced maximum continuous load as a function of an overload	43
Table 11 – Maximum deviation bands (%)	47
Table 12 – <i>PDS</i> protection functions	55
Table 13 – Environmental service conditions	61
Table 14 – Limit of temperature of the cooling medium for indoor equipment	62
Table 15 – Definitions of pollution degree	62
Table 16 – Environmental vibration limits for fixed <i>installation</i>	63
Table 17 – Environmental shock limits for fixed <i>installation</i>	63

Table 18 – Storage and transport limits.....	65
Table 19 – Transportation vibration limits.....	66
Table 20 – Transportation limits of free fall	66
Table 21 – Environmental service tests.....	68
Table 22 – Tests overview	72
Table 23 – Classification of commutation made by visual observation.....	74
Table 24 – Shock test	84
Table 25 – Information requirements.....	86
Table B.1 – Minimum R_{SC} requirements for low voltage systems.....	97
Table B.2 – Harmonic current – 6-pulse conversion	98
Table B.3 – Harmonic results for the drive contribution	105
Table D.1 – Typical control configurations	114
Table D.2 – Composition of the typical control configurations	116
Table D.3 – Drive system control strategies	118

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

ADJUSTABLE SPEED ELECTRICAL POWER DRIVE SYSTEMS –**Part 1: General requirements –
Rating specifications for low voltage
adjustable speed DC power drive systems**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

International Standard IEC 61800-1 has been prepared by subcommittee 22G: Adjustable speed electric power drive systems (PDS), of IEC technical committee 22: Power electronic systems and equipment.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 1997. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) the clause structure has been harmonized with IEC 61800-2;
- b) Clause 2 has been updated;
- c) Clause 3 has been updated including fundamental definitions to be used across IEC 61800 (all parts);
- d) Clause 4 has been updated with respect to:

- 1) description of the basic topology for *BDM/CDM/PDS* (4.2);
 - 2) ratings and performance (4.3 and 4.4);
 - 3) reference to applicable standards within the IEC 61800 series with respect to EMC (IEC 61800-3), general safety (IEC 61800-5-1), functional safety (IEC 61800-5-2), load duty aspects (IEC TR 61800-6), communication profiles (IEC 61800-7 series), *power interface* voltage (IEC TS 61800-8), and ecodesign energy efficiency standards (IEC 61800-9) to avoid conflicting requirements (4.5, 4.6, 4.7, 4.10, 4.11, 4.12);
 - 4) update of requirement for ecodesign (4.8);
 - 5) update of requirement for environmental evaluation (4.9);
 - 6) implementation of requirement for explosive atmosphere (4.13);
- e) Clause 5 has been updated with test requirement in order to provide a clear link between design requirement and test requirement;
- f) Clause 6 has been updated to harmonize the marking and documentation requirement within IEC 61800 (all parts);
- g) the Annexes have been updated.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

FDIS	Report on voting
22G/430/FDIS	22G/433/RVD

Full information on the voting for the approval of this document can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

This document has been drafted in accordance with the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

A list of all parts in the IEC 61800 series, published under the general title *Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems*, can be found on the IEC website.

In this document, the terms in *italics* are defined in Clause 3.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under "<http://webstore.iec.ch>" in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

IMPORTANT – The 'colour inside' logo on the cover page of this publication indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

0.1 General

This document is part of the IEC 61800 series specifying requirements for adjustable *speed* electrical *power drive systems (PDSs)*. Since the publication of the first edition of IEC 61800-1, several documents of the IEC 61800 series have been developed and maintained, which has resulted in outdated references and conflicting requirements across the IEC 61800 series.

This document contains general requirements for *PDSs* intended to feed DC *motors* and with rated *converter* input voltages (line-to-line voltage) up to and including 1 000 V AC.

0.2 Consistency of requirement

This document specifies requirements for *PDSs* under its scope for the identified topics not covered by any other of the standards in the IEC 61800 series.

The following requirements are covered by other standards in the IEC 61800 series:

- AC *PDS* requirements are covered by IEC 61800-2;
- EMC requirements are covered by IEC 61800-3;
- general safety requirements are covered by IEC 61800-5-1;
- functional safety requirements are covered by IEC 61800-5-2;
- type of load duty guidance is covered by IEC TR 61800-6;
- interface and use profiles requirements are covered by IEC 61800-7 (all parts);
- *power interface* voltage specification is covered by IEC TS 61800-8;
- ecodesign energy *efficiency* requirements of drive system are covered by IEC 61800-9 (all parts).

NOTE IEC 61800-9 series only provides requirements for AC PDS. Requirements for the Energy *Efficiency* classification, the set of power losses limits and measurement methods from IEC 61800-9-2 cannot be directly applicable to DC PDS. The Extended product approach (EPA) and Semi analytic Model (SMA) from IEC 61800-9-1 are in principle applicable to DC PDS.

Generally, this document provides a basic description of topics and refers to the relevant standard for specific requirement. This is done in order to ensure consistency and avoid conflicting requirement within IEC 61800 (all parts) as well as minimize future maintenance of the documents.

As a result of the development of the IEC 61800 series of standards, the need to reference documents outside the series has decreased.

0.3 Tool for agreement between *customer* and *manufacturer*

This document is intended to be used to create a comprehensive list of requirements to be used as a specification between *customer* and *manufacturer*. The requirement in this document is in itself not applicable for the *BDM/CDM/PDS*. Instead, each topic should be specified by the *customer* as a compliance requirement.

The document may be useful as a specification tool, when *BDM/CDM/PDSs* are built into a final *installation* or application applied as a component. The following applications are considered relevant: lift and hoist, machinery, conveyor, industrial switchgears applications, heating and ventilation, pump, excitation systems, tidal and marine applications.

In every application, an identification of the environmental conditions under which the product is stored, transported and operated is essential for the proper specification of the *BDM/CDM/PDSs*. The environmental conditions considered should include electrical, mechanical, thermal, pollution, explosive environmental conditions and humidity environmental condition.

ADJUSTABLE SPEED ELECTRICAL POWER DRIVE SYSTEMS –

Part 1: General requirements – Rating specifications for low voltage adjustable speed DC power drive systems

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61800 applies to adjustable *speed electric DC power drive systems*, which include semiconductor power conversion and the means for their control, protection, monitoring, measurement and the *DC motors*.

It applies to adjustable *speed electric power drive systems* intended to feed *DC motors* from a *BDM/CDM* connected to line-to-line voltages up to and including 1 kV AC 50 Hz or 60 Hz and/or voltages up to and including 1,5 kV DC input side.

NOTE 1 Adjustable *speed electric AC power drive systems* intended to feed AC *motors* are covered by IEC 61800-2.

NOTE 2 This document can be used as a reference for adjustable speed electric *power drive systems*, intended to feed *DC motors* from a *BDM/CDM* connected to line-to-line voltages up to and including 1,5 kV AC, 50 Hz or 60 Hz and/or voltages up to and including 2,25 kV DC input side.

Traction applications and electric vehicles are excluded from the scope of this document.

This document is intended to define the following aspects of a *DC power drive system (PDS)*:

- principal parts of the *PDS*;
- ratings and performance;
- specifications for the environment in which the *PDS* is intended to be installed and operated;
- other specifications which might be applicable when specifying a complete *PDS*.

This document provides minimum requirements, which may be used for the development of a specification between *customer* and *manufacturer*.

Compliance with this document is possible only when each topic of this document is individually specified by the *customer* developing specifications or by product standard committees developing product standards.

For some aspects which are covered by specific *PDS* product standards in the IEC 61800 series, this document provides a short introduction and reference to detailed requirements in these product standards.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60034 (all parts), *Rotating electrical machines*

IEC 60034-1:2017, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 1: Rating and performance*

IEC 60034-9, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 9: Noise limits*

IEC TS 60034-25, *Rotating electrical machines – Part 25: AC electrical machines used in power drive systems – Application guide*

IEC 60038, *IEC standard voltages*

IEC 60068 (all parts), *Environmental testing*

IEC 60068-2-27:2008, *Environmental testing – Part 2-27: Tests – Test Ea and guidance: Shock*

IEC 60076 (all parts), *Power transformers*

IEC 60076-1, *Power transformers – Part 1: General*

IEC 60076-6, *Power transformers – Part 6: Reactors*

IEC 60079 (all parts), *Explosive atmospheres*

IEC TS 60079-42, *Explosive atmospheres – Part 42: Electrical safety devices for the control of potential ignition sources for Ex-Equipment*

IEC 60146-1-1:2009, *Semiconductor converters – General requirement and line commutated converters – Part 1-1: Specification of basic requirements*

IEC 60364 (all parts), *Low voltage electrical installations*

IEC 60664-1, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage supply systems – Part 1: Principles, requirements and tests*

IEC 60721-2-6, *Classification of environmental conditions – Part 2: Environmental conditions appearing in nature – Earthquake vibration and shock*

IEC 60721-3-1:1997, *Classification of environmental conditions – Part 3: Classification of groups of environmental parameters and their severities – Section 1: Storage*

IEC 60721-3-2:1997, *Classification of environmental conditions – Part 3: Classification of groups of environmental parameters and their severities – Section 2: Transportation*

IEC 60721-3-3:1994, *Classification of environmental conditions – Part 3: Classification of groups of environmental parameters and their severities – Section 3: Stationary use at weatherprotected locations*

IEC 60721-3-3:1994/AMD1:1995

IEC 60721-3-3:1994/AMD2:1996

IEC 60721-3-4:1995 *Classification of environmental conditions – Part 3-4: Classification of groups of environmental parameters and their severities – Stationary use at non-weatherprotected locations*

IEC 60721-3-4:1995/AMD1:1996

IEC 61158 (all parts), *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*

IEC 61378 (all parts), *Converter transformers*

IEC 61800-2, *Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 2: General requirements – Rating specifications for low voltage adjustable speed a.c. power drive systems*

IEC 61800-3, *Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 3: EMC requirements and specific test methods*

IEC 61800-5-1, *Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 5-1: Safety requirements – Electrical, thermal and energy*

IEC 61800-5-2, *Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 5-2: Safety requirements – Functional*

IEC TR 61800-6, *Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 6: Guide for determination of types of load duty and corresponding current ratings*

IEC 61800-7 (all parts), *Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 7: Generic interface and use of profiles for power drive systems*

IEC TS 61800-8, *Adjustable speed electrical power drive systems – Part 8: Specification of voltage on the power interface*

IEC TS 62578, *Power electronics systems and equipment – Operation conditions and characteristics of active infeed converter (AIC) applications including design recommendations for their emission values below 150 kHz*