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REDLINE VERSION

Elektroakustik – Audiometrar – Del 6: Utrustning för mätning av otoakustiska emissioner

*Electroacoustics –
Audiometric equipment –
Part 6: Instruments for the measurement of otoacoustic emissions*

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IEC 60645-6

Edition 2.0 2022-03
REDLINE VERSION

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



**Electroacoustics – Audiometric equipment –
Part 6: Instruments for the measurement of otoacoustic emissions**

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

ICS 17.140.50

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**ELECTROACOUSTICS –
AUDIOMETRIC EQUIPMENT –****Part 6: Instruments for the measurement of otoacoustic emissions****FOREWORD**

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IEC 60645-6 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 29: Electroacoustics. It is an International Standard.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2009. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) the nominal test frequency used in DPOAE is now defined as the higher of the two frequencies, f_2 ;
- b) the permitted deviation of the stimulus signal for TEOAE has been specified;
- c) the frequency range for DPOAE stimulus signals has been redefined,
- d) the stimulus level requirements for TEOAE have been redefined;
- e) the stimulus level requirements for DPOAE have been redefined;
- f) the harmonic distortion requirements for DPOAE have been redefined;
- g) a minimum measurement range for DPOAE has been added.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
29/1109/FDIS	29/1114/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at <http://www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications>.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60645 series, published under the general title *Electroacoustics – Audiometric equipment*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

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INTRODUCTION

Developments in the field of diagnostic hearing measurement have resulted in a number of instruments designed to evaluate the otoacoustic emissions of the human ear. Such emissions may be evoked by acoustic test signals having different spectral and temporal characteristics.

The practical use of such instruments concerns the measurement of sound energy emitted by the inner ear and its separation from sounds emerging from ~~other~~ physiological or ~~artificial~~ other sources.

The spontaneous otoacoustic emissions (SOAE) and stimulus frequency otoacoustic emissions (SFOAE), which comprise part of the otoacoustic emissions, are not covered by this document.

Conformance to the performance specification in this document is demonstrated when a measured deviation from a design goal equals or does not exceed the corresponding acceptance limit(s), and the laboratory has demonstrated that the associated uncertainty of measurement equals or does not exceed the maximum permitted uncertainty specified in this document.

ELECTROACOUSTICS – AUDIOMETRIC EQUIPMENT –

Part 6: Instruments for the measurement of otoacoustic emissions

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60645 applies to instruments designed primarily for the measurement of otoacoustic emissions in the human external ~~acoustic~~ auditory meatus evoked by acoustic probe ~~pulses or tones~~ stimuli. This document defines the characteristics to be specified by the manufacturer, ~~lays down performance specifications for two types of instruments¹ and specifies the functions to be provided on these types. This part of IEC 60645 describes methods of test to be used for approval testing and guidance on methods for undertaking routine calibration~~ specifies minimum mandatory functions for two types of instruments and provides performance specifications applicable to both instrument types. This document describes methods to be used to demonstrate conformance with the specifications in this document and guidance on methods for periodic calibration.

The purpose of this document is to ensure that measurements made under comparable test conditions with different instruments complying with this document will be consistent. Instruments ~~which~~ can provide a measurement function not specifically within the scope of this document ~~shall~~ and still comply with ~~any~~ the relevant requirements of this document for the functions that are within the scope. This document is not intended to restrict development or incorporation of new features, nor to discourage innovative approaches.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60318-4, *Electroacoustics – Simulators of human head and ear – Part 4: Occluded-ear simulator for the measurement of earphones coupled to the ear by means of ear inserts*²

IEC 60318-5, *Electroacoustics – Simulators of human head and ear – Part 5: 2 cm³ coupler for the measurement of hearing aids and earphones coupled to the ear by means of ear inserts*

IEC 60601-1, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*

IEC 60601-1-2, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-2: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral standard: Electromagnetic ~~compatibility~~ disturbances – Requirements and tests*

~~IEC 60601-1-4, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-4: General requirements for safety – Collateral standard: Programmable electrical medical systems*~~

¹ ~~Screening and full diagnostics.~~

² ~~To be published.~~

IEC 60645-1:~~2004~~2017, *Electroacoustics – ~~Audiological~~ Audiometric equipment – Part 1: ~~Pure-tone audiometers~~ Equipment for pure-tone and speech audiometry*

IEC 60645-3:~~2007~~2020, *Electroacoustics – Audiometric equipment – Part 3: Test signals of short duration*

ISO/IEC Guide 98-3, *Uncertainty of measurement – Part 3: Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement (GUM:1995)*

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Elektroakustik – Audiometrar – Del 6: Utrustning för mätning av otoakustiska emissioner

*Electroacoustics –
Audiometric equipment –
Part 6: Instruments for the measurement of otoacoustic emissions*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN IEC 60645-6:2022. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN IEC 60645-6:2022.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN IEC 60645-6:2022

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 60645-6, Second edition, 2022 - Electroacoustics - Audiometric equipment - Part 6: Instruments for the measurement of otoacoustic emissions**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 60645-6, utgåva 1, 2010, gäller ej fr o m 2025-04-14.

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English Version

**Electroacoustics - Audiometric equipment - Part 6: Instruments
for the measurement of otoacoustic emissions
(IEC 60645-6:2022)**

Electroacoustique - Appareils audiométriques - Partie 6:
Instruments pour la mesure des émissions otoacoustiques
(IEC 60645-6:2022)

Akustik - Audiometer - Teil 6: Geräte zur Messung von
otoakustischen Emissionen
(IEC 60645-6:2022)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2022-04-14. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

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European foreword

The text of document 29/1109/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 60645-6, prepared by IEC/TC 29 "Electroacoustics" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60645-6:2022.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2023-01-14
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2025-04-14

This document supersedes EN 60645-6:2010 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

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Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60645-6:2022 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following note has to be added for the standard indicated:

ISO 389-6 NOTE Harmonized as EN ISO 389-6

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

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NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cenelec.eu.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60318-4	-	Electroacoustics - Simulators of human head and ear - Part 4: Occluded-ear simulator for the measurement of earphones coupled to the ear by means of ear inserts	EN 60318-4	-
IEC 60318-5	-	Electroacoustics - Simulators of human head and ear - Part 5: 2 cm ³ coupler for the measurement of hearing aids and earphones coupled to the ear by means of ear inserts	EN 60318-5	-
IEC 60601-1	-	Medical electrical equipment - Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance	EN 60601-1	-
IEC 60601-1-2	-	Medical electrical equipment - Part 1-2: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance - Collateral Standard: Electromagnetic disturbances - Requirements and tests	EN 60601-1-2	-
IEC 60645-1	2017	Electroacoustics - Audiometric equipment - Part 1: Equipment for pure-tone and speech audiometry	EN 60645-1	2017
IEC 60645-3	2020	Electroacoustics - Audiometric equipment - Part 3: Test signals of short duration	EN IEC 60645-3	2020
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IEC 60645-6

Edition 2.0 2022-03

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE

**Electroacoustics – Audiometric equipment –
Part 6: Instruments for the measurement of otoacoustic emissions**

**Électroacoustique – Appareils audiométriques –
Partie 6: Instruments pour la mesure des émissions otoacoustiques**

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- c) the frequency range for DPOAE stimulus signals has been redefined,
- d) the stimulus level requirements for TEOAE have been redefined;
- e) the stimulus level requirements for DPOAE have been redefined;

- f) the harmonic distortion requirements for DPOAE have been redefined;
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Conformance to the performance specification in this document is demonstrated when a measured deviation from a design goal equals or does not exceed the corresponding acceptance limit(s), and the laboratory has demonstrated that the associated uncertainty of measurement equals or does not exceed the maximum permitted uncertainty specified in this document.

ELECTROACOUSTICS – AUDIOMETRIC EQUIPMENT –

Part 6: Instruments for the measurement of otoacoustic emissions

1 Scope

This part of IEC 60645 applies to instruments designed primarily for the measurement of otoacoustic emissions in the human external auditory meatus evoked by acoustic probe stimuli. This document defines the characteristics to be specified by the manufacturer, specifies minimum mandatory functions for two types of instruments and provides performance specifications applicable to both instrument types. This document describes methods to be used to demonstrate conformance with the specifications in this document and guidance on methods for periodic calibration.

The purpose of this document is to ensure that measurements made under comparable test conditions with different instruments complying with this document will be consistent. Instruments can provide a measurement function not specifically within the scope of this document and still comply with the relevant requirements of this document for the functions that are within the scope. This document is not intended to restrict development or incorporation of new features, nor to discourage innovative approaches.

2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60318-4, *Electroacoustics – Simulators of human head and ear – Part 4: Occluded-ear simulator for the measurement of earphones coupled to the ear by means of ear inserts*

IEC 60318-5, *Electroacoustics – Simulators of human head and ear – Part 5: 2 cm³ coupler for the measurement of hearing aids and earphones coupled to the ear by means of ear inserts*

IEC 60601-1, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*

IEC 60601-1-2, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-2: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral standard: Electromagnetic disturbances – Requirements and tests*

IEC 60645-1:2017, *Electroacoustics – Audiometric equipment – Part 1: Equipment for pure-tone and speech audiometry*

IEC 60645-3:2020, *Electroacoustics – Audiometric equipment – Part 3: Test signals of short duration*

ISO/IEC Guide 98-3, *Uncertainty of measurement – Part 3: Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement (GUM:1995)*