

© Copyright SEK Svensk Elstandard. Reproduction in any form without permission is prohibited.

## Akustik – Hörapparater – Del 16: Definition och verifiering av funktioner hos hörapparater

*Electroacoustics – Hearing aids –  
Part 16: Definition and verification of hearing aid features*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN IEC 60118-16:2022. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN IEC 60118-16:2022.

### Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN IEC 60118-16:2022

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 60118-16, First edition, 2022 - Electroacoustics - Hearing aids - Part 16: Definition and verification of hearing aid features**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

---

ICS 17.140.50

---

Denna standard är fastställd av SEK Svensk Elstandard,  
som också kan lämna upplysningar om **sakinnehållet** i standarden.  
Postadress: Box 1284, 164 29 KISTA  
Telefon: 08 - 444 14 00.  
E-post: [sek@elstandard.se](mailto:sek@elstandard.se). Internet: [www.elstandard.se](http://www.elstandard.se)

---

### *Standarder underlättar utvecklingen och höjer elsäkerheten*

Det finns många fördelar med att ha gemensamma tekniska regler för bl a mätning, säkerhet och provning och för utförande, skötsel och dokumentation av elprodukter och elanläggningar.

Genom att utforma sådana standarder blir säkerhetsfordringar tydliga och utvecklingskostnaderna rimliga samtidigt som marknadens acceptans för produkten eller tjänsten ökar.

Många standarder inom elområdet beskriver tekniska lösningar och metoder som åstadkommer den elsäkerhet som föreskrivs av svenska myndigheter och av EU.

### *SEK är Sveriges röst i standardiseringsarbetet inom elområdet*

SEK Svensk Elstandard svarar för standardiseringen inom elområdet i Sverige och samordnar svensk medverkan i internationell och europeisk standardisering. SEK är en ideell organisation med frivilligt deltagande från svenska myndigheter, företag och organisationer som vill medverka till och påverka utformningen av tekniska regler inom elektrotekniken.

SEK samordnar svenska intressenters medverkan i SEKs tekniska kommittéer och stödjer svenska experters medverkan i internationella och europeiska projekt.

### *Stora delar av arbetet sker internationellt*

Utformningen av standarder sker i allt väsentligt i internationellt och europeiskt samarbete. SEK är svensk nationalkommitté av International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) och Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique (CENELEC).

Standardiseringsarbetet inom SEK är organiserat i referensgrupper bestående av ett antal tekniska kommittéer som speglar hur arbetet inom IEC och CENELEC är organiserat.

Arbetet i de tekniska kommittéerna är öppet för alla svenska organisationer, företag, institutioner, myndigheter och statliga verk. Den årliga avgiften för deltagandet och intäkter från försäljning finansierar SEKs standardiseringsverksamhet och medlemsavgift till IEC och CENELEC.

### *Var med och påverka!*

Den som deltar i SEKs tekniska kommittéarbete har möjlighet att påverka framtida standarder och får tidig tillgång till information och dokumentation om utvecklingen inom sitt teknikområde. Arbetet och kontakterna med kollegor, kunder och konkurrenter kan gynnsamt påverka enskilda företags affärsutveckling och bidrar till deltagarnas egen kompetensutveckling.

Du som vill dra nytta av dessa möjligheter är välkommen att kontakta SEKs kansli för mer information.

### **SEK Svensk Elstandard**

Box 1284  
164 29 Kista  
Tel 08-444 14 00  
[www.elstandard.se](http://www.elstandard.se)

ICS 17.140.50

English Version

## Electroacoustics - Hearing aids - Part 16: Definition and verification of hearing aid features (IEC 60118-16:2022)

Électroacoustique - Appareils de correction auditive - Partie 16: Définition et vérification des caractéristiques des appareils de correction auditive  
(IEC 60118-16:2022)

Elektroakustik - Hörgeräte - Teil 16: Begriffe und Verifikation von Hörgeräteeigenschaften  
(IEC 60118-16:2022)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2022-04-20. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

**CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels**

## **European foreword**

The text of document 29/1110/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 60118-16, prepared by IEC/TC 29 "Electroacoustics" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60118-16:2022.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2023-01-20
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2025-04-20

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CENELEC website.

## **Endorsement notice**

The text of the International Standard IEC 60118-16:2022 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 60318-5	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60318-5
IEC 60318-4	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60318-4
IEC 60318-6	NOTE Harmonized as EN 60318-6
IEC 60601-2-66:2019	NOTE Harmonized as EN IEC 60601-2-66:2020 (not modified)
IEC 60118-9	NOTE Harmonized as EN IEC 60118-9

## Annex ZA (normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: [www.cenelec.eu](http://www.cenelec.eu).

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60118-0	— <sup>1</sup>	Electroacoustics - Hearing aids - Part 0: Measurement of the performance characteristics of hearing aids	EN IEC 60118-0	— <sup>2</sup>
IEC 60118-15	-	Electroacoustics - Hearing aids - Part 15: Methods for characterising signal processing in hearing aids with a speech-like signal	EN 60118-15	-
IEC 61260-1	-	Electroacoustics - Octave-band and fractional-octave-band filters - Part 1: Specifications	EN 61260-1	-
ISO 21748	-	Guidance for the use of repeatability, reproducibility and trueness estimates in measurement uncertainty estimation	-	-

---

<sup>1</sup> In preparation. Stage at time of publication: IEC FDIS 60118-0:2022.

<sup>2</sup> In preparation. Stage at time of publication: prEN IEC 60118-0:2021.

# INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

## NORME INTERNATIONALE



**Electroacoustics – Hearing aids –  
Part 16: Definition and verification of hearing aid features**

**Électroacoustique – Appareils de correction auditive –  
Partie 16: Définition et vérification des caractéristiques des appareils de  
correction auditive**

## CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
1 Scope.....	6
2 Normative references .....	6
3 Terms and definitions .....	6
4 Application to non-air-conduction hearing aids.....	10
5 Test equipment.....	10
5.1 Acoustical requirements.....	10
5.2 Examples of test signals for common listening situations .....	11
6 Verification of noise reduction.....	11
6.1 Noise reduction for speech enhancement.....	11
6.2 Gain reduction for noise .....	12
7 Strategies of hearing aid programs and their verification.....	13
7.1 General.....	13
7.2 User-selected hearing aid programs.....	13
7.2.1 Description .....	13
7.2.2 Verification .....	13
7.3 Automatically-selected hearing aid programs depending on listening situation .....	14
7.3.1 Description .....	14
7.3.2 Verification by setting a marker.....	15
7.3.3 Verification using a linear gain configuration.....	15
8 Verification of feedback reduction.....	16
8.1 General.....	16
8.2 Coupling of the hearing aid .....	16
8.3 Measurement procedure .....	16
8.4 Post processing .....	17
9 Verification of the number of hearing aid channels.....	18
9.1 Visualization of the effect of multichannel signal processing .....	18
9.2 Evaluation of the number of independent channels .....	19
10 Verification of an output limiter .....	20
Annex A (informative) Coupling of the hearing aid to the measurement coupler in order to provoke feedback .....	21
A.1 Simplified coupling of air-conduction hearing aids to the 2 cm <sup>3</sup> acoustic coupler .....	21
A.2 Head and torso simulator with vented ear canal extension .....	22
Annex B (informative) Particular guidance .....	24
B.1 Verification of user selected hearing aid programs .....	24
B.2 Automatically-selected hearing aid programs depending on listening situation .....	25
B.2.1 Verification by setting a marker.....	25
B.2.2 Verification by using a linear gain configuration .....	27
Bibliography.....	29
Figure 1 – Visualization of user selected HAPs .....	13
Figure 2 – Visualization of automatically-selected HAPs depending on listening situation.....	14

Figure 3 – Example of the plot of the results of the feedback reduction measurement.....	18
Figure A.1 – Simplified coupling of air-conduction hearing aids with one microphone to the 2 cm <sup>3</sup> acoustic coupler to provoke feedback .....	21
Figure A.2 – Simplified coupling of air-conduction hearing aids with two microphones to the 2 cm <sup>3</sup> acoustic coupler to provoke feedback .....	22
Figure A.3 – Head and torso simulator for the measurement of air-conduction hearing aids according to IEC/TS 60318-7 together with an ear simulator according to IEC 60318-4 and a vented ear canal extension .....	22
Figure A.4 – Example for a vented ear canal extension with medium flow (left) and high flow (right) .....	23
Figure B.1 – Visualization of the verification of user-selected hearing aid programs.....	24
Figure B.2 – Visualization of the measurement of the reference data for the verification of automatically-selected hearing aid programs by setting a marker.....	25
Figure B.3 – Visualization of the measurement for the verification of automatically-selected hearing aid programs by setting a marker where a marker is set to the hearing aid program 1 .....	26
Figure B.4 – Visualization of the measurement for the verification of automatically-selected hearing aid programs by using a linear gain configuration .....	28
Table 1 – Examples of test signals for different listening situations .....	11
Table 2 – Symbols used for the evaluation and results of the feedback reduction measurement.....	17
Table 3 – Example results of the procedure for the verification of multichannel signal processing .....	19
Table B.1 – Example results for the verification of user selected hearing aid programs.....	24
Table B.2 – Example results for the verification of automatically-selected hearing aid programs by setting a marker.....	27
Table B.3 – Example for the evaluation of the results for the verification of automatically-selected hearing aid programs by setting a marker.....	27

## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**ELECTROACOUSTICS – HEARING AIDS –****Part 16: Definition and verification of hearing aid features**

## FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
- 2) The formal decisions or agreements of IEC on technical matters express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the relevant subjects since each technical committee has representation from all interested IEC National Committees.
- 3) IEC Publications have the form of recommendations for international use and are accepted by IEC National Committees in that sense. While all reasonable efforts are made to ensure that the technical content of IEC Publications is accurate, IEC cannot be held responsible for the way in which they are used or for any misinterpretation by any end user.
- 4) In order to promote international uniformity, IEC National Committees undertake to apply IEC Publications transparently to the maximum extent possible in their national and regional publications. Any divergence between any IEC Publication and the corresponding national or regional publication shall be clearly indicated in the latter.
- 5) IEC itself does not provide any attestation of conformity. Independent certification bodies provide conformity assessment services and, in some areas, access to IEC marks of conformity. IEC is not responsible for any services carried out by independent certification bodies.
- 6) All users should ensure that they have the latest edition of this publication.
- 7) No liability shall attach to IEC or its directors, employees, servants or agents including individual experts and members of its technical committees and IEC National Committees for any personal injury, property damage or other damage of any nature whatsoever, whether direct or indirect, or for costs (including legal fees) and expenses arising out of the publication, use of, or reliance upon, this IEC Publication or any other IEC Publications.
- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this IEC Publication may be the subject of patent rights. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 60118-16 has been prepared by technical committee 29: Electroacoustics. It is an International Standard.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
29/1110/FDIS	29/1116/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at [www.iec.ch/members\\_experts/refdocs](http://www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs). The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at <http://www.iec.ch/standardsdev/publications>.

A list of all parts in the IEC 60118 series, published under the general title *Electroacoustics – Hearing aids*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under [webstore.iec.ch](http://webstore.iec.ch) in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

**IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.**

## ELECTROACOUSTICS – HEARING AIDS –

### Part 16: Definition and verification of hearing aid features

#### 1 Scope

This part of IEC 60118 gives definitions for common hearing aid features such as noise reduction or feedback reduction, etc. Only acoustical inputs are considered. Binaural features are currently not covered in this document. In addition, measurement procedures are described to verify hearing aid features. The objective is not to evaluate the performance of features but to verify their existence and functionality.

Furthermore, definitions and procedures are kept as general as possible so that this document can be applied to various types of hearing aids, for example, air-conduction hearing aids or bone conduction hearing aids. To this end, the general definition for the term "hearing aid" given in IEC 60118-0 is adopted, and this document does not refer to any specific ear simulator or acoustic coupler but uses a general definition of a coupler. However, if a general view is not applicable or leads to unclear or complex wording, the situation for an air-conduction hearing aid only is considered. Nevertheless, an explanation is given on how this document can be applied to hearing aids which do not use air conduction.

#### 2 Normative references

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60118-0:—<sup>1</sup>, *Electroacoustics – Hearing aids – Part 0: Measurement of the performance characteristics of hearing aids*

IEC 60118-15, *Electroacoustics – Hearing aids – Part 15: Methods for characterising signal processing in hearing aids with a speech-like signal*

IEC 61260-1, *Electroacoustics – Octave-band and fractional-octave-band filters – Part 1: Specifications*

ISO 21748, *Guidance for the use of repeatability, reproducibility and trueness estimates in measurement uncertainty evaluation*