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COMMENTED VERSION

Isolatorer – Radiostörningsprovning av isolatorer för högspänning

Radio interference test on high-voltage insulators

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IEC 60437

Edition 3.0 2023-12
COMMENTED VERSION

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD



Radio interference test on high-voltage insulators

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
COMMISSION

ICS 29.080.10

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

RADIO INTERFERENCE TEST ON HIGH-VOLTAGE INSULATORS**FOREWORD**

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This commented version (CMV) of the official standard IEC 60437:2023 edition 3.0 allows the user to identify the changes made to the previous IEC 60437:1997 edition 2.0. Furthermore, comments from IEC TC 36 experts are provided to explain the reasons of the most relevant changes, or to clarify any part of the content.

A vertical bar appears in the margin wherever a change has been made. Additions are in green text, deletions are in strikethrough red text. Experts' comments are identified by a blue-background number. Mouse over a number to display a pop-up note with the comment.

This publication contains the CMV and the official standard. The full list of comments is available at the end of the CMV.

IEC 60437 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 36: Insulators. It is an International Standard.

This third edition cancels and replaces the second edition published in 1997. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) Composite station post and composite hollow core station post insulators have been included;
- b) All paragraphs of Samples test were actualized;
- c) Sample test fast procedure was introduced.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

| | |
|-------------|------------------|
| Draft | Report on voting |
| 36/585/FDIS | 36/591/RVD |

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

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RADIO INTERFERENCE TEST ON HIGH-VOLTAGE INSULATORS

1 Scope

This International Standard specifies the procedure for a radio interference (RI) test carried out in a laboratory on clean and dry insulators at a frequency of 0,5 MHz or 1 MHz or, alternatively, at other frequencies between 0,5 MHz and 2 MHz.

This document applies to insulators for use on AC or DC overhead power lines and overhead traction lines with a nominal voltage greater than 1 000 V. **1**

In service the RI characteristics of an insulator may be modified by the ambient conditions, particularly rainfall and other moisture, and by pollution. It is not considered feasible to specify reproducible test conditions to simulate a range of ambient conditions. Hence only tests on clean and dry insulators are specified in this document.

NOTE The effects of insulator surface conditions, including pollution, are presented in ~~Amendment 1 of~~ CISPR 18-2:2017, clause 6.3.

2 Normative references **2**

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

~~IEC 60050(471):1984, International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) – Chapter 471: Insulators~~

IEC 60060-1:~~1989~~2010, *High-voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements*

IEC 60137:~~1995~~2017, *Insulated bushings for alternating voltages above 1 000 V*

IEC 60168:1994, *Tests on indoor and outdoor post insulators of ceramic material or glass for systems with nominal voltages greater than 1 000 V*

IEC 60168:1994/AMD1:1997

IEC 60168:1994/AMD2:2000

IEC 60383-1:~~1993~~2023, *Insulators for overhead lines with a nominal voltage above 1 000 V – Part 1: Ceramic or glass insulator units for a.c. systems – Definitions, test methods and acceptance criteria*

IEC 60383-2:1993, *Insulators for overhead lines with a nominal voltage above 1 000 V – Part 2: Insulator strings and insulator sets for a.c. systems – Definitions, test methods and acceptance criteria*

IEC 61109:2008, *Insulators for overhead lines – Composite suspension and tension insulators for a.c. systems with a nominal voltage greater than 1 000 V – Definitions, test methods and acceptance criteria*

IEC 61462:2007, *Composite hollow insulators – Pressurized and unpressurized insulators for use in electrical equipment with rated voltage greater than 1 000 V – Definitions, test methods, acceptance criteria and design recommendations*

IEC 61952:2008, *Insulators for overhead lines – Composite line post insulators for A.C. systems with a nominal voltage greater than 1 000 V – Definitions, test methods and acceptance criteria*

IEC 62231:2006, *Composite station post insulators for substations with a.c. voltages greater than 1 000 V up to 245 kV – Definitions, test methods and acceptance criteria*

~~CISPR 16-1:1993, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 1: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus*~~

CISPR 16-1-1:2019, *Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods – Part 1-1: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus – Measuring apparatus*

CISPR 18-2:~~1986~~2017, *Radio interference characteristics of overhead power lines and high-voltage equipment – Part 2: Methods of measurement and procedure for determining limits*
~~Amendment 1 (1993)~~

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Isolatorer – Radiostörningsprovning av isolatorer för högspänning

Radio interference test on high-voltage insulators

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN IEC 60437:2024. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN IEC 60437:2024.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN IEC 60437:2024

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 60437, Third edition, 2023 - Radio interference test on high-voltage insulators**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 60437, utg 1:1997 med eventuella tillägg, ändringar och rättelser gäller ej fr o m 2027-01-19.

ICS 29.080.10

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English Version

Radio interference test on high-voltage insulators
(IEC 60437:2023)

Essai de perturbations radioélectriques des isolateurs pour
haute tension
(IEC 60437:2023)

Funktörprüfungen an Hochspannungsisolatoren
(IEC 60437:2023)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2024-01-19. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

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European foreword

The text of document 36/585/FDIS, future edition 3 of IEC 60437, prepared by IEC/TC 36 "Insulators" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60437:2024.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2024-10-19
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the document have to be withdrawn (dow) 2027-01-19

This document supersedes EN 60437:1997 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

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The text of the International Standard IEC 60437:2023 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cencenelec.eu.

| <u>Publication</u> | <u>Year</u> | <u>Title</u> | <u>EN/HD</u> | <u>Year</u> |
|--------------------|-------------|--|----------------|-------------|
| IEC 60060-1 | 2010 | High-voltage test techniques - Part 1: General definitions and test requirements | EN 60060-1 | 2010 |
| IEC 60137 | 2017 | Insulated bushings for alternating voltages above 1000 V | EN 60137 | 2017 |
| IEC 60168 | 1994 | Tests on indoor and outdoor post insulators of ceramic material or glass for systems with nominal voltages greater than 1000 V | EN 60168 | 1994 |
| + A1 | 1997 | | + A1 | 1997 |
| + A2 | 2000 | | + A2 | 2000 |
| IEC 60383-1 | 2023 | Insulators for overhead lines with a nominal voltage above 1000 V - Part 1: Ceramic or glass insulator units for a.c. systems - Definitions, test methods and acceptance criteria | EN IEC 60383-1 | 2023 |
| IEC 60383-2 | 1993 | Insulators for overhead lines with a nominal voltage above 1000 V - Part 2: Insulator strings and insulator sets for a.c. systems - Definitions, test methods and acceptance criteria | EN 60383-2 | 1995 |
| IEC 61109 | 2008 | Insulators for overhead lines - Composite suspension and tension insulators for a.c. systems with a nominal voltage greater than 1 000 V - Definitions, test methods and acceptance criteria | EN 61109 | 2008 |
| IEC 61462 | 2007 | Composite hollow insulators - Pressurized and unpressurized insulators for use in electrical equipment with rated voltage greater than 1 000 V - Definitions, test methods, acceptance criteria and design recommendations | EN 61462 | 2007 |

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| | | | | |
|--------------|------|---|------------------|------|
| IEC 61952 | 2008 | Insulators for overhead lines - Composite line post insulators for A.C. systems with a nominal voltage greater than 1 000 V - Definitions, test methods and acceptance criteria | EN 61952 | 2008 |
| IEC 62231 | 2006 | Composite station post insulators for substations with a.c. voltages greater than 1 000 V up to 245 kV - Definitions, test methods and acceptance criteria | EN 62231 | 2006 |
| CISPR 16-1-1 | 2019 | Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods - Part 1-1: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus - Measuring apparatus | EN IEC 55016-1-1 | 2019 |
| CISPR 18-2 | 2017 | Radio interference characteristics of overhead power lines and high-voltage equipment - Part 2: Methods of measurement and procedure for determining limits | - | - |

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



Radio interference test on high-voltage insulators

Essai de perturbations radioélectriques des isolateurs pour haute tension

INTERNATIONAL
ELECTROTECHNICAL
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COMMISSION
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INTERNATIONALE

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IEC 61462:2007, *Composite hollow insulators – Pressurized and unpressurized insulators for use in electrical equipment with rated voltage greater than 1 000 V – Definitions, test methods, acceptance criteria and design recommendations*

IEC 61952:2008, *Insulators for overhead lines – Composite line post insulators for A.C. systems with a nominal voltage greater than 1 000 V – Definitions, test methods and acceptance criteria*

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