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Elektrisk utrustning för medicinskt bruk – Säkerhet – Del 2-16: Särskilda fordringar på utrustning för hemodialys, hemodiafiltration och hemofiltration

Medical electrical equipment –

Part 2-16: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of haemodialysis, haemodiafiltration and haemofiltration equipment

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN IEC 60601-2-16:2025. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN IEC 60601-2-16:2025.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN IEC 60601-2-16:2025

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 60601-2-16, Sixth edition, 2025 - Medical electrical equipment – Part 2-16: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of haemodialysis, haemodiafiltration and haemofiltration equipment**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Standarden ska användas tillsammans med SS-EN 60601-1, utg 2:2006 och dess separat utgivna tillägg, ändringar och rättelser.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN IEC 60601-2-16, utg 3:2019 med eventuella tillägg, ändringar och rättelser gäller ej fr o m 2028-02-29.

ICS 11.040.20; 11.040.25

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English Version

Medical electrical equipment - Part 2-16: Particular requirements
for the basic safety and essential performance of haemodialysis,
haemodiafiltration and haemofiltration equipment
(IEC 60601-2-16:2025)

Appareils électromédicaux - Partie 2-16 : Exigences
particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances
essentielles des appareils d'hémodialyse,
d'hémodiafiltration et d'hémofiltration
(IEC 60601-2-16:2025)

Medizinische elektrische Geräte - Teil 2-16: Besondere
Festlegungen für die Sicherheit einschließlich der
wesentlichen Leistungsmerkmale von Hämodialyse-,
Hämodiafiltrations- und Hämofiltrationsgeräten
(IEC 60601-2-16:2025)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2025-02-10. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

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European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

European foreword

The text of document 62D/2163/FDIS, future edition 6 of IEC 60601-2-16, prepared by SC 62D "Particular medical equipment, software, and systems" of IEC/TC 62 "Medical equipment, software, and systems" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 60601-2-16:2025.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2026-02-28 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2028-02-29 document have to be withdrawn

This document supersedes EN IEC 60601-2-16:2019 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CENELEC website.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 60601-2-16:2025 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standard indicated:

ISO 8637-2:2024	NOTE	Approved as EN ISO 8637-2:2024 (not modified)
ISO 23500-4:2024	NOTE	Approved as EN ISO 23500-4:2024 (not modified)
IEC 60601-2-39:2018	NOTE	Approved as EN IEC 60601-2-39:2019 (not modified)
ISO 23500-1:2024	NOTE	Approved as EN ISO 23500-1:2024 (not modified)
ISO 23500-5:2024	NOTE	Approved as EN ISO 23500-5:2024 (not modified)
IEC 80001-1:2021	NOTE	Approved as EN IEC 80001-1:2021 (not modified)
ISO 80369-1:2018	NOTE	Approved as EN ISO 80369-1:2018 (not modified)
ISO 11197:2019	NOTE	Approved as EN ISO 11197:2019 (not modified)
ISO 17664-1:2021	NOTE	Approved as EN ISO 17664-1:2021 (not modified)
ISO 15883 series	NOTE	Approved as EN ISO 15883 series
IEC 60601-2-24:2012	NOTE	Approved as EN 60601-2-24:2015 (not modified)
ISO 17664-2:2021	NOTE	Approved as EN ISO 17664-2:2023 (not modified)

ISO 14971:2019	NOTE	Approved as EN ISO 14971:2019 (not modified) +A11:2021
IEC 60601-1-9:2007	NOTE	Approved as EN 60601-1-9:2008 (not modified)
IEC 60601-1-9:2007/A1:2013	NOTE	Approved as EN 60601-1-9:2008/A1:2013 (not modified)
IEC 60601-1-9:2007/A2:2020	NOTE	Approved as EN 60601-1-9:2008/A2:2020 (not modified)
IEC 62366-1:2015	NOTE	Approved as EN 62366-1:2015 (not modified)

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cencenelec.eu.

Annex ZA of EN 60601-1:2006¹, applies, except as follows:

Add:

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60601-1	2005	Medical electrical equipment - Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance	EN 60601-1	2006
-	-		+ AC	2010
+ A1	2012		+ A1	2013
-	-		+ AC	2014
-	-		+ A12	2014
+ A2	2020		+ A2	2021
-	-		+ AC	2022
-	-		+ A13	2024
IEC 60601-1-10	2007	Medical electrical equipment - Part 1-10: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance - Collateral Standard: Requirements for the development of physiologic closed-loop controllers	EN 60601-1-10	2008
+ A1	2013		+ A1	2015
+ A2	2020		+ A2	2021

¹ As impacted by EN 60601-1:2006/AC:2010, EN 60601-1:2006/A1:2013, EN 60601-1:2006/A1:2013/AC:2014, EN 60601-1:2006/A12:2014, EN 60601-1:2006/A2:2021, EN 60601-1:2006/AC:2022-12 and EN 60601-1:2006/A13:2024.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60601-1-11	2015	Medical electrical equipment - Part 1-11: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance - Collateral Standard: Requirements for medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems used in the home healthcare environment	EN 60601-1-11	2015
+ A1	2020		+ A1	2021
IEC 61672-1	2013	Electroacoustics - Sound level meters - Part 1: Specifications	EN 61672-1	2013
ISO 3744	2010	Acoustics - Determination of sound power levels and sound energy levels of noise sources using sound pressure - Engineering methods for an essentially free field over a reflecting plane	EN ISO 3744	2010
ISO 23500-3	2024	Preparation and quality management of fluids for haemodialysis and related therapies – Part 3: Water for haemodialysis and related therapies	EN ISO 23500-3	2024

INTERNATIONAL STANDARD

NORME INTERNATIONALE



Medical electrical equipment –

Part 2-16: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of haemodialysis, haemodiafiltration and haemofiltration equipment

Appareils électromédicaux –

Partie 2-16 : Exigences particulières pour la sécurité de base et les performances essentielles des appareils d'hémodialyse, d'hémodiafiltration et d'hémofiltration

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CONTENTS

FOREWORD.....	4
INTRODUCTION.....	7
201.1 Scope, object and related standards	8
201.2 Normative references.....	10
201.3 Terms and definitions.....	11
201.4 General requirements	14
201.5 General requirements for testing ME EQUIPMENT	18
201.6 Classification of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS.....	18
201.7 ME EQUIPMENT identification, marking and documents	18
201.8 Protection against electrical HAZARDS from ME EQUIPMENT	24
201.9 Protection against MECHANICAL HAZARDS of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS	25
201.10 Protection against unwanted and excessive radiation HAZARDS	25
201.11 Protection against excessive temperatures and other HAZARDS	25
201.12 * Accuracy of controls and instruments and protection against hazardous outputs	28
201.13 Hazardous situations and fault conditions for ME EQUIPMENT.....	39
201.14 PROGRAMMABLE ELECTRICAL MEDICAL SYSTEMS (PEMS).....	39
201.15 Construction of ME EQUIPMENT	41
201.16 * ME SYSTEMS.....	42
201.17 ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY of ME EQUIPMENT and ME SYSTEMS	43
202 Electromagnetic disturbances – Requirements and tests.....	43
208 General requirements, tests and guidance for ALARM SYSTEMS in MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT and MEDICAL ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS.....	44
209 Requirements for environmentally conscious design	46
210 Requirements for the development of PHYSIOLOGIC CLOSED-LOOP CONTROLLERS	46
211 * Requirements for MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT and MEDICAL ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS used in the HOME HEALTHCARE ENVIRONMENT	47
Annexes	48
Annex G (normative) Protection against HAZARDS of ignition of flammable anaesthetic mixtures.....	49
Annex AA (informative) Particular guidance and rationale.....	50
Annex BB (informative) Examples of HAZARDS, foreseeable sequences of events, and HAZARDOUS SITUATIONS in HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT	79
Annex CC (informative) Example of an open alarm interface specification	92
Bibliography.....	96
Index of defined terms used in this document	99
Figure 201.101 – Air infusion test setup with example dimensions	35
Figure AA.1 – Powered by SUPPLY MAINS only	61
Figure AA.2 – Alarm at depletion of battery for limited functionality.....	61
Figure AA.3 – Alarm before battery for limited functionality gets depleted (30 min maximum)	62

Figure AA.4 – Alarm before battery for limited functionality gets depleted (battery lasting for equal or less than 30 min)	62
Figure AA.5 – Alarm at battery depletion.....	63
Figure AA.6 – Alarm before battery gets depleted (30 min maximum)	63
Figure AA.7 – DIALYSIS FLUID composition test cases for determining the ALARM SIGNAL activation	65
Figure AA.8 – Example of a HAEMODIALYSIS ME SYSTEM	74
Figure CC.1 – Simplified circuit diagram	93
Table 201.101 – ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements	14
Table AA.1 – Example of ALARM CONDITION priorities according to 6.1.2 of IEC 60601-1-8:2006, IEC 60601-1-8:2006/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1-8:2006/AMD2:2020, adapted for HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT needs.....	77
Table BB.1 – Example of HAZARDOUS SITUATIONS list following ISO 14971:2019, Annex C.....	80
Table CC.1 – Periodic functional check of the INPUT INTERFACE	94
Table CC.2 – Reaction of HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT	94
Table CC.3 – Signal result of signal input to INTERNAL SIGNAL PROCESSING unit.....	94
Table CC.4 – Reaction of HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT during the treatment.....	95

INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT –

Part 2-16: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of haemodialysis, haemodiafiltration and haemofiltration equipment

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as “IEC Publication(s)”). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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- 8) Attention is drawn to the Normative references cited in this publication. Use of the referenced publications is indispensable for the correct application of this publication.
- 9) IEC draws attention to the possibility that the implementation of this document may involve the use of (a) patent(s). IEC takes no position concerning the evidence, validity or applicability of any claimed patent rights in respect thereof. As of the date of publication of this document, IEC had not received notice of (a) patent(s), which may be required to implement this document. However, implementers are cautioned that this may not represent the latest information, which may be obtained from the patent database available at <https://patents.iec.ch>. IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

IEC 60601-2-16 has been prepared by subcommittee 62D: Particular medical equipment, software, and systems, of IEC technical committee 62: Medical equipment, software, and systems. It is an International Standard.

This sixth edition cancels and replaces the fifth edition published in 2018. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) update of references to IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020, of references to IEC 60601-1-2:2014 and IEC 60601-1-2:2014/AMD1:2020, of references to IEC 60601-1-8:2006, IEC 60601-1-8:2006/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1-8:2006/AMD2:2020, of references to IEC 60601-1-9:2007, IEC 60601-1-9:2007/AMD1:2013 and IEC 60601-1-9:2007/AMD2:2020, of references to IEC 60601-1-10:2007, IEC 60601-1-10:2007/AMD1:2013 and IEC 60601-1-10:2007/AMD2:2020 and of references to IEC 60601-1-11:2015 and IEC 60601-1-11:2015/AMD1:2020;
- b) consideration of ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE in SINGLE FAULT CONDITION regarding IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012/ISH1:2021;
- c) including the information given in the document 62D/1771A/INF regarding 201.11.8;
- d) including withdrawn IEC PAS 63023[17] as Annex CC;
- e) including SECURITY (CYBERSECURITY) requirements;
- f) consideration of HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT using pre-manufactured DIALYSIS FLUID bags;
- g) improvements for labelling;
- h) other minor technical improvements;
- i) editorial improvements.

The text of this International Standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
62D/2163/FDIS	62D/2184/RVD

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

In this document, the following print types are used:

- requirements and definitions: roman type;
- *test specifications: italic type;*
- informative material appearing outside of tables, such as notes, examples and references: in smaller type. Normative text of tables is also in a smaller type;
- TERMS DEFINED IN CLAUSE 3 OF IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 AND IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020, IN THIS DOCUMENT OR AS NOTED: SMALL CAPITALS.

In referring to the structure of this document, the term

- "clause" means one of the seventeen numbered divisions within the table of contents, inclusive of all subdivisions (e.g. Clause 7 includes Subclauses 7.1, 7.2, etc.);
- "subclause" means a numbered subdivision of a clause (e.g. 7.1, 7.2 and 7.2.1 are all subclauses of Clause 7).

References to clauses within this document are preceded by the term "Clause" followed by the clause number. References to subclauses within this document are by number only.

In this document, the conjunctive "or" is used as an "inclusive or" so a statement is true if any combination of the conditions is true.

The verbal forms used in this document conform to usage described in Clause 7 of the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2. For the purposes of this document, the auxiliary verb:

- "shall" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is mandatory for compliance with this document;
- "should" means that compliance with a requirement or a test is recommended but is not mandatory for compliance with this document;
- "may" is used to describe a permissible way to achieve compliance with a requirement or test.

An asterisk (*) as the first character of a title or at the beginning of a paragraph or table title indicates that there is guidance or rationale related to that item in Annex AA.

A list of all parts of the IEC 60601 and IEC 80601 series, published under the general title *Medical electrical equipment*, can be found on the IEC website.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn, or
- revised.

NOTE The attention of the users of this document is drawn to the fact that equipment manufacturers and testing organizations may need a transitional period following publication of a new, amended or revised IEC publication in which to make products in accordance with the new requirements and to equip themselves for conducting new or revised tests. It is the recommendation of the committees that the content of this publication be adopted for implementation nationally not earlier than 3 years from the date of publication.

IMPORTANT – The "colour inside" logo on the cover page of this document indicates that it contains colours which are considered to be useful for the correct understanding of its contents. Users should therefore print this document using a colour printer.

INTRODUCTION

The minimum safety requirements specified in this document are considered to provide for a practical degree of safety in the operation of HAEMODIALYSIS, HAEMODIAFILTRATION and HAEMOFILTRATION EQUIPMENT.

MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT –

Part 2-16: Particular requirements for the basic safety and essential performance of haemodialysis, haemodiafiltration and haemofiltration equipment

201.1 Scope, object and related standards

Clause 1 of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 applies, except as follows:

201.1.1 * Scope

Replacement:

This part of IEC 60601 applies to the BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE of HAEMODIALYSIS, HAEMODIAFILTRATION and HAEMOFILTRATION EQUIPMENT, hereafter referred to as HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT. It applies to HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT intended for use either by medical staff or under the supervision of medical experts, including HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT operated by the PATIENT, regardless of whether the HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT is used in a hospital or domestic environment.

If a clause or subclause is specifically intended to be applicable to ME EQUIPMENT only, or to ME SYSTEMS only, the title and content of that clause or subclause will say so. If that is not the case, the clause or subclause applies both to ME EQUIPMENT and to ME SYSTEMS, as relevant.

This document does not take into consideration specific safety details of the DIALYSIS FLUID control system of HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT using regeneration of DIALYSIS FLUID or CENTRAL DELIVERY SYSTEMS for DIALYSIS FLUID. It does, however, take into consideration the specific safety requirements of such HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT concerning electrical safety and PATIENT safety.

This document specifies the minimum safety requirements for HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT. These HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT are intended for use either by medical staff or for use by the PATIENT or other trained personnel under medical supervision.

This document includes all ME EQUIPMENT that is intended to deliver a HAEMODIALYSIS, HAEMODIAFILTRATION and HAEMOFILTRATION treatment to a PATIENT, independent of the treatment duration and location.

If applicable, this document applies to the relevant parts of ME EQUIPMENT intended for other extracorporeal blood purification treatments.

The particular requirements in this document do not apply to:

- EXTRACORPOREAL CIRCUITS (see ISO 8637-2 [1]¹),
- DIALYSERS (see ISO 8637-1 [2]),
- DIALYSIS FLUID CONCENTRATES (see ISO 23500-4 [3]),
- pre-manufactured DIALYSIS FLUID bags,
- DIALYSIS WATER supply systems (see ISO 23500-2 [4]),

¹ Numbers in square brackets refer to the Bibliography.

- CENTRAL DELIVERY SYSTEMS for DIALYSIS FLUID CONCENTRATES (see ISO 23500-4 [3]), described as systems for bulk mixing concentrate at a dialysis facility,
- equipment used to perform PERITONEAL DIALYSIS (see IEC 60601-2-39 [5]).

201.1.2 Object

Replacement:

The object of this document is to establish BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements for HAEMODIALYSIS EQUIPMENT.

201.1.3 Collateral standards

Addition:

This document refers to those applicable collateral standards that are listed in Clause 2 of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 and Clause 201.2 of this document.

IEC 60601-1-2:2014 and IEC 60601-1-2:2014/AMD1:2020, IEC 60601-1-8:2006, IEC 60601-1-8:2006/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1-8:2006/AMD2:2020, IEC 60601-1-10:2007, IEC 60601-1-10:2007/AMD1:2013 and IEC 60601-1-10:2007/AMD2:2020, IEC 60601-1-11:2015 and IEC 60601-1-11:2015/AMD1:2020 apply as modified in Clauses 202, 208, 210 and 211.

IEC 60601-1-3 does not apply. IEC 60601-1-9:2007, IEC 60601-1-9:2007/AMD1:2013 and IEC 60601-1-9:2007/AMD2:2020 does not apply as noted in Clause 209.

All other published collateral standards in the IEC 60601-1 series apply as published.

201.1.4 Particular standards

Replacement:

In the IEC 60601 series, particular standards may modify, replace or delete requirements contained in IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 and collateral standards as appropriate for the particular ME EQUIPMENT under consideration, and may add other BASIC SAFETY and ESSENTIAL PERFORMANCE requirements.

A requirement of a particular standard takes priority over IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020.

The numbering of clauses and subclauses of this document corresponds to that of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 with the prefix "201" (e.g. 201.1 in this document addresses the content of Clause 1 of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020) or applicable collateral standard with the prefix "20x" where x is the final digit(s) of the collateral standard document number (e.g. 202.4 in this document addresses the content of Clause 4 of the IEC 60601-1-2 collateral standard, 203.4 in this document addresses the content of Clause 4 of the IEC 60601-1-3 collateral standard, etc.). The changes to the text of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 are specified by the use of the following words:

"*Replacement*" means that the clause or subclause of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 or applicable collateral standard is replaced completely by the text of this document.

"*Addition*" means that the text of this document is additional to the requirements of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 or applicable collateral standard.

"*Amendment*" means that the clause or subclause of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 or applicable collateral standard is amended as indicated by the text of this document.

Subclauses, figures or tables which are additional to those of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 are numbered starting from 201.101. However, due to the fact that definitions in IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 are numbered 3.1 through 3.154, additional definitions in this document are numbered beginning from 201.3.201. Additional annexes are lettered AA, BB, etc., and additional items aa), bb), etc.

Subclauses, figures or tables which are additional to those of a collateral standard are numbered starting from 20x, where "x" is the number of the collateral standard, for example 202 for IEC 60601-1-2, 203 for IEC 60601-1-3, etc.

The term "this document" is used to make reference to IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020, any applicable collateral standards and this particular standard taken together.

Where there is no corresponding clause or subclause in this document, the clause or subclause of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 or applicable collateral standard, although possibly not relevant, applies without modification; where it is intended that any part of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 or applicable collateral standard, although possibly relevant, is not to be applied, a statement to that effect is given in this document.

201.2 Normative references

NOTE Informative references are listed in the Bibliography.

Clause 2 of IEC 60601-1:2005, IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012 and IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020 applies, except as follows:

Addition:

IEC 60601-1:2005, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*
IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD1:2012
IEC 60601-1:2005/AMD2:2020

IEC 60601-1-10:2007, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-10: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral Standard: Requirements for the development of physiologic closed-loop controllers*
IEC 60601-1-10:2007/AMD1:2013
IEC 60601-1-10:2007/AMD2:2020

IEC 60601-1-11:2015, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1-11: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance – Collateral Standard: Requirements for medical electrical equipment and medical electrical systems used in the home healthcare environment*
IEC 60601-1-11:2015/AMD1:2020

IEC 61672-1:2013, *Electroacoustics – Sound level meters – Part 1: Specifications*

ISO 3744:2010, *Acoustics – Determination of sound power levels and sound energy levels of noise sources using sound pressure – Engineering methods for an essentially free field over a reflecting plane*

ISO 23500-3:2024, *Preparation and quality management of fluids for haemodialysis and related therapies – Part 3: Water for haemodialysis and related therapies*