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Transformatorer, strömförsörjningsdon och liknande – Säkerhet – Del 2-14: Särskilda fordringar på vridtransformatorer och strömförsörjningsenheter med vridtransformatorer

Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and combination thereof –

Part 2-14: Particular requirements and tests for variable transformers and power supply units incorporating variable transformers

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN IEC 61558-2-14:2025. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN IEC 61558-2-14:2025.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN IEC 61558-2-14:2025

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 61558-2-14, Second edition, 2022 - Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and combination thereof - Part 2-14: Particular requirements and tests for variable transformers and power supply units incorporating variable transformers**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Standarden ska användas tillsammans med SS-EN IEC 61558-1, utg 3:2019 och dess separat utgivna tillägg, ändringar och rättelser.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 61558-2-14, utg 1:2013 med eventuella tillägg, ändringar och rättelser gäller ej fr o m 2028-03-31.

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English Version

Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and combinations thereof - Part 2-14: Particular requirements and tests for variable transformers and power supply units incorporating variable transformers for general applications
(IEC 61558-2-14:2022)

Sécurité des transformateurs, bobines d'inductance, blocs d'alimentation et des combinaisons de ces éléments -
Partie 2-14: Exigences particulières et essais pour les transformateurs variables et les blocs d'alimentation incorporant des transformateurs variables pour applications générales
(IEC 61558-2-14:2022)

Sicherheit von Transformatoren, Drosseln, Netzgeräten und deren Kombinationen - Teil 2-14: Besondere Anforderungen und Prüfungen für Stelltransformatoren und Netzgeräte, die Stelltransformatoren enthalten
(IEC 61558-2-14:2022)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2024-10-16. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the CEN-CENELEC Management Centre has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Türkiye and the United Kingdom.



European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

CEN-CENELEC Management Centre: Rue de la Science 23, B-1040 Brussels

European foreword

The text of document 96/507/CDV, future edition 2 of IEC 61558-2-14, prepared by TC 96 "Transformers, reactors, power supply units, and combinations thereof" was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and approved by CENELEC as EN IEC 61558-2-14:2025.

The following dates are fixed:

- latest date by which the document has to be implemented at national (dop) 2026-03-31 level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the (dow) 2028-03-31 document have to be withdrawn

This document supersedes EN 61558-2-14:2013 and all of its amendments and corrigenda (if any).

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

This document is read in conjunction with EN IEC 61558-1:2019.

Any feedback and questions on this document should be directed to the users' national committee. A complete listing of these bodies can be found on the CENELEC website.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61558-2-14:2022 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standard indicated:

IEC 60076-11:2018	NOTE	Approved as EN IEC 60076-11:2018 (not modified)
IEC 61558 series	NOTE	Approved as EN 61558 series
IEC 60204-1:2016	NOTE	Approved as EN 60204-1:2018

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following documents are referred to in the text in such a way that some or all of their content constitutes requirements of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE 1 Where an International Publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

NOTE 2 Up-to-date information on the latest versions of the European Standards listed in this annex is available here: www.cencenelec.eu.

Annex ZA of EN IEC 61558-1 is applicable, except as follows:

Add:

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 61558-1	2017	Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and combinations thereof - Part 1: General requirements and tests	EN IEC 61558-1	2019

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PUBLICATION GROUPEE DE SÉCURITÉ

**Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and combinations thereof –
Part 2-14: Particular requirements and tests for variable transformers and power
supply units incorporating variable transformers for general applications**

**Sécurité des transformateurs, bobines d'inductance, blocs d'alimentation et des
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applications générales**

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INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**SAFETY OF TRANSFORMERS, REACTORS, POWER
SUPPLY UNITS AND COMBINATIONS THEREOF –****Part 2-14: Particular requirements and tests for variable
transformers and power supply units incorporating
variable transformers for general applications**

FOREWORD

- 1) The International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) is a worldwide organization for standardization comprising all national electrotechnical committees (IEC National Committees). The object of IEC is to promote international co-operation on all questions concerning standardization in the electrical and electronic fields. To this end and in addition to other activities, IEC publishes International Standards, Technical Specifications, Technical Reports, Publicly Available Specifications (PAS) and Guides (hereafter referred to as "IEC Publication(s)"). Their preparation is entrusted to technical committees; any IEC National Committee interested in the subject dealt with may participate in this preparatory work. International, governmental and non-governmental organizations liaising with the IEC also participate in this preparation. IEC collaborates closely with the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) in accordance with conditions determined by agreement between the two organizations.
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IEC 61558-2-14 has been prepared by IEC technical committee 96: Transformers, reactors, power supply units and combinations thereof. It is an International standard.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition published in 2012. This edition constitutes a technical revision.

This edition includes the following significant technical changes with respect to the previous edition:

- a) adjustment of structure and references in accordance with IEC 61558-1:2017;
- b) description of constructions moved to IEC 61558-1:2017;
- c) new symbols for **power supply units** with linearly regulated output voltages and required **current collector** position changes.

The text of this International standard is based on the following documents:

Draft	Report on voting
96/507/CDV	96/528/RVC

Full information on the voting for its approval can be found in the report on voting indicated in the above table.

The language used for the development of this International Standard is English.

This document was drafted in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2, and developed in accordance with ISO/IEC Directives, Part 1 and ISO/IEC Directives, IEC Supplement, available at www.iec.ch/members_experts/refdocs. The main document types developed by IEC are described in greater detail at www.iec.ch/publications.

It has the status of a group safety publication in accordance with IEC Guide 104.

This International Standard is to be used in conjunction with IEC 61558-1:2017.

NOTE When "Part 1" is mentioned in this standard, it refers to IEC 61558-1:2017.

This document supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses in IEC 61558-1:2017, so as to convert that publication into the IEC standard: *Particular requirements and tests for variable transformers and power supply units incorporating variable transformers for general applications*.

A list of all parts in the IEC 61558 series, published under the general title *Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and combinations thereof*, can be found on the IEC website.

Future standards in this series will carry the new general title as cited above. Titles of existing standards in this series will be updated at the time of the next edition.

Where this document states "*addition*", "*modification*" or "*replacement*", the relevant text of IEC 61558-1:2017 is to be adapted accordingly.

In this document, the following print types are used:

- requirements proper: in roman type;
- *test specifications: in italic type*;
- explanatory matter: in smaller roman type.

In the text of this document, the words in **bold** are defined in Clause 3.

Subclauses, notes, figures and tables additional to those in IEC 61558-1:2017 are numbered starting from 101; supplementary annexes are entitled AA, BB, etc.

The committee has decided that the contents of this document will remain unchanged until the stability date indicated on the IEC website under webstore.iec.ch in the data related to the specific document. At this date, the document will be

- reconfirmed,
- withdrawn,
- replaced by a revised edition, or
- amended.

INTRODUCTION

IEC TC 96 has a group safety function in accordance with IEC Guide 104 for transformers other than those intended to supply distribution networks, in particular transformers and **power supply units** intended to allow the application of protective measures against electric shock as defined by TC 64, but in certain cases including limitation of voltage and horizontal safety function for SELV in accordance with IEC 60364-4-41.

The group safety function (GSF) is necessary because of responsibility e.g. for safety extra-low voltage (SELV) in accordance with IEC 61140:2016, 5.2.6 and IEC 60364-4-41:2005, 414.3.1 or control circuits in accordance with IEC 60204-1:2016, 7.2.4.

The group safety function is needed for each part of IEC 61558-2 because different standards of the IEC 61558 series can be combined in one construction but in certain cases with no limitation of **rated output** power.

For example an **auto-transformer** in accordance with IEC 61558-2-13 can be designed with a separate SELV-circuit in accordance with the particular requirements for IEC 61558-2-6 relating to the general requirements of IEC 61558-1.

SAFETY OF TRANSFORMERS, REACTORS, POWER SUPPLY UNITS AND COMBINATIONS THEREOF –

Part 2-14: Particular requirements and tests for variable transformers and power supply units incorporating variable transformers for general applications

1 Scope

Replacement

This part of IEC 61558 deals with the safety of **variable transformers** for general applications and **power supply units** incorporating **variable transformers** for general applications. **Transformers** incorporating **electronic circuits** are also covered by this document.

NOTE 1 Safety includes electrical, thermal, mechanical and chemical aspects.

Unless otherwise specified, from here onward, the term **transformer** covers **variable transformers** for general applications and **power supply units** incorporating **variable transformers** for general applications.

For **power supply units** (linear) this document is applicable. For **switch mode power supply units**, IEC 61558-2-16 is applicable together with this document. Where two requirements are in conflict, the most severe take precedence.

This document does not apply to **transformers** covered by IEC 60076-11.

This document is applicable to **stationary** or **portable**, single-phase or polyphase, air-cooled (natural or forced) **independent** or **associated variable dry-type transformers**:

- **variable auto-transformers**;
- **variable separating transformers**;
- **variable isolating transformers**;
- **variable safety isolating transformers**.

The windings can be encapsulated or non-encapsulated.

The **rated supply voltage** does not exceed 1 000 V AC and the **rated supply frequency** and the **internal operational frequencies** do not exceed 500 Hz.

The **rated output** does not exceed:

- 40 kVA for single-phase **variable auto-transformers**;
- 200 kVA for polyphase **variable auto-transformers**;
- 1 kVA for single-phase **variable separating transformers**;
- 5 kVA for polyphase **variable separating transformers**;
- 25 kVA for single-phase **variable isolating transformers**;
- 40 kVA for polyphase **variable isolating transformers**;
- 10 kVA for single-phase **variable safety isolating transformers**;
- 16 kVA for polyphase **variable safety isolating transformers**.

This document is applicable to **variable transformers** without limitation of the **rated output** subject to an agreement between the purchaser and the manufacturer.

NOTE 2 **Transformers** intended to supply distribution networks are not included in the scope.

For variable auto-transformers:

- the **no-load output voltage** or the **rated output voltage** does not exceed 1 000 V AC or 1 415 V ripple-free DC;
- for **independent variable auto-transformers** the **rated output voltage** does exceed 50 V AC or 120 V ripple-free DC but does not exceed 250 V AC.

NOTE 3 Normally, **variable auto-transformers** are intended to be associated with equipment to provide voltages different from the supply voltage for the functional requirements of the equipment. The protection against electric shock can be provided or completed by other features of the equipment, such as the **body**.

NOTE 4 **Variable auto-transformers** intended to be used by technically skilled or trained personnel are considered as **associated variable transformers** and can have a **rated output voltage** less than 50 V AC.

For variable separating transformers:

- the **no-load output voltage** or the **rated output voltage** does not exceed 1 000 V AC or 1 415 V ripple-free DC;
- for **portable variable separating transformers** the **rated output voltage** does exceed 50 V AC or 120 V ripple-free DC;
- are only used where **double** or **reinforced insulation** between circuits is not required by the installation rules or by the end product standard.

NOTE 5 Normally, **variable separating transformers** are intended to be associated with equipment to provide voltages different from the supply voltage for the functional requirements of the equipment. The protection against electric shock can be provided or completed by other features of the equipment, such as the **body**. Parts of **output circuits** can be connected to the protective earthing.

NOTE 6 **Variable separating transformers** intended to be used by technically skilled or trained personnel are considered as **associated variable transformers** and can have a **rated output voltage** less than 50 V AC or 120 V ripple-free DC.

For variable isolating transformers:

- the **no-load output voltage** or the **rated output voltage** does not exceed 500 V AC or 708 V ripple-free DC. The **no-load output voltage** and the **rated output voltage** can be up to 1 000 V AC or 1 415 V ripple-free DC for special applications or in accordance with the installation rules;
- for **independent variable isolating transformers** the **rated output voltage** does not exceed 250 V AC;
- are used where **double** or **reinforced insulation** between circuits is required by the installation rules or by the end product standard.

For variable safety isolating transformers:

- the **no-load output voltage** or the **rated output voltage** does not exceed 50 V AC or 120 V ripple-free DC;
- are used where **double** or **reinforced insulation** between circuits is required by the installation rules or by the end product standard.

This document is not applicable to external circuits and their components intended to be connected to the input terminals and output terminals of the **transformers**.

Attention is drawn to the following, if necessary:

- additional requirements for **transformers** intended to be used in vehicles, on board ships, and aircraft, (from other applicable standards, national rules, etc.);
- measures to protect the **enclosure** and the components inside the **enclosure** against external influences such as fungus, vermin, termites, solar-radiation, and icing;
- the different conditions for transportation, storage, and operation of the **transformers**;
- additional requirements in accordance with other appropriate standards and national rules can be applicable to **transformers** intended for use in special environments.

Future technological development of **transformers** can necessitate a need to increase the upper limit of the frequencies. Until then this document can be used as a guidance document.

This group safety publication focusing on safety guidance is primarily intended to be used as a product safety standard for the products mentioned in the scope, but is also intended to be used by TCs in the preparation of publications for products similar to those mentioned in the scope of this group safety publication, in accordance with the principles laid down in IEC Guide 104 and ISO/IEC Guide 51.

One of the responsibilities of a TC is, wherever applicable, to make use of BSPs and/or GSPs in the preparation of its publications.

2 Normative references

This clause of Part 1 is applicable except as follows:

Addition

IEC 61558-1:2017, *Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and combinations thereof – Part 1: General requirements and tests*