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## **Transformatorer, strömförsörjningsdon och liknande – Säkerhet –**

### **Del 2-16: Särskilda fordringar på switchade strömförsörjningsenheter och transformatorer för switchade strömförsörjningsenheter**

*Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and  
similar products for voltages up to 1 100 V –*

*Part 2-16: Particular requirements and tests for switch mode power supply units and  
transformers for switch mode power supply units*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN 61558-2-16:2009. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN 61558-2-16:2009.

#### **Nationellt förord**

Europastandarden EN 61558-2-16:2009

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 61558-2-16, First edition, 2009 - Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and similar products for voltages up to 1 100 V - Part 2-16: Particular requirements and tests for switch mode power supply units and transformers for switch mode power supply units**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Standarden ska användas tillsammans med SS-EN 61558-1, utgåva 2, 2006 och SS-EN 61558-1/A1, utgåva 1, 2009.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 61558-2-17, utgåva 1, 1998, gäller ej fr o m 2012-10-01.

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English version

**Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units  
and similar products for supply voltages up to 1 100 V -  
Part 2-16: Particular requirements and tests  
for switch mode power supply units and transformers  
for switch mode power supply units  
(IEC 61558-2-16:2009)**

Sécurité des transformateurs,  
bobines d'inductance, blocs d'alimentation  
et produits analogues pour des tensions  
d'alimentation jusqu'à 1 100 V -  
Partie 2-16: Règles particulières et essais  
pour les blocs d'alimentation à découpage  
et les transformateurs pour  
blocs d'alimentation à découpage  
(CEI 61558-2-16:2009)

Sicherheit von Transformatoren,  
Drosseln, Netzgeräten und dergleichen  
für Versorgungsspannungen bis 1 100 V -  
Teil 2-16: Besondere Anforderungen  
und Prüfungen an Schaltnetzteilen  
(SMPSU) und Transformatoren  
in Schaltnetzteilen  
(IEC 61558-2-16:2009)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2009-10-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

**CENELEC**

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

**Central Secretariat: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels**

## Foreword

The text of document 96/330/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 61558-2-16, prepared by IEC TC 96, Transformers, reactors, power supply units and similar products for low voltage up to 1 100 V, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 61558-2-16 on 2009-10-01.

This European Standard supersedes EN 61558-2-17:1997.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the EN has to be implemented  
at national level by publication of an identical  
national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2010-07-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting  
with the EN have to be withdrawn (dow) 2012-10-01

This standard is to be used in conjunction with EN 61558-1 and its amendments. It is based on EN 61558-1:2005.

This Part 2-16 supplements or modifies the corresponding clauses in EN 61558-1, so as to convert that publication into the European Standard: *Particular requirements and tests for switch mode power supply units and transformers for switch mode power supply units*.

When a particular subclause of Part 1 is not mentioned in this part, that subclause applies as far as is reasonable. Where this standard states "addition", "modification" or "replacement", the relevant text of Part 1 is to be adapted accordingly.

In this part, the following print types are used:

- requirements proper: in roman type;
- *test specifications: in italic type;*
- explanatory matter: in smaller roman type.

In the text of this standard, the words in **bold** are defined in Clause 3.

Subclauses, notes, figures and tables additional to those in Part 1 are numbered starting from 101; supplementary annexes are entitled AA, BB, etc.

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

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## Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61558-2-16:2009 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

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## Annex ZA (normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

**Addition to Annex ZA of EN 61558-1:**

| <u>Publication</u>   | <u>Year</u>     | <u>Title</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <u>EN/HD</u>               | <u>Year</u>                |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| IEC 60227            | Series          | Polyvinyl chloride insulated cables of rated voltages up to and including 450/750 V                                                                                                                                                              | – <sup>1)</sup>            | –                          |
| IEC 60364-4-41 (mod) | – <sup>2)</sup> | Low-voltage electrical installations - Part 4-41: Protection for safety - Protection against electric shock                                                                                                                                      | HD 60364-4-41 + corr. July | 2007 <sup>3)</sup><br>2007 |
| IEC 60601-1          | – <sup>2)</sup> | Medical electrical equipment - Part 1: General requirements for basic safety and essential performance                                                                                                                                           | EN 60601-1                 | 2006 <sup>3)</sup>         |
| IEC 60664-4          | 2005            | Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems - Part 4: Consideration of high-frequency voltage stress                                                                                                                        | EN 60664-4 + corr. October | 2006<br>2006               |
| IEC 60950-1 (mod)    | – <sup>2)</sup> | Information technology equipment - Safety - Part 1: General requirements                                                                                                                                                                         | EN 60950-1 + A11           | 2006 <sup>3)</sup><br>2009 |
| IEC 61010-1          | – <sup>2)</sup> | Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use - Part 1: General requirements                                                                                                                          | EN 61010-1 + corr. June    | 2001 <sup>3)</sup><br>2002 |
| IEC 61204-7          | 2006            | Low voltage power supplies, d.c. output - Part 7: Safety requirements                                                                                                                                                                            | EN 61204-7 + A11           | 2006<br>2009               |
| IEC 61347 (mod)      | Series          | Lamp controlgear                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | EN 61347                   | Series                     |
| IEC 61558-1          | 2005            | Safety of power transformers, power supplies, reactors and similar products - Part 1: General requirements and tests                                                                                                                             | EN 61558-1 + corr. August  | 2005<br>2006               |
| IEC 61558-2-1        | – <sup>2)</sup> | Safety of power transformers, power supplies, reactors and similar products - Part 2-1: Particular requirements and tests for separating transformers and power supplies incorporating separating transformers for general applications          | EN 61558-2-1               | 2007 <sup>3)</sup>         |
| IEC 61558-2-4        | – <sup>2)</sup> | Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and similar products for supply voltages up to 1 100 V - Part 2-4: Particular requirements and tests for isolating transformers and power supply units incorporating isolating transformers | EN 61558-2-4               | 2009 <sup>3)</sup>         |

<sup>1)</sup> The HD 21 series, which is related to, but not directly equivalent with the IEC 60227 series, applies instead.

<sup>2)</sup> Undated reference.

<sup>3)</sup> Valid edition at date of issue.

| <u>Publication</u> | <u>Year</u>     | <u>Title</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <u>EN/HD</u>  | <u>Year</u>        |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|--------------------|
| IEC 61558-2-6      | – <sup>2)</sup> | Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and similar products for supply voltages up to 1 100 V -<br>Part 2-6: Particular requirements and tests for safety isolating transformers and power supply units incorporating safety isolating transformers | EN 61558-2-6  | 2009 <sup>3)</sup> |
| IEC 61558-2-13     | – <sup>2)</sup> | Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and similar products for supply voltages up to 1 100 V -<br>Part 2-13: Particular requirements and tests for auto transformers and power supply units incorporating auto transformers                        | EN 61558-2-13 | 2009 <sup>3)</sup> |
| IEC 62040          | Series          | Uninterruptible Power Systems (UPS)                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | EN 62040      | Series             |

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## SAFETY OF TRANSFORMERS, REACTORS, POWER SUPPLY UNITS AND SIMILAR PRODUCTS FOR SUPPLY VOLTAGES UP TO 1 100 V –

### Part 2-16: Particular requirements and tests for switch mode power supply units and transformers for switch mode power supply units

#### 1 Scope

##### *Replacement:*

This part of IEC 61558 deals with the safety of **switch mode power supply units** and **transformers** for **switch mode power supply units**. **Transformers** incorporating **electronic circuits** are also covered by this standard.

NOTE 1 Safety includes electrical, thermal and mechanical aspects.

This part applies to:

- a) **switch mode power supply units** incorporating **safety isolating transformers** providing **SELV, PELV or FELV** a.c. or d.c. **output voltage(s)**, or a combination thereof according to IEC 61140 and IEC 60364-4-41 for use with household and other consumer products, except for products covered by IEC 60065, IEC 61347 series, IEC 61204-7 and IEC 60950-1;
- b) **switch mode power supply units** with a maximum **output voltage** not exceeding 1 000 V a.c. or 1 414 V ripple-free d.c. for use with household and other consumer products, except for products covered in a) and products covered by IEC 60065, IEC 61347 series, IEC 61204-7 and IEC 60950-1;
- c) this standard may be used for **transformers** for use in **switch mode power supply units** (see Annex BB).

This part covers the safety requirements for:

- separating SMPS for general use corresponding to Part 2-1;
- isolating SMPS for general use corresponding to Part 2-4;
- safety isolating SMPS for general use corresponding to Part 2-6;
- auto-SMPS for general use corresponding to Part 2-13.

For SMPS for specific application corresponding to the other Parts 2 of 61558 series, the necessary requirements of the relevant Parts 2 are applicable. In addition, the requirements listed in this part apply. Where the two requirements are in conflict, the most severe take precedence.

NOTE 2 As the maximum **rated supply voltage** of the internal **transformer** is 1 000 V, the maximum **rated supply voltage** of the **switch mode power supply** may be lower due to type of rectification.

**Switch mode power supply units** covered by this standard are air cooled (natural or forced) **independent, associated, stationary, portable**, single-phase, or polyphase, with the **rated supply voltage** not exceeding 1 100 V a.c., the **rated supply frequency** not exceeding 500 Hz, the **rated internal operating frequency** exceeding 500 Hz, but not exceeding 100 MHz, and the **rated output** not exceeding 1 kVA or 1 kW, incorporating **dry-type transformers** with encapsulated or non-encapsulated windings.

**Associated transformers for switch mode power supply units** covered by Annex BB of this standard shall have a **rated output** not exceeding:

- 25 kVA for single-phase **transformers**;
- 40 kVA for polyphase **transformers**.

NOTE 3 For higher frequencies, additional requirements may be necessary. However, this standard may be used as a guide.

The **no-load output voltage** or the **rated output voltage** of **switch mode power supply units** shall not exceed:

- 1 000 V a.c. or 1 415 V ripple-free d.c. when **separating transformers** or **auto-transformers** are used;
- 500 V a.c. or 708 V ripple-free d.c. when **isolating transformers** are used;
- 50 V a.c. or 120 V ripple-free d.c. when **safety isolating transformers** are used.

The **no-load output voltage** or the **rated output voltage** of **independent switch mode power supply units** shall not be less than:

- 50 V a.c. or 120 V ripple-free d.c. when **separating transformers** or **autotransformers** are used.

This standard is also applicable to **switch mode power supply units**, converters and inverters without limitation of the **rated output**. However, such **switch mode power supply units** are for special applications and are subject to an agreement between the purchaser and the manufacturer.

NOTE 4 In the context of this standard, converters and invertors are considered to be **switch mode power supply units**.

This standard may also be used as a guide for products not covered by the scope of this standard, the scope of IEC 61204-7, or the scope of IEC 61347 series.

This standard does not apply to:

- motor-generator sets;
- uninterruptible power supplies (UPS) according to IEC 62040;
- **switch mode power supply units** covered by IEC 61204-7 (i.e., low-voltage power supply devices, d.c. output, performance characteristics) and d.c. power and distribution equipment and **switch mode power supply units** for use in applications covered by IEC 60950-1, IEC 61010-1, IEC 60601-1, and IEC 60065;
- lamp control gear covered by IEC 61347-1;
- external circuits and their components intended to be connected to the input terminals and output terminals of the **transformers**.

NOTE 5 IEC 61204-7 will be updated by SC 22E.

NOTE 6 Attention is drawn to the following:

- for **transformers** intended to be used in vehicles, on board ships and aircraft, additional requirements (from other applicable standards, national rules, etc.) may be necessary;
- measures to protect the **enclosure** and the components inside the enclosure against external influences such as fungus, vermin, termites, solar-radiation, and icing should also be considered;
- the different conditions for transportation, storage, and operation of the **transformers** should also be considered;
- additional requirements in accordance with other appropriate standards and national rules may be applicable to **transformers** intended for use in special environments, such as tropical environment.

NOTE 7 Future technological development of **transformers** may necessitate a need to increase the upper limit of the frequencies; until then, this part may be used as a guidance document.

Unless otherwise specified, from here onward, the term **SMPS** covers **switch mode power supply units**.

## 2 Normative references

This clause of Part 1 is applicable, except as follows:

*Addition:*

IEC 60227 (all parts), *Polyvinyl chloride insulated cables of rated voltages up to and including 450/750 V*

IEC 60364-4-41, *Low-voltage electrical installations – Part 4-41: Protection for safety – Protection against electric shock*

IEC 60950-1, *Information technology equipment – Safety – Part 1:General requirements*

IEC 60601-1, *Medical electrical equipment – Part 1:General requirements for basic safety and essential performance*

IEC 60664-4:2005, *Insulation coordination for equipment within low-voltage systems – Part 4: Consideration of high-frequency voltage stress*

IEC 61010-1, *Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control, and laboratory use – Part 1:General requirements*

IEC 61204-7:2006, *Low voltage power supplies, d.c. output – Part 7:Safety requirements*

IEC 61347 (all parts), *Lamp controlgear*

IEC 61558-1:2005, *Safety of power transformers, power supplies, reactors and similar products – Part 1: General requirements and tests*

IEC 61558-2-1, *Safety of power transformers, power supplies, reactors and similar products – Part 2-1: Particular requirements and tests for separating transformers and power supplies incorporating separating transformers for general applications*

IEC 61558-2-4, *Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and similar products for supply voltages up to 1 100 V – Part 2-4: Particular requirements and tests for isolating transformers and power supply units incorporating isolating transformers*

IEC 61558-2-6, *Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and similar products for supply voltages up to 1 100 V – Part 2-6: Particular requirements and tests for safety isolating transformers and power supply units incorporating safety isolating transformers*

IEC 61558-2-13, *Safety of transformers, reactors, power supply units and similar products for supply voltages up to 1 100 V – Part 2-13: Particular requirements and tests for auto transformers and power supply units incorporating auto transformers*

IEC 62040 (all parts), *Uninterruptible power systems (UPS)*