

© Copyright SEK. Reproduction in any form without permission is prohibited.

Material för elektronikmontering – Del 1-3: Fordringar på lodlegeringar och lod med eller utan flussmedel

*Attachment materials for electronic assembly –
Part 1-3: Requirements for electronic grade solder alloys and fluxed and non-fluxed
solid solders for electronic soldering applications*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN 61190-1-3:2007. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN 61190-1-3:2007.

Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN 61190-1-3:2007^{*)}

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 61190-1-3, Second edition, 2007 - Attachment materials for electronic assembly - Part 1-3: Requirements for electronic grade solder alloys and fluxed and non-fluxed solid solders for electronic soldering applications**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 61190-1-3, utgåva 1, 2003, gäller ej fr o m 2010-05-01.

^{*)} EN 61190-1-3:2007 ikraftsattes 2007-09-24 som SS-EN 61190-1-3 genom offentliggörande, d v s utan utgivning av något svenskt dokument.

Standarder underlättar utvecklingen och höjer elsäkerheten

Det finns många fördelar med att ha gemensamma tekniska regler för bl a säkerhet, prestanda, dokumentation, utförande och skötsel av elprodukter, elanläggningar och metoder. Genom att utforma sådana standarder blir säkerhetskraven tydliga och utvecklingskostnaderna rimliga samtidigt som marknadens acceptans för produkten eller tjänsten ökar.

Många standarder inom elområdet beskriver tekniska lösningar och metoder som åstadkommer den elsäkerhet som föreskrivs av svenska myndigheter och av EU.

SEK är Sveriges röst i standardiseringsarbetet inom elområdet

SEK Svensk Elstandard svarar för standardiseringen inom elområdet i Sverige och samordnar svensk medverkan i internationell och europeisk standardisering. SEK är en ideell organisation med frivilligt deltagande från svenska myndigheter, företag och organisationer som vill medverka till och påverka utformningen av tekniska regler inom elektrotekniken.

SEK samordnar svenska intressenters medverkan i SEKs tekniska kommittéer och stödjer svenska experters medverkan i internationella och europeiska projekt.

Stora delar av arbetet sker internationellt

Utformningen av standarder sker i allt väsentligt i internationellt och europeiskt samarbete. SEK är svensk nationalkommitté av International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) och Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique (CENELEC).

Standardiseringsarbetet inom SEK är organiserat i referensgrupper bestående av ett antal tekniska kommittéer som speglar hur arbetet inom IEC och CENELEC är organiserat.

Arbetet i de tekniska kommittéerna är öppet för alla svenska organisationer, företag, institutioner, myndigheter och statliga verk. Den årliga avgiften för deltagandet och intäkter från försäljning finansierar SEKs standardiseringsverksamhet och medlemsavgift till IEC och CENELEC.

Var med och påverka!

Den som deltar i SEKs tekniska kommittéarbete har möjlighet att påverka framtida standarder och får tidig tillgång till information och dokumentation om utvecklingen inom sitt teknikområde. Arbetet och kontakterna med kollegor, kunder och konkurrenter kan gynnsamt påverka enskilda företags affärsutveckling och bidrar till deltagarnas egen kompetensutveckling.

Du som vill dra nytta av dessa möjligheter är välkommen att kontakta SEKs kansli för mer information.

SEK Svensk Elstandard

Box 1284
164 29 Kista
Tel 08-444 14 00
www.elstandard.se

English version

**Attachment materials for electronic assembly -
Part 1-3: Requirements for electronic grade solder alloys
and fluxed and non-fluxed solid solders
for electronic soldering applications
(IEC 61190-1-3:2007)**

Matériaux de fixation
pour les assemblages électroniques -
Partie 1-3: Exigences relatives
aux alliages à braser de catégorie
électronique et brasures solides
fluxées et non-fluxées pour les
applications de brasage électronique
(CEI 61190-1-3:2007)

Verbindungsmaterialien
für Baugruppen der Elektronik -
Teil 1-3: Anforderungen
an Elektroniklote und an Festformlote
mit oder ohne Flussmittel
für das Löten von Elektronikprodukten
(IEC 61190-1-3:2007)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2007-05-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: rue de Stassart 35, B - 1050 Brussels

Foreword

The text of document 91/647/FDIS, future edition 2 of IEC 61190-1-3, prepared by IEC TC 91, Electronics assembly technology, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 61190-1-3 on 2007-05-01.

This European Standard supersedes EN 61190-1-3:2002.

The main changes with regard to EN 61190-1-3:2002 concern a definition of lead-free solder alloy and an amendment to Table B.1 concerning lead-free solder alloys.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the EN has to be implemented
at national level by publication of an identical
national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2008-02-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting
with the EN have to be withdrawn (dow) 2010-05-01

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61190-1-3:2007 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

Annex ZA (normative)

Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60194	- ¹⁾	Printed board design, manufacture and assembly - Terms and definitions	EN 60194	2006 ²⁾
IEC 61189-5	- ¹⁾	Test methods for electrical materials, interconnection structures and assemblies - Part 5: Test methods for printed board assemblies	EN 61189-5	2006 ²⁾
IEC 61189-6	- ¹⁾	Test methods for electrical materials, interconnection structures and assemblies - Part 6: Test methods for materials used in manufacturing electronic assemblies	EN 61189-6	2006 ²⁾
IEC 61190-1-1	2002	Attachment materials for electronic assembly - Part 1-1: Requirements for soldering fluxes for high-quality interconnections in electronics assembly	EN 61190-1-1	2002
IEC 61190-1-2	- ¹⁾	Attachment materials for electronic assembly - Part 1-2: Requirements for soldering pastes for high-quality interconnects in electronics assembly	EN 61190-1-2	2007 ²⁾
ISO 9001	- ¹⁾	Quality systems - Model for quality assurance in design/ development, production, installation and servicing	EN ISO 9001	2000 ²⁾
ISO 9453	- ¹⁾	Soft solder alloys - Chemical compositions and forms	EN ISO 9453	2006 ²⁾
ISO 9454-1	1990	Soft soldering fluxes - Classification and requirements - Part 1: Classification, labelling and packaging	EN 29454-1	1993
ISO 9454-2	1998	Soft soldering fluxes - Classification and requirements - Part 2: Performance requirements	EN ISO 9454-2	2000

¹⁾ Undated reference.

²⁾ Valid edition at date of issue.

CONTENTS

1	Scope	6
2	Normative references.....	6
3	Terms and definitions	7
4	Classification	8
4.1	Alloy composition.....	8
4.2	Solder form	9
4.3	Flux type	9
4.4	Flux percentage and metal content	10
4.5	Other characteristics.....	11
5	Requirements	11
5.1	Materials	11
5.2	Alloys	11
5.3	Solder forms.....	12
5.4	Flux type and form.....	13
5.5	Flux residue dryness.....	14
5.6	Spitting.....	14
5.7	Solder pool	14
5.8	Labelling for product identification.....	14
5.9	Workmanship	14
6	Quality assurance provisions.....	15
6.1	Responsibility for inspection and compliance.....	15
6.2	Classification of inspections.....	15
6.3	Materials inspection.....	20
6.4	Qualification inspections	20
6.5	Quality conformance.....	20
6.6	Preparation of solder alloy for test.....	21
7	Preparation for delivery – Preservation, packing and packaging.....	21
	Annex A (informative) Selection of various alloys and fluxes for use in electronic soldering – General information concerning IEC 61190-1-3.....	22
	Annex B (normative) Lead-free solder alloys.....	26
	Figure 1 – Report form for solder alloy tests	16
	Figure 2 – Report form for solder powder tests	17
	Figure 3 – Report form for non-fluxed solder tests	18
	Figure 4 – Report form for fluxed wire/ribbon solder tests	19
	Table 1 – Solder materials.....	9
	Table 2 – Flux types and designating symbols	10
	Table 3 – Flux percentage.....	11
	Table 4 – Standard solder powders	13
	Table 5 – Solder inspections	20
	Table B.1 – Composition and temperature characteristics of lead-free solder alloys ^{a,b}	26
	Table B.2 – Composition and temperature characteristics of common tin-lead alloys ^{a,b}	28

Table B.3 – Composition and temperature characteristics for specialty (non-tin/lead) alloys ^{a,b}	30
Table B.4 – Cross reference from solidus and liquidus temperatures to alloy names by temperature ^a	31
Table B.5 – Cross-reference from ISO 9453 alloy numbers and designations to IEC 61190-1-3 alloy names	34

ATTACHMENT MATERIALS FOR ELECTRONIC ASSEMBLY –

Part 1-3: Requirements for electronic grade solder alloys and fluxed and non-fluxed solid solders for electronic soldering applications

1 Scope

This part of IEC 61190 prescribes the requirements and test methods for electronic grade solder alloys, for fluxed and non-fluxed bar, ribbon, powder solders and solder paste, for electronic soldering applications and for “special” electronic grade solders. For the generic specifications of solder alloys and fluxes, see ISO 9453, ISO 9454-1 and ISO 9454-2. This standard is a quality control document and is not intended to relate directly to the material's performance in the manufacturing process

Special electronic grade solders include all solders which do not fully comply with the requirements of standard solder alloys and solder materials listed herein. Examples of special solders include anodes, ingots, preforms, bars with hook and eye ends, multiple-alloy solder powders, etc.

2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60194, *Printed board design, manufacture and assembly – Terms and definitions*

IEC 61190-1-1:2002, *Attachment materials for electronic assembly – Part 1-1: Requirements for soldering fluxes for high-quality interconnects in electronics assembly*

IEC 61190-1-2, *Attachment materials for electronic assembly – Part 1-2: Requirements for solder pastes for high-quality interconnections in electronics assembly*

IEC 61189-5, *Test methods for electrical materials, interconnection structures and assemblies – Part 5: Test methods for printed board assemblies*

IEC 61189-6, *Test methods for electrical materials, interconnection structures and assemblies – Part 6: Test methods for materials used in manufacturing electronic assemblies*

ISO 9001, *Quality management systems – Requirements*

ISO 9453, *Soft solder alloys – Chemical compositions and forms*

ISO-9454-1:1990, *Soft soldering fluxes – Classification and requirements – Part 1: Classification, labelling and packing*

ISO-9454-2:1998, *Soft soldering fluxes – Classification and requirements – Part 2: Performance requirements*