

© Copyright SEK. Reproduction in any form without permission is prohibited.

## **Elektromagnetisk kompatibilitet (EMC) – Del 4-20: Mät- och provningsmetoder – Mätning av emission och immunitet i TEM-vågledare**

*Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) –  
Part 4-20: Testing and measurement techniques –  
Emission and immunity testing in transverse electromagnetic (TEM) waveguides*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN 61000-4-20:2003. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN 61000-4-20:2003.

### **Nationellt förord**

Europastandarden EN 61000-4-20:2003

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 61000-4-20, First edition, 2003 - Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-20: Testing and measurement techniques - Emission and immunity testing in transverse electromagnetic (TEM) waveguides**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

---

ICS 33.100.10; 33.100.20

Denna standard är fastställd av Svenska Elektriska Kommissionen, SEK, som också kan lämna upplysningar om **sakinnehållet** i standarden.

Postadress: SEK, Box 1284, 164 29 KISTA

Telefon: 08 - 444 14 00. Telefax: 08 - 444 14 30

E-post: sek@sekom.se. Internet: www.sekom.se

---

## *Standarder underlättar utvecklingen och höjer elsäkerheten*

Det finns många fördelar med att ha gemensamma tekniska regler för bl a säkerhet, prestanda, dokumentation, utförande och skötsel av elprodukter, elanläggningar och metoder. Genom att utforma sådana standarder blir säkerhetskraven tydliga och utvecklingskostnaderna rimliga samtidigt som marknadens acceptans för produkten eller tjänsten ökar.

Många standarder inom elområdet beskriver tekniska lösningar och metoder som åstadkommer den elsäkerhet som föreskrivs av svenska myndigheter och av EU.

## *SEK är Sveriges röst i standardiseringssarbetet inom elområdet*

Svenska Elektriska Kommissionen, SEK, svarar för standardiseringen inom elområdet i Sverige och samordnar svensk medverkan i internationell och europeisk standardisering. SEK är en ideell organisation med frivilligt deltagande från svenska myndigheter, företag och organisationer som vill medverka till och påverka utformningen av tekniska regler inom elektrotekniken.

SEK samordnar svenska intressenters medverkan i SEKs tekniska kommittéer och stödjer svenska experters medverkan i internationella och europeiska projekt.

## *Stora delar av arbetet sker internationellt*

Utformningen av standarder sker i allt väsentligt i internationellt och europeiskt samarbete. SEK är svensk nationalkommitté av International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC) och Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique (CENELEC).

Standardiseringssarbetet inom SEK är organiserat i referensgrupper bestående av ett antal tekniska kommittéer som speglar hur arbetet inom IEC och CENELEC är organiserat.

Arbetet i de tekniska kommittéerna är öppet för alla svenska organisationer, företag, institutioner, myndigheter och statliga verk. Den årliga avgiften för deltagandet och intäkter från försäljning finansierar SEKs standardiseringssverksamhet och medlemsavgift till IEC och CENELEC.

## *Var med och påverka!*

Den som deltar i SEKs tekniska kommittéarbete har möjlighet att påverka framtida standarder och får tidig tillgång till information och dokumentation om utvecklingen inom sitt teknikområde. Arbetet och kontakterna med kollegor, kunder och konkurrenter kan gynnsamt påverka enskilda företags affärsutveckling och bidrar till deltagarnas egen kompetensutveckling.

Du som vill dra nytta av dessa möjligheter är välkommen att kontakta SEKs kansli för mer information.

**SEK**

Box 1284  
164 29 Kista  
Tel 08-444 14 00  
[www.sekom.se](http://www.sekom.se)

English version

**Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)**  
**Part 4-20: Testing and measurement techniques –**  
**Emission and immunity testing**  
**in transverse electromagnetic (TEM) waveguides**  
(IEC 61000-4-20:2003)

Compatibilité électromagnétique (CEM)  
Partie 4-20: Techniques d'essai  
et de mesure –  
Essais d'émission et d'immunité  
dans les guides d'onde TEM  
(CEI 61000-4-20:2003)

Elektromagnetische Verträglichkeit (EMV)  
Teil 4-20: Prüf- und Messverfahren -  
Messung der Störaussendung  
und Störfestigkeit in transversal-  
elektromagnetischen (TEM-) Wellenleitern  
(IEC 61000-4-20:2003)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2003-04-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Czech Republic, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Slovakia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and United Kingdom.

**CENELEC**

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

**Central Secretariat: rue de Stassart 35, B - 1050 Brussels**

## Foreword

The text of document CIS/A/419/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 61000-4-20, prepared by CISPR SC A, Radio-interference measurements and statistical methods, in cooperation with SC 77B, High frequency phenomena, of IEC TC 77, Electromagnetic compatibility, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 61000-4-20 on 2003-04-01.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2004-01-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn (dow) 2006-04-01

Annexes designated "normative" are part of the body of the standard.

Annexes designated "informative" are given for information only.

In this standard, annexes A, B, C and ZA are normative and annexes D and E are informative.

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

---

## Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 61000-4-20:2003 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

- |               |      |                                                 |
|---------------|------|-------------------------------------------------|
| CISPR 14      | NOTE | Harmonized in EN 55014 series (not modified).   |
| CISPR 20      | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 55020:2002 (not modified).     |
| IEC 61000-2-9 | NOTE | Harmonized as EN 61000-2-9:1996 (not modified). |
-

## Annex ZA

(normative)

### **Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications**

This European Standard incorporates by dated or undated reference, provisions from other publications. These normative references are cited at the appropriate places in the text and the publications are listed hereafter. For dated references, subsequent amendments to or revisions of any of these publications apply to this European Standard only when incorporated in it by amendment or revision. For undated references the latest edition of the publication referred to applies (including amendments).

**NOTE** When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60050-161	- <sup>1)</sup>	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) Chapter 161: Electromagnetic compatibility	-	-
IEC 60068-1	- <sup>1)</sup>	Environmental testing Part 1: General and guidance	EN 60068-1	1994 <sup>2)</sup>
IEC 61000-2-11	- <sup>1)</sup>	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 2-11: Environment - Classification of HEMP environments	-	-
IEC 61000-4-3	- <sup>1)</sup>	Part 4-3: Testing and measurement techniques - Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test	EN 61000-4-3	2002 <sup>2)</sup>
IEC 61000-4-23	- <sup>1)</sup>	Part 4-23: Testing and measurement techniques - Test methods for protective devices for HEMP and other radiated disturbances	EN 61000-4-23	2000 <sup>2)</sup>
IEC/TR 61000-4-32	- <sup>1)</sup>	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Part 4-32: Testing and measurement techniques - HEMP simulator compendium	-	-
IEC/TR 61000-5-3	- <sup>1)</sup>	Part 5: Installation and mitigation guidelines -- Section 3: HEMP protection concepts	-	-

<sup>1)</sup> Undated reference.

<sup>2)</sup> Valid edition at date of issue.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
CISPR 16-1	- 1)	Specification for radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus and methods Part 1: Radio disturbance and immunity measuring apparatus	-	-
CISPR 16-2	- 1)	Part 2: Methods of measurement of disturbances and immunity	-	-
CISPR 22 (mod)	- 1)	Information technology equipment - Radio disturbance characteristics - Limits and methods of measurement	EN 55022	1998 <sup>2)</sup>

## CONTENTS

1 Scope and object .....	13
2 Normative references.....	13
3 Definitions and abbreviations .....	15
3.1 Definitions .....	15
3.2 Abbreviations.....	21
4 General .....	21
5 TEM waveguide requirements .....	23
5.1 General requirements for the use of TEM waveguides .....	23
5.2 Special requirements for certain types of TEM waveguides.....	27
5.3 Measurement uncertainty considerations .....	29
6 Overview of EUT Types .....	29
6.1 Small EUT .....	29
6.2 Large EUT .....	29
Annex A (normative) Emission testing in TEM waveguides .....	31
Annex B (normative) Immunity testing in TEM waveguides .....	75
Annex C (normative) HEMP transient testing in TEM waveguides.....	91
Annex D (informative) TEM waveguide characterization .....	107
Annex E (informative) Standards including TEM waveguides.....	121
Bibliography .....	125
Figure A.1 – Routing the exit cable to the corner at the ortho-angle and the lower edge of the test volume.....	55
Figure A.2 – Basic ortho-axis positioner or manipulator.....	57
Figure A.3 – Three orthogonal axis-rotation positions for emission measurements .....	59
Figure A.4 – Canonical 12-face/axis orientations for a typical EUT .....	61
Figure A.5 – Open-area test site geometry .....	63
Figure A.6 – Two-port TEM cell (symmetric septum) .....	65
Figure A.7 – One-port TEM cell (asymmetric septum).....	67
Figure A.8 – stripline (two plates) .....	71
Figure A.9 – stripline (four plates, balanced feeding) .....	73
Figure B.1 – Example of test set-up for single-polarization TEM waveguides.....	87
Figure B.2 – Uniform area calibration points in TEM waveguide .....	89
Figure C.1 – Frequency domain spectral magnitude between 100 kHz and 300 MHz .....	105

Figure D.1 – Simplest waveguide (no TEM wave!).....	119
Figure D.2 – Waveguides for TEM propagation .....	119
Figure D.3 – Polarization vector .....	119
Figure D.4 – Transmission line model for TEM propagation.....	119
Figure D.5 – One- and two-port TEM waveguides.....	119
Table B.1 – Uniform area calibration points .....	79
Table B.2 – Test levels.....	81
Table C.1 – Radiated immunity test levels defined in the present standard.....	105

## ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY (EMC) –

### Part 4-20: Testing and measurement techniques – Emission and immunity testing in transverse electromagnetic (TEM) waveguides

#### 1 Scope and object

This part of IEC 61000 relates to emission and immunity test methods for electrical and electronic equipment using various types of transverse electromagnetic (TEM) waveguides. This includes open (for example, striplines and EMP simulators) and closed (for example, TEM cells) structures, which can be further classified as one-, two-, or multi-port TEM waveguides. The frequency range depends on the specific testing requirements and the specific TEM waveguide type.

The object of this standard is to describe

- TEM waveguide characteristics, including typical frequency ranges and EUT-size limitations;
- TEM waveguide validation methods for EMC measurements;
- the EUT (i.e. EUT cabinet and cabling) definition;
- test set-ups, procedures, and requirements for radiated emission testing in TEM waveguides and
- test set-ups, procedures, and requirements for radiated immunity testing in TEM waveguides.

#### 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050(161), *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) – Chapter 161: Electromagnetic compatibility*

IEC 60068-1, *Environmental testing – Part 1: General and guidance*.

IEC 61000-2-11, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 2-11: Environment – Classification of HEMP environments*. Basic EMC publication

IEC 61000-4-3, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-3: Testing and measurement techniques – Radiated, radio-frequency, electromagnetic field immunity test*. Basic EMC publication

IEC 61000-4-23, *Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) – Part 4-23: Testing and measurement techniques – Test methods for protective devices for HEMP and other radiated disturbances*. Basic EMC publication