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**SEK, SVENSKA ELEKTRISKA KOMMISSIONEN**

SVENSKA ELEKTROTEKNISKA NORMER, SEN

**SVENSK STANDARD SS-EN 60 601-1**

Fastställt

1991-09-11

Utgåva

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Registrering

**Reg 486 03 01**

SIS FASTSTÄLLER OCH UTGER SVENSK STANDARD SAMT SÄLJER NATIONELLA OCH INTERNATIONELLA STANDARDPUBLIKATIONER ©

**Elektromedicinsk utrustning —  
Säkerhet —  
Del 1: Allmänna fordringar**

**Medical electrical equipment —  
Part 1: General requirements for safety**



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## **Elektromedicinsk utrustning – Säkerhet – Del 1: Allmänna fordringar**

*Medical electrical equipment –  
Part 1: General requirements for safety*

Denna svenska standard överensstämmer med europastandard EN 60 601-1, 1990, utarbetad inom CENELEC, vilken ikraftsätter nedan angiven del av den inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC, utarbetade internationella standarden:

**IEC 601**

**Medical electrical equipment**

**IEC 601-1, Second edition, 1988**

**Part 1: General requirements for safety**

I den svenska standarden återges den engelskspråkiga versionen av IEC 601-1.

### **Nationellt förord**

Standarden anger de säkerhetskrav som, med hänsyn till elchock, brännskador, mekaniska skador och andra riskmoment, kan ställas på elektromedicinsk utrustning i allmänhet, ger anvisningar för konstruktion, installation och underhåll av sådan utrustning samt beskriver provningsmetoder. Även vissa krav på tillförlitlig funktion av betydelse för säkerheten, liksom för transport och lagring anges. Risker orsakade av den avsedda funktionen hos elektromedicinsk utrustning behandlas ej.

Under arbetet med överföring av IEC-standardens till svensk standard har det förutsatts att bruksanvisning enligt avsnitt 6.8.2 samt varningar och förklaringar till varningssymboler som åtföljer utrustning skall vara på svenska språket.

Tidigare utgåva av svensk standard som omfattar allmänna fordringar med avseende på säkerhet, SS IEC 601-1, 1987, skall fortsätta att gälla parallellt med SS EN 60 601-1 så länge någon del i serien IEC 601-2 med särskilda fordringar på speciella apparatslag avsedd att användas tillsammans med IEC 601-1, First edition, är i kraft som svensk standard.

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Postadress: SIS, Box 3295, 103 66 Stockholm  
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ENGLISH VERSION

MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT  
PART 1: GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR SAFETY  
(IEC 601-1:1988)

Appareils électromédicaux  
Première partie: Règles  
générales de sécurité  
(CEI 601-1:1988)

Medizinische elektrische Geräte  
Teil 1: Allgemeine Festlegungen  
für die Sicherheit  
(IEC 601-1:1988)

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This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 1990-06-11.  
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Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

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CENELEC

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

Central Secretariat: rue Bréderode 2, B-1000 Brussels

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## BRIEF HISTORY

The CENELEC Questionnaire Procedure, performed for finding out whether or not IEC 601-1: 1988 could be accepted without textual changes, has shown that no CENELEC common modifications were necessary for the acceptance as a European Standard. The Reference Document was submitted to the CENELEC members for formal vote and acceptance.

The text of the International Standard IEC 601-1:1988 was approved by CENELEC on the 11th of June 1990 as a European Standard.

The following dates were fixed:

Latest date of announcement of the EN at national level	(doa)	1990-09-01
Date of latest publication of a new harmonized standard	(dop)	1991-01-01
Date of withdrawal of conflicting national standards	(dow)	1991-01-01

For products which have complied with HD 395 S2:1988 before 1991-01-01, as shown by the manufacturer or by a certification body, this previous standard may continue to apply for production until 1996-01-01.

Annex ZA (normative) lists the IEC, ISO and other publications quoted in this Standard and the corresponding CENELEC standard.

## ENDORSEMENT NOTICE

The text of the International Standard IEC 601-1:1988 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

## ANNEX ZA (normative)

## OTHER INTERNATIONAL PUBLICATIONS QUOTED IN THIS STANDARD

When the international publication has been modified by CENELEC common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>IEC</u> <u>Publication</u>	<u>Date</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Date</u>
65 (mod)	1985	Safety requirements for mains operated electronic and related apparatus for household and similar general use. Fifth edition 1985, incorporating Amendment No. 1 (1978) Amendment No. 2 (1981).	HD 195 S6	1989
68-2-2	1974	Basic environmental testing procedures. Part 2-2: Test B, Dry heat.	HD 323.2.2 S1	1988
73	1984	Colours of indicator lights and push-buttons.	HD 354 S2	1987
79	—	Electrical apparatus for explosive gas atmospheres.	—	—
79-2	1983	Electrical apparatus for explosive gas atmospheres. Part 2: Electrical apparatus - type of protection "p".	—	—
79-5:	1967	Electrical apparatus for explosive gas atmospheres. Part 5: Sand-filled apparatus.	—	—
79-6	1968	Electrical apparatus for explosive gas atmospheres. Part 6: Oil-immersed apparatus.	—	—
85	1984	Thermal evaluation and classification of electrical insulation.	HD 566 S1	1990
112	1979	Method for determining the comparative and the proof tracking indices of solid insulating materials under moist conditions.	HD 214 S2	1980
127	1974	Cartridge fuse-links for miniature fuses.	HD 109 S3	1983
227 (mod)	—	Polyvinyl chloride insulated cables of rated voltages up to and including 450/750 V. Amendment No. 1 (1985).	HD 21	—
241	1968	Fuses for domestic and similar purposes.	—	—
245 (mod)	—	Rubber insulated cables of rated voltages up to and including 450/750V.	HD 22	—
245-4 (mod)	1980	Rubber insulating cables of rated voltages up to and including 450/750V. Part 4: Cords and flexible cords.	HD 22.4 S2	1982
252	1975	A.C. motor capacitors.	—	—
309	—	Plugs, socket-outlets and couplers for industrial purposes.	HD 196	—
320 (mod)	1981	Appliance couplers for household and similar general purposes.	EN 60320-1	1987
328	1972	Switches for appliances.	—	—
355-1	1970	Safety of household and similar electrical appliances. Part 1: General requirements.	—	—

<u>IEC</u> <u>Publication</u>	<u>Date</u> <u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Date</u>
336	1982 Characteristics of focal spots in diagnostic X-ray tube assemblies for medical use.	HD 509 S1	1988
348	1978 Safety requirements for electronic measuring apparatus.	HD 401 S1	1980
364-4-41	1982 Electrical installations of buildings. Part 4: Protection for safety. Chapter 41: Protection against electric shock.	HD 384.4.41 S1	—
384-14	1981 Fixed capacitors for use in electronic equipment. Part 14: Sectional specification: Fixed capacitors for radio interference suppression. Selection of methods of test and general requirements.		
417	— Graphical symbols for use on equipment. Index, survey and compilation of the single sheets.	HD 243	—
445	1973 Identification of apparatus terminals and general rules for a uniform system of terminal marking, using an alphanumeric notation.	HD 241 S2	1981
447	1974 Standard directions of movement for actuators which control the operation of electrical apparatus.	HD 331 S1	1977
513	1976 Basic aspects of the safety philosophy of electrical equipment used in medical practice.	—	
529	1976 Classification of degrees of protection provided by enclosures.	HD 365 S3	1985
536	1976 Classification of electrical and electronic equipment with regard to protection against electric shock.	HD 366 S1	1977
601-1	1977 Safety of medical electrical equipment. Part 1: General requirements. First edition 1977. Amendment No. 1 (1984)	HD 395 S2	1988
664	1980 Insulation co-ordination within low-voltage systems including clearances and creepage distances for equipment.	—	
695	— Fire hazard testing.	HD 444	—
707	1981 Methods of test for the determination of the flammability of solid electrical insulating materials when exposed to an igniting source.	HD 441 S1	1983
742 (mod)	1983 Isolating transformers and safety isolating transformers: Requirements.	EN 60742	1989
878	1988 Graphical symbols for electrical equipment in medical practice.		

ISO  
Publication

ISO 32	1977 Gas cylinders for medical use — Marking for identification of content.
ISO 407	1983 Small medical gas cylinders — Yoke-type valve connections.
ISO 471	1983 Rubber — Standard temperatures, humidities and times for the conditioning and testing of test pieces.
ISO 780	1985 Packaging — Pictorial marking for handling of goods.

**ISO**

**Publication**

**Page Title**

ISO 1853	1975	Conducting and antistatic rubbers — Measurement of resistivity.
ISO 2878	1987	Rubber, vulcanized — Antistatic and conductive products — Determination of electrical resistance.
ISO 2882	1979	Rubber, vulcanized — Antistatic and conductive products for hospital use — Electrical resistance limits.
ISO 8185	1988	Humidifiers for medical use — Safety requirements.

## CONTENTS

	Page
FOREWORD . . . . .	9
PREFACE . . . . .	9
INTRODUCTION . . . . .	11
<b>SECTION ONE — GENERAL</b>	
Clause	
1. Scope and object . . . . .	13
2. Terminology and definitions . . . . .	13
3. General requirements . . . . .	35
4. General requirements for tests . . . . .	37
5. Classification . . . . .	43
6. Identification, marking and documents . . . . .	45
7. Power input . . . . .	63
<b>SECTION TWO — ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS</b>	
8. Not used . . . . .	65
9. Not used . . . . .	65
10. Environmental conditions . . . . .	65
11. Not used . . . . .	67
12. Not used . . . . .	67
<b>SECTION THREE — PROTECTION AGAINST ELECTRIC SHOCK HAZARDS</b>	
13. General . . . . .	69
14. Requirements related to classification . . . . .	69
15. Limitation of voltage and/or energy . . . . .	71
16. ENCLOSURES and PROTECTIVE COVERS . . . . .	73
17. Separation . . . . .	79
18. Protective earthing, functional earthing and potential equalization . . . . .	83
19. Continuous LEAKAGE CURRENTS and PATIENT AUXILIARY CURRENTS . . . . .	85
20. Dielectric strength . . . . .	103
<b>SECTION FOUR — PROTECTION AGAINST MECHANICAL HAZARDS</b>	
21. Mechanical strength . . . . .	111
22. Moving parts . . . . .	117
23. Surfaces, corners and edges . . . . .	119
24. Stability in NORMAL USE . . . . .	119
25. Expelled parts . . . . .	121
26. Vibration and noise . . . . .	121
27. Pneumatic and hydraulic power . . . . .	121
28. Suspended masses . . . . .	123
<b>SECTION FIVE — PROTECTION AGAINST HAZARDS FROM UNWANTED OR EXCESSIVE RADIATION</b>	
29. X-Radiation . . . . .	125
30. Alpha, beta, gamma, neutron radiation and other particle radiation . . . . .	125
31. Microwave radiation . . . . .	125
32. Light radiation (including lasers) . . . . .	125
33. Infra-red radiation . . . . .	125
34. Ultraviolet radiation . . . . .	125
35. Acoustical energy (including ultrasonics) . . . . .	125
36. Electromagnetic compatibility . . . . .	125
<b>SECTION SIX — PROTECTION AGAINST HAZARDS OF IGNITION OF FLAMMABLE ANAESTHETIC MIXTURES</b>	
37. Locations and basic requirements . . . . .	127
38. Marking and ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTS . . . . .	127
39. Common requirements for CATEGORY AP and CATEGORY APG EQUIPMENT . . . . .	129
40. Requirements and tests for CATEGORY AP EQUIPMENT, parts and components thereof . . . . .	131
41. Requirements and tests for CATEGORY APG EQUIPMENT, parts and components thereof . . . . .	137
<b>SECTION SEVEN — PROTECTION AGAINST EXCESSIVE TEMPERATURES AND OTHER SAFETY HAZARDS</b>	
42. Excessive temperatures . . . . .	143
43. Fire prevention . . . . .	153
44. Overflow, spillage, leakage, humidity, ingress of liquids, cleaning, sterilization and disinfection . . . . .	153



Clause	Page
45. Pressure vessels and parts subject to PRESSURE . . . . .	155
46. Human errors . . . . .	159
47. Electrostatic charges . . . . .	159
48. Material in APPLIED PARTS in contact with the body of the PATIENT . . . . .	159
49. Interruption of the power supply . . . . .	159
SECTION EIGHT — ACCURACY OF OPERATING DATA AND PROTECTION AGAINST HAZARDOUS OUTPUT	
50. Accuracy of operating data . . . . .	161
51. Protection against hazardous output . . . . .	161
SECTION NINE — ABNORMAL OPERATION AND FAULT CONDITIONS; ENVIRONMENTAL TESTS	
52. Abnormal operation and fault conditions . . . . .	161
53. Environmental tests . . . . .	173
SECTION TEN — CONSTRUCTIONAL REQUIREMENTS	
54. General . . . . .	173
55. ENCLOSURES and covers . . . . .	175
56. Components and general assembly . . . . .	175
57. MAINS PARTS, components and layout . . . . .	185
58. Protective earthing — Terminals and connections . . . . .	211
59. Construction and layout . . . . .	213
TABLES	
I. Specified atmospheric conditions . . . . .	39
II. Marking on the outside of EQUIPMENT . . . . .	47
III. Recommended colours of indicator lights and their meaning for EQUIPMENT . . . . .	59
IV. Allowable values of continuous LEAKAGE and PATIENT AUXILIARY CURRENTS, in milliamperes . . . . .	91
V. Test voltages . . . . .	109
VI. Not used . . . . .	—
VII. Not used . . . . .	—
VIII. Drop height . . . . .	117
IX. Gas-tightness of cord inlets . . . . .	137
Xa. Allowable maximum temperatures . . . . .	143
Xb. Allowable maximum temperatures . . . . .	145
XI. Maximum temperatures under fault conditions . . . . .	163
XII. Temperature limits of motor windings in °C . . . . .	169
XIII. Test torques for rotating controls . . . . .	183
XIV. Not used . . . . .	—
XV. NOMINAL cross-sectional area of POWER SUPPLY CORDS . . . . .	189
XVI. CREEPAGE DISTANCES and AIR CLEARANCES in millimetres . . . . .	211
XVII. Not used. See note in Table XVI . . . . .	—
XVIII. Testing of cord anchorages . . . . .	191
XIX. Maximum allowable temperatures at 25 °C ambient temperature of mains supply transformer windings under overload and short-circuit conditions . . . . .	199
XIX. Test current for mains supply transformers . . . . .	201
FIGURES	
1. Example of the defined terminals and conductors . . . . .	220
2. Example of a CLASS I EQUIPEMENT . . . . .	221
3. Example of a metal-enclosed CLASS II EQUIPEMENT . . . . .	222
4. Not used . . . . .	—
5. Detachable mains connection . . . . .	223
6. Not used . . . . .	—
7. Standard test finger . . . . .	224
8. Test pin . . . . .	225
9. Test hook . . . . .	225
10. Measuring supply circuit with one side of the SUPPLY MAINS at (approximately) earth voltage . . . . .	226
11. Measuring supply circuit with the SUPPLY MAINS approximately symmetrical to earth . . . . .	226
12. Measuring supply circuit for polyphase EQUIPEMENT specified for connection to a polyphase SUPPLY MAINS . . . . .	227
13. Measuring supply circuit for single-phase EQUIPEMENT specified for connection to a polyphase SUPPLY MAINS . . . . .	228
14. Measuring supply circuit for either EQUIPEMENT supplied from a specified CLASS I single-phase power supply or for EQUIPEMENT supplied from a specified CLASS II single-phase power supply, in this case not using the protective earth connection and $S_8$ . . . . .	229

Clause	Page
15. Example of a measuring device and its frequency characteristic . . . . .	230
16. Measuring circuit for the EARTH LEAKAGE CURRENT of CLASS I EQUIPMENT, with or without APPLIED PART . . . . .	231
17. Measuring circuit for the EARTH LEAKAGE CURRENT of EQUIPMENT, with or without APPLIED PART, specified for use with a specified class I single-phase power supply using the measuring supply circuit of Figure 14 . . . . .	232
18. Measuring circuit for the ENCLOSURE LEAKAGE CURRENT. Example with the measuring supply circuit of Figure 10 . . . . .	233
19. Measuring circuit for the ENCLOSURE LEAKAGE CURRENT of EQUIPMENT with or without APPLIED PART, intended only for use with a specified single-phase power supply . . . . .	235
20. Measuring circuit for the PATIENT LEAKAGE CURRENT from the APPLIED PART to earth . . . . .	236
21. Measuring circuit for the PATIENT LEAKAGE CURRENT via an F-TYPE APPLIED PART to earth caused by an external voltage on the APPLIED PART . . . . .	237
22. Measuring circuit for the PATIENT LEAKAGE CURRENT from the APPLIED PART to earth caused by an external voltage on a SIGNAL INPUT PART or a SIGNAL OUTPUT PART . . . . .	238
23. Measuring circuit for the PATIENT LEAKAGE CURRENT from the APPLIED PART to the ENCLOSURE of INTERNALLY POWERED EQUIPMENT . . . . .	239
24. Measuring circuit for the PATIENT LEAKAGE CURRENT via an F-TYPE APPLIED PART to the ENCLOSURE OF INTERNALLY POWERED EQUIPMENT . . . . .	240
25. Measuring circuit for the PATIENT LEAKAGE CURRENT from the APPLIED PART to earth of INTERNALLY POWERED EQUIPMENT, caused by an external voltage on a SIGNAL INPUT PART or SIGNAL OUTPUT PART . . . . .	241
26. Measuring circuit for the PATIENT AUXILIARY CURRENT . . . . .	242
27. Measuring circuit for the PATIENT AUXILIARY CURRENT of INTERNALLY POWERED EQUIPMENT . . . . .	243
28. Example of a circuit for dielectric strength test at operating temperature for heating elements . . . . .	244
29. Maximum allowable current $I_{zR}$ as a function of the maximum allowable voltage $U_{zR}$ measured in a purely resistive circuit with the most readily flammable mixture of ether vapour with air . . . . .	245
30. Maximum allowable voltage $U_{zC}$ as a function of the capacitance $C_{max}$ measured in a capacitive circuit with the most readily flammable mixture of ether vapour with air . . . . .	246
31. Maximum allowable current $I_{zL}$ as a function of the inductance $L_{max}$ , measured in an inductive circuit with the most readily flammable mixture of ether vapour with air . . . . .	247
32. Maximum allowable current $I_{zR}$ as a function of the maximum allowable voltage $U_{zR}$ , measured in a purely resistive circuit with the most readily flammable mixture of ether vapour with oxygen . . . . .	248
33. Maximum allowable voltage $U_{zC}$ as a function of the capacitance $C_{max}$ , measured in a capacitive circuit with the most readily flammable mixture of ether vapour with oxygen . . . . .	249
34. Maximum allowable current $I_{zL}$ as a function of the inductance $L_{max}$ , measured in an inductive circuit with the most readily flammable mixture of ether vapour with oxygen . . . . .	250
35. Not used . . . . .	—
36. Not used . . . . .	—
37. Not used . . . . .	—
38. Ratio between HYDRAULIC TEST PRESSURE and MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE WORKING PRESSURE . . . . .	251
39. Example 1 . . . . .	252
40. Example 2 . . . . .	252
41. Example 3 . . . . .	252
42. Example 4 . . . . .	253
43. Example 5 . . . . .	253
44. Example 6 . . . . .	254
45. Example 7 . . . . .	255
46. Example 8 . . . . .	255
47. Example 9 . . . . .	255
48. Ball-pressure test apparatus . . . . .	256
49. Not used . . . . .	—
APPENDIX A — General guidance and rationale . . . . .	259
APPENDIX B — Testing during manufacture and/or installation . . . . .	315
APPENDIX C — Sequence of testing . . . . .	317
APPENDIX D — Symbols on marking . . . . .	323
APPENDIX E — Survey of insulation paths and test circuits . . . . .	330
APPENDIX F — Test apparatus for flammable mixtures . . . . .	335
APPENDIX G — Impact-test apparatus . . . . .	337
APPENDIX H — Screwed terminal connections . . . . .	339
APPENDIX J — Mains supply transformers . . . . .	339
APPENDIX K — Examples of the connection of the APPLIED PART for measurement of the PATIENT LEAKAGE CURRENT . . . . .	340
APPENDIX L — References — Publications mentioned in this Standard . . . . .	343
INDEX of defined terms . . . . .	350

## INTERNATIONAL ELECTROTECHNICAL COMMISSION

**MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT****Part 1: General requirements for safety**

## FOREWORD

- 1) The formal decisions or agreements of the IEC on technical matters, prepared by Technical Committees on which all the National Committees having a special interest therein are represented, express, as nearly as possible, an international consensus of opinion on the subjects dealt with.
- 2) They have the form of recommendations for international use and they are accepted by the National Committees in that sense.
- 3) In order to promote international unification, the IEC expresses the wish that all National Committees should adopt the text of the IEC recommendation for their national rules in so far as national conditions will permit. Any divergence between the IEC recommendation and the corresponding national rules should, as far as possible, be clearly indicated in the latter.

## PREFACE

This Standard has been prepared by Sub-Committee 62A: Common aspects of electrical equipment used in medical practice, of IEC Technical Committee No. 62: Electrical equipment in medical practice.

It forms the second edition of IEC Publication 601-1 (1977), entitled "Safety of medical electrical equipment, Part 1: General requirements".

The text of this Standard is based on the following documents:

Six Months' Rule	Report on Voting	Two Months' Procedure	Report on Voting
62A(CO)24	62A(CO)25	62A(CO)27	62A(CO)33

Full information on the voting for the approval of this Standard can be found in the Voting Reports indicated in the above table.

The list of IEC, ISO and other publications quoted in this Standard will be found in Appendix L.

In this Standard, the following print types are used:

Requirements, compliance with which can be tested and definitions: in roman type.

Explanations, advice, introductions, general statements, exceptions and references: in smaller type.

*Test specifications: in italic type.*

TERMS USED THROUGHOUT THIS STANDARD WHICH HAVE BEEN DEFINED IN CLAUSE 2 AND ALSO GIVEN IN THE INDEX: SMALL CAPITALS.

\* Rationale (Appendix A).

## INTRODUCTION

Aware of the need and the urgency for a General Standard covering electro-medical equipment, the majority of National Committees voted in 1977 in favour of the first edition of IEC Publication 601-1, based on a draft which at the time represented a first approach to the problem.

The extent of the scope, the complexity of the equipment concerned, and the specific nature of some of the protective measures and the corresponding tests for verifying them, had required years of effort in order to prepare this first Standard, which can now be said to have served as a universal reference since its publication.

However, its frequent application has revealed room for improvement, all the more desirable in view of the considerable success that this Standard has enjoyed since its publication. In fact it is now available in a dozen languages and forms an integral part of the National Standards of several countries.

The careful work of revision subsequently undertaken and continued over a number of years has finally resulted in this second edition. This incorporates all the improvements which can be reasonably expected at the present time, taking into account the level of current scientific knowledge. Further developments will remain under constant study.

The change of the title from "Safety of medical electrical equipment, Part 1: General requirements" in the first edition, to "Medical electrical equipment, Part 1: General requirements for safety", allows for subjects other than safety to be dealt with in other parts of IEC Publication 601.

This General Standard contains requirements of safety which are generally applicable to MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT. For certain types of EQUIPMENT, these requirements are to be supplemented or modified by the special requirements of a Particular Standard. Where Particular Standards exist, the General Standard should not be used alone. Special care is required in applying the General Standard to EQUIPMENT for which no Particular Standard exists.

In some countries EQUIPMENT may only be certified as complying with this Standard if either a Particular Standard or an authorized document based on the General Standard is available stating which clauses are applicable for the EQUIPMENT concerned.

An appendix on "General guidance and rationale" is added (see Appendix A). It is not a part of this Standard and only gives additional information; it can never be the subject of testing.

Clauses and sub-clauses to which there is a rationale are marked with an asterisk \*.

The statement "Not used" refers to clauses and sub-clauses in the first edition that have not been retained in this second edition.

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**MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT****Part 1: General requirements for safety**

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**SECTION ONE – GENERAL****\*1. Scope and object****1.1 Scope**

This Standard applies to the safety of MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT (as defined in Sub-clause 2.2.15).

Although this Standard is primarily concerned with safety, it contains some requirements regarding reliable operation where this is connected with safety.

SAFETY HAZARDS resulting from the intended physiological function of EQUIPMENT covered by this Standard are not considered.

Appendices in this Standard are not mandatory unless made so by an explicit statement in the main text.

**1.2 Object**

The object of this Standard is to specify general requirements for the safety of MEDICAL ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT and to serve as the basis for the safety requirements of Particular Standards.

**\*1.3 Particular Standards**

A requirement of a Particular Standard takes priority over the corresponding requirement of this General Standard.

**1.4 Environmental conditions**

See Section Two.