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## Industriell processtyrning – Nät med hög driftsäkerhet – Del 1: Grunder och beräkningsmetoder

*Industrial communication networks –  
High availability automation networks –  
Part 1: General concepts and calculation methods*

Som svensk standard gäller europastandarden EN 62439-1:2010. Den svenska standarden innehåller den officiella engelska språkversionen av EN 62439-1:2010.

### Nationellt förord

Europastandarden EN 62439-1:2010

består av:

- **europastandardens ikraftsättningsdokument**, utarbetat inom CENELEC
- **IEC 62439-1, First edition, 2010 - Industrial communication networks - High availability automation networks - Part 1: General concepts and calculation methods**

utarbetad inom International Electrotechnical Commission, IEC.

Denna standard, och de andra delarna i serien SS-EN 62439, ersätter SS-EN 62439, utg 1, 2009.

Tidigare fastställd svensk standard SS-EN 62439, utgåva 1, 2009, gäller ej fr o m 2013-03-01.

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ICS 25.040; 35.040

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English version

**Industrial communication networks -  
High availability automation networks -  
Part 1: General concepts and calculation methods  
(IEC 62439-1:2010)**

Réseaux de communication industrielle –  
Réseaux d'automatisme à haute  
disponibilité –  
Partie 1 : Concepts généraux et méthodes  
de calcul  
(CEI 62439-1:2010)

Industrielle Kommunikationsnetze -  
Hochverfügbare Automatisierungsnetze -  
Teil 1: Grundlagen  
und Berechnungsmethoden  
(IEC 62439-1:2010)

This European Standard was approved by CENELEC on 2010-03-01. CENELEC members are bound to comply with the CEN/CENELEC Internal Regulations which stipulate the conditions for giving this European Standard the status of a national standard without any alteration.

Up-to-date lists and bibliographical references concerning such national standards may be obtained on application to the Central Secretariat or to any CENELEC member.

This European Standard exists in three official versions (English, French, German). A version in any other language made by translation under the responsibility of a CENELEC member into its own language and notified to the Central Secretariat has the same status as the official versions.

CENELEC members are the national electrotechnical committees of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland and the United Kingdom.

**CENELEC**

European Committee for Electrotechnical Standardization  
Comité Européen de Normalisation Electrotechnique  
Europäisches Komitee für Elektrotechnische Normung

**Central Secretariat: Avenue Marnix 17, B - 1000 Brussels**

## Foreword

The text of document 65C/583/FDIS, future edition 1 of IEC 662439-1, prepared by SC 65C, Industrial networks, of IEC TC 65, Industrial-process measurement, control and automation, was submitted to the IEC-CENELEC parallel vote and was approved by CENELEC as EN 62439-1 on 2010-03-01.

This EN 62439-1 together with EN 62439-2, EN 62439-3, EN 62439-4, EN 62439-5 and EN 62439-6 supersedes EN 62439:2008.

This EN 62439-1:2010 includes the following significant technical changes with respect to EN 62439:2008:

- adding a calculation method for RSTP (rapid spanning tree protocol, IEEE 802.1Q),
- adding two new redundancy protocols: HSR (High-availability Seamless Redundancy) and DRP (Distributed Redundancy Protocol),
- moving former Clauses 1 to 4 (introduction, definitions, general aspects) and the Annexes (taxonomy, availability calculation) to EN 62439-1, which serves now as a base for the other documents,
- moving Clause 5 (MRP) to EN 62439-2 with minor editorial changes,
- moving Clause 6 (PRP) was to EN 62439-3 with minor editorial changes,
- moving Clause 7 (CRP) was to EN 62439-4 with minor editorial changes, and
- moving Clause 8 (BRP) was to EN 62439-5 with minor editorial changes,
- adding a method to calculate the maximum recovery time of RSTP in a restricted configuration (ring) to EN 62439-1 as Clause 8,
- adding specifications of the HSR (High-availability Seamless Redundancy) protocol, which shares the principles of PRP to EN 62439-3 as Clause 5, and
- introducing the DRP protocol as EN 62439-6.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. CEN and CENELEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

The following dates were fixed:

- latest date by which the EN has to be implemented at national level by publication of an identical national standard or by endorsement (dop) 2010-12-01
- latest date by which the national standards conflicting with the EN have to be withdrawn (dow) 2013-03-01

Annex ZA has been added by CENELEC.

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## Endorsement notice

The text of the International Standard IEC 62439-1:2010 was approved by CENELEC as a European Standard without any modification.

In the official version, for Bibliography, the following notes have to be added for the standards indicated:

IEC 61158 series	NOTE Harmonized in EN 61158 series (not modified).
IEC/TR 61158-1	NOTE Harmonized as CLC/TR 61158-1.
IEC/TR 61158-6 series	NOTE Harmonized in EN 61158-6 series (not modified).
IEC 61784-2:2007	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61784-2:2008 (not modified).
IEC 62439-2	NOTE Harmonized as EN 62439-2.
IEC 62439-3	NOTE Harmonized as EN 62439-3.
IEC 62439-4	NOTE Harmonized as EN 62439-4.
IEC 62439-5	NOTE Harmonized as EN 62439-5.
IEC 62439-6	NOTE Harmonized as EN 62439-6.
IEC 61918:2007	NOTE Harmonized as EN 61918:2008 (modified).

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## Annex ZA (normative)

### Normative references to international publications with their corresponding European publications

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

NOTE When an international publication has been modified by common modifications, indicated by (mod), the relevant EN/HD applies.

<u>Publication</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>EN/HD</u>	<u>Year</u>
IEC 60050-191	1990	International Electrotechnical Vocabulary (IEV) - Chapter 191: Dependability and quality of service	-	-
IEC 61158	Series	Fieldbus standard for use in industrial control systems	EN 61158	Series
IEC 61158-6-10	-	Industrial communication networks - Fieldbus specifications - Part 6-10: Application layer protocol specification - Type 10 elements	EN 61158-6-10	-
ISO/IEC 8802-3	2000	Information technology - Telecommunications - and information exchange between systems - Local and metropolitan area networks - Specific requirements - Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications	-	-
IEEE 802.1D	2004	IEEE Standard for Local and Metropolitan Area Networks - Media Access Control (MAC) Bridges	-	-
IEEE 802.1Q	-	IEEE Standard for Local and Metropolitan Area Networks - Virtual Bridged Local Area Networks	-	-
IETF RFC 791	-	Internet Protocol - DARPA Internet Program Protocol Specification	-	-

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## INTRODUCTION

The IEC 62439 series specifies relevant principles for high availability networks that meet the requirements for industrial automation networks.

In the fault-free state of the network, the protocols of the IEC 62439 series provide ISO/IEC 8802-3 (IEEE 802.3) compatible, reliable data communication, and preserve determinism of real-time data communication. In cases of fault, removal, and insertion of a component, they provide deterministic recovery times.

These protocols retain fully the typical Ethernet communication capabilities as used in the office world, so that the software involved remains applicable.

The market is in need of several network solutions, each with different performance characteristics and functional capabilities, matching diverse application requirements. These solutions support different redundancy topologies and mechanisms which are introduced in IEC 62439-1 and specified in the other Parts of the IEC 62439 series. IEC 62439-1 also distinguishes between the different solutions, giving guidance to the user.

The IEC 62439 series follows the general structure and terms of IEC 61158 series.

# INDUSTRIAL COMMUNICATION NETWORKS – HIGH AVAILABILITY AUTOMATION NETWORKS –

## Part 1: General concepts and calculation methods

### 1 Scope

The IEC 62439 series is applicable to high-availability automation networks based on the ISO/IEC 8802-3 (IEEE 802.3) (Ethernet) technology.

This part of the IEC 62439 series specifies

- the common elements and definitions for other parts of the IEC 62439 series;
- the conformance test specification (normative);
- a classification scheme for network characteristics (informative);
- a methodology for estimating network availability (informative);
- the configuration rules, calculation and measurement method for a deterministic recovery time in RSTP.

### 2 Normative references

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this document. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

IEC 60050-191:1990, *International Electrotechnical Vocabulary – Chapter 191: Dependability and quality of service*

IEC 61158 (all parts), *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications*

IEC 61158-6-10, *Industrial communication networks – Fieldbus specifications – Part 6-10: Application layer protocol specification – Type 10 elements*

ISO/IEC 8802-3:2000, *Information technology – Telecommunications and information exchange between systems – Local and metropolitan area networks – Specific requirements – Part 3: Carrier sense multiple access with collision detection (CSMA/CD) access method and physical layer specifications*

IEEE 802.1Q, *IEEE standards for local and metropolitan area network. Virtual bridged local area networks*

IEEE 802.1D:2004, *IEEE standard for local Local and metropolitan area networks Media Access Control (MAC) Bridges*

IETF RFC 791, *Internet Protocol*; available at <<http://www.ietf.org>>